

Daily Democrat

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WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20, 1917.

WHY WE FIGHT

The following is in part a statement given out by Secretary Lane of the Interior Department, in which he sums up the reason for our war against Germany:

"We did not wish to fight Germany. She made the attack upon us; not on our shores, but on our ships, our lives, our rights, our future. For two years and more we held to a neutrality that made us apologists for rules which outraged man's common sense of fair play and humanity. At each new offense—the invasion of Belgium, the killing of civilian Belgians, the attacks on Scarborough and other defenseless towns, the laying of mines in neutral waters, the fencing off of the seas—and on and on through the months we read: 'This is war—archaic, uncivilized war, but war! All rules have been thrown away; all nobility, man has come down to the primitive brute. And while we cannot justify we will not intervene. It is not our war!'"

"Then why are we in? Because we could not keep out. The invasion of Belgium, which opened the war, led to the invasion of the United States by slow, steady, logical steps. Our sympathies evolved into a conviction of self-interest. Our love of fair play ripened into alarm at our own peril."

"And so we came into this war for ourselves. It is a war to save America—to preserve self-respect, to justify our right to live as we have lived, not as some one else wishes us to live. In the name of Freedom we challenge with ships and men, money, and an undaunted spirit that word VERBOEN, which Germany has written upon the sea and upon the land. For America is not the name of so much territory. It is a living spirit, born in travail, grown in the rough school of bitter experiences, a living spirit which has purpose and pride and conscience—knows why it wishes to live and to what end, knows how it comes to be respected of the world, and hopes to retain that respect by living on with the light of Lincoln's love of man as its Old and New Testament. It is more precious that this America should live than that we Americans should live. And this America as we now see has been challenged from the first of this war by the strong arm of a Power that has no sympathy with our purpose, and will not hesitate to destroy us if the law that we respect, the rights that are to us sacred, or the spirit that we have, stand across her set will to make this world bow before her policy of scientific military system. The world of Christ—a neglected but not a rejected Christ—has come again face to face with the world of Mohammed, who willed to win by Force."

MARKET NEWS

BREED YOUR SOWS NOW—BRING FALL LITTERS

Every breedable sow should be bred to bring a fall litter. It is important that all sows be used to increase the food supply and no sow should be carried over the summer unbred. Fall litters under common-sense management are profitable. The pigs should come in early fall, September and October—so that they may be weaned and have attained sufficient growth to shift for themselves before cold weather arrives. The earlier pigs come in the fall the cheaper their growth will be made on available pastures and the stronger they will be to withstand the winter. The period of gestation for a sow is approximately 121 days, so that a sow bred on May 15 would farrow about September 1. This means the sows must be bred for fall litters during the

months of May and June. All sows should be bred. Scraps over breeding immature sows should be forgotten. While in normal times most hog raisers do not breed the gilts earlier than eight months of age, sows will breed as early as five to six months of age. There are thousands of young gilts farrowed last fall and winter which will take the boar and should be bred this spring. By breeding them this spring the feed given them through the summer will have been more completely devoted toward food production. It will help to produce a greater meat supply and a supply ready for market six months earlier than if they were not bred until fall. Breeding such young gilts will have no bad effects on the farm herd. Results at the Missouri Experimental Station show that the young pregnant sow continues to grow under proper feeding and that the size of the litter is not appreciably reduced. Seckling the pigs retards the growth of the young sow, but this permanent retardation of growth is small and of minor importance when the sow will produce a good litter of pigs.—Live Stock Reporter.

MARKET REPORT
The prices given in the local quotations are those asked by the wholesaler from the retailer for fruit and vegetables. All other prices are those paid the producer. List corrected daily.

LOCAL GRAINS	
Wheat	\$2.10
Oats, new	64c
Bran	\$40
Shorts, per ton	\$45
Hay, cheat	\$16.00
Hay, vetch	\$20.00
Hay, Timothy	\$20.00
Flour, hard wheat	\$13.70@14.50
Sugar	\$8.33
Flour, valley	\$10.60
BUTTER	
Butterfat	38@40c
Creamery Butter	38c
Country butter, trad. e	32@35c
EGGS AND POULTRY	
Eggs, cash	27c
Eggs, trade	28c
Hens, per pound	12@14c
Roosters	7c
Broilers	16@17c
Springs	16c
Turkeys, live	16@18c
Ducks	10@13c
Ducklings	18c
Geese	8c
PORK, VEAL AND MUTTON	
Hogs	\$12@14
Cows	41-2@66
Steers	6@8c
Neal	7@8 1/2c
Bulls	4@5c
Lambs	710c
Yearling Sheep	11@11 1/2c
	8@10c

PORTLAND MARKET
Portland, June 19, 1917.

Club	\$2.30
Red Russian	\$2.28
Bluestem	\$2.35
Fortyfold	\$2.32
Oats, white No. 1 feed	\$44
Barley, feed	\$40
Potatoes, \$2.75@3.30; new, per lb.	41-2@5c
Hogs, best live	\$14.90@15.75
Prime steers	\$8.50@10.00
Fancy cows	\$7@9
Calves	\$6@8.50
Sheep, valley yearlings	\$8@10.50
Spring lambs	\$13@13.50
Butter, city creamery	35 1-2@38c
Butterfat	38c
Eggs, selected local ex.	30c

Summer Time Is Here

We are also here with a few suggestions for your comfort.
One of our famous Florence Automatic Oil stoves will do as much for your comfort in the kitchen and aid in keeping you cool externally. The best Oil Stove on the market and we have just received our Fifth Shipment of the season. Let us show them.
One of our High Class Refrigerators will keep the food supply in good condition, and make you rejoice internally when it is eaten.
Give the lawn a drink with a coil of dependable hose and a hair cut with one of our good lawn mowers.
Beyond this if you have any further troubles please call up Johnnie Catlin

Everything in Hardware
Hulbert-Ohling Hd'w. Co.

Hens, 15@17c
Broilers, 18@30c
Geese, 12@13c
Wool, '16, valley cotswold, best 54@58c

IRRIGATION NOTICE

The city is divided into two sections in order to provide better service with the center of Ellsworth street as the dividing line. Water users living west of this line are required to irrigate on the even dates of the month, such as 2-4-6-8, etc., those living east of this line are required to irrigate on the odd date of the month, such as 1-3-5-7, etc. Irrigation hours are from 6 a. m. to 10 a. m., and from 5 p. m., to 9 p. m. J-19-21

SEE YELLOWSTONE THIS SUMMER
1917 SEASON
JUNE 20 - SEPT. 15
Make your plans now—1917 folder just off the press. Write Wm. McMurry Gen. Passenger Agent Portland for a copy

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Pay by Check—because it's not only easier, but safer!
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Flour and Feed, Chopping and cleaning.
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Bell Phone 569-R Home 2278

Real Estate for Sale
Bargains in farm land, city property, money to loan, insurance written in the strongest old line companies. Notary Public, J. V. Pipe, 203 W. 2nd St.

Britain is putting its kitchens on a war basis. Food Administrator Hoover says America must do likewise.

Eastburn Bros. THE GROCERS
HAMS
Good sugar cured Country hams, shoulders and bacon.
Good Brooms at the same old price—50c, 60c, 75c, and 85c each. Why pay more?
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Take a look at our tents, camp stoves, and fireless cookers.
New stock of Hose and Lawnmowers
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Golden Rule Dairy
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MONEY TO LOAN—on farms at 6 per cent with privilege of paying off any part of the principal at any time. We also loan money on city property on ten years time, rate 6 per cent. Hecker & Beam, 133 Lyon street. M-1-7*

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6 PER CENT—on good cultivated farms. See J. V. Pipe, 203 W. 2nd street. J-19-1f

FOR SALE
FOR SALE—Fresh cows on easy terms. H. Bryant. D41f

FORD FOR SALE—1916 Ford in elegant condition for sale at a bargain. Irvine Garage.

FOR SALE—New crop red clover hay. Delivered in town. Phone 607-R-3. J-19-21.*

FOR SALE—Eastern Oregon stock saddle, bridle and blanket cheap. Inquire of the elevator man at First National Bank bldg., or Home phone 3321. J-18-20*

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE—A 10 million timber claim in Douglas county for city property or good farm land. Home 1143. 116f

FOR RENT
FOR RENT—5-room furnished cottage for rent; also two light house-keeping rooms. Inquire 333 S. Jefferson St., or phone Home 4128. J-4-11.

WANTED.
HELP WANTED—Male—An intelligent person may earn \$100 monthly corresponding for newspapers; \$40 to \$50 monthly in spare time; experience unnecessary; no canvassing; subjects suggested. Send for particulars. National Press Bureau, Room 4388, Buffalo, N. Y. M-21-N-21

WORK WANTED—Will go out or take work home. Lace curtains a specialty. 25c per pair. Bell 996-J, or 323 E. 2nd. 44f

WANTED—Woman wants washing to do at home. Will go away to work on Saturdays. For information call Home phone 1256. n13f

WANTED—A boy between eighteen and twenty years of age. Irvin's Garage. J-19-21

HEMSTITCHING—10c a yard. Sue Breckenridge. 333 Second St. Bell Phone 452-R.

HELP WANTED—Female—An intelligent person may earn \$100 monthly corresponding for newspapers; \$40 to \$50 monthly in spare time; experience unnecessary; no canvassing; subjects suggested. Send for particulars. National Press Bureau, Room 4388, Buffalo, N. Y. M-21-N-21

WANTS WORK—Lady wants work by day or night. Home phone 3489.

WOOD SAWING—Reasonable prices. Give me a trial. S. H. Bridger. Bell 631—; Home phone 1475. Residence 1118 W. 10th. J-19-119*

LOST—A hand-painted miniature pin. Finder please return to 115 E. 2nd street, or call. Bell phone 106-J. J-19-21*

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