

Daily Democrat
P. P. NUTTING
Lenses.
Published at the postoffice at Albany, Oregon, as second-class matter.

BUSINESS MATTER
In ordering changes of address, subscribers should always give old as well as new address.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
Daily
Delivered by carrier, \$4.00 per year in advance, otherwise 40c per month.

By mail, at end of year 350
By mail in advance, per year 3.00
Semi-Weekly
At end of year 1.50
By mail in advance, one yr. 1.25

CLASSIFIED RATES
1c per word for first publication; 1/2c per word thereafter, payable in advance. Minimum charge of 25c.

Established in 1865.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1916

EARLY OREGON.

Geo. H. Himes, in Albany last week, tells the following in reference to the early history of Oregon, of great interest to those who like to know about their own state:

"The best information we have tells us that word 'Oregon' with reference to this particular section of the United States, was first used by Jonathan Carver, a Minnesotan, in 1766. He was born in 1725 an Abenaki captain in the French and Indian war. In his travels he covered a wide stretch of country and in 1768 he wrote of having been in the vicinity of the sources of the four greatest rivers of the continent. They were the St. Lawrence, the Red River of the North, the Mississippi and the Oregon, the River of the West."

Mr. Himes in a lecture at Corvallis showed about 70 slides, says the Gazette-Times:

Beginning with the discovery and leading step by step to about the time of 1850. Slides representing and giving historical facts of the discovery of the Columbia river, by Gray, in 1792, the exploration of the country by Lewis and Clark, in 1805, and the occupation of the territory by the Astor party in 1811, were shown and the speaker stated these three epochs—discovery, exploration and occupation—were closely followed by the growth era in the history of the state, the cultivation, which came in 1811. It was in that year, that 12 potatoes, the first ever brought to the coast, were planted and a yield of 192 potatoes was harvested. In 1813, the state raised 50 bushels of potatoes, all of which came through the planting of the 12 potatoes in 1812.

The advent of Dr. McLaughlin to Fort Vancouver was in 1825 and in 1827 the first sawmill on the Columbia river was built. Mr. Himes showed a picture of the mill pond as it is today. The first school teacher was John Ball, who came here in 1832 and the first minister was Jason Lee, who came here in 1834.

Through the arrival of Dr. McLaughlin another achievement had its beginning. In the year 1826 one bushel of wheat, one bushel of oats, one bushel of barley, and one quart of timothy seed were planted, and this was the first grain growing in the Pacific northwest.

Following this there was the beginning of the pioneer homes, cabins, schools, methods of agriculture, reaping, threshing, cooking out of doors and without stoves, household industries such as spinning and weaving. He showed slides representing the earliest types of these things.

In 1834, the first independent Oregon settler came to Oregon. Ev'ng Young came to this state of his own volition and located in the Chehalis valley, about six miles west of the present location of Newberg. He was the first American in Oregon who had any personal property. The others were explorers, missionaries or some other class of individuals who had been sent here.

In 1841 Mr. Young died, leaving considerable property, but with no known heirs. It was thought he had some, but they were never found. Because of the necessity of having some means of disposing of his property, the first probate court of Oregon was organized, that being in April of the year of his death. It was two years later that the report of the committee was adopted at Champoe outlining the mode of civil government of Oregon.

VIERECK'S BATHS
First-class Workmen Only
Open from 7:30 a. m. to 7 p. m., Sunday 10 p. m.
Cor. First and Ellsworth Streets

MISFITS

There's many a slip and fumble in a football game.

But no more than in the regular game of life.

Many are trying to make a financial touchdown who never get part the center. Only a few go beyond the goal line.

It is a muddy, fumbling old road on the way.

Shrewd Wife.

Halsey Enterprises: A traveling man who makes Halsey quite frequently, tells the following story on a San Francisco couple. A lady found out that her husband had made a bet of \$100 on Hughes. Believing that his judgment was bad, and fearing he would lose his money, she sought to remedy the matter and forthwith dug up \$100 and placed it on Wilson to win, thus avoiding a loss to the family.

Tip Humphrey's Version.

Jefferson Review: Returns show that the Sunday law has been repealed and Oregonians can now attend auto races and prize fights instead of church on Sunday. Likewise all business houses may keep open. An effort will be made to have the legislature pass a law compelling Sunday observance, but as the people have declared themselves against such a measure it is not likely that body will take any action.

Bill Brenner's Betting.

Scio Tribune: Bill Young brought an owl, which had been foraging on his chickens, to town Wednesday. Bill Brenner was after it in a minute. He said he needed a dish of crow or owl just to ease his mind after betting on Hughes.

Two Metropolises.

Stayton Mail: The editor of the Turner Tribune got funny in last week's issue, and said that one man

who lived near Stayton had not heard of the war yet. Wonder what war he meant, the "Turner War?"

Also he throws a stone at Stayton by insinuating that this town did not possess such a thing as a plate glass window. Of course we realize the fact that Stayton is not Turner, with its many millionaires and metropolitan newspaper, but we did raise over a thousand dollars almost over night for a new high school gymnasium.

An Editor's Sentimentality.

Jefferson Review: John Green and daughter Rose, were at Albany Friday. Miss Rose is in poor health, the result, no doubt, of long and faithful service at the telephone board. All hope she may soon recover, for we can't spare her. She's "ours." No other voice sounds natural at the board. If we could only induce her to tell us a few of the things she knows we could get out a very interesting paper, but we'd have to leave town quick.

Dr. Stone's Heave Drops cures heaves. Price \$1; for sale by all druggists. a2f

Your Opportunity.

To make good money selling our splendid line of Fruit, Ornamental and Nut Trees, Small Fruits and Roses. Choice territory and prospects for heavy sales.

ALBANY NURSERIES. 1st National Bank Bldg., Albany Oregon. n16f.

At the Jitney fair Dec. 12, in the First Presbyterian church there will be a Rummage Sale room. Anyone having articles to donate please phone 414-R. n10 d11 (Pd. adv.)

City Treasurer's Notice.

The undersigned as the city treasurer of Albany, Oregon, has funds on hand to pay general funds warrants Nos. 721 to 816 of the issue 1914. Interest will cease with the date of this notice Nov. 18, 1916.

H. B. CUSICK, City Treasurer. n18-22

Bazaar— U. P. church basement, Wednesday, Nov. 22, all day. Domestic science, fancy articles, etc. Supper at 6 o'clock. n16-21

SPECIAL

4 Numbers for \$1.00

The Y. M. C. A. will sell tickets for the remaining four numbers of the lyceum course at one dollar each. Get your ticket at the Y. M. C. A. now.

Notice of School Meeting.

Notice is hereby given to the legal voters of School District No. 5 of Linn County, State of Oregon, that a school meeting of said District will be held at the High School building on the 20th day of November, 1916, at 7:30 o'clock in the p. m. to vote on the proposition of levying a special district tax and any other business that may come before the meeting.

The total amount of money needed by the district during the fiscal year beginning on June 1, 1916, and ending on June 1, 1917, is estimated in the following budget and includes the amounts to be received from the county school fund, state school fund, special district tax, and all other moneys of the district:

Budget

Estimated expenses of the Albany Public Schools for the year 1917 as compiled by the Board of Directors of School District No. 5, Linn County, Ore., and published in accordance with section 208 school laws of Oregon compilation of 1915.	\$ 300.00
Board and Clerk	90.00
Election and census	90.00
Supt. salary	2,200.00
Tranney and medical inspection	30.00
Clerical and auditing	20.00
Stationary and postage	25.00
Teachers salaries	33,600.00
Substitute teachers	100.00
Text books and supplementary readers	50.00
Stationary and supplies	200.00
Janitors salaries	2,500.00
Janitors supplies	150.00
Fuel and phones	800.00
Water	420.00
Light and power	650.00
Big repairs up grounds and walks	300.00
Repair of equipment	100.00
Insurance	100.00
Other expense	50.00
Library books, dictionaries, etc.	50.00
Paving	600.00
Bond sinking fund	2,000.00
Interest on bonds	5,156.00
Equipment of old buildings, maps, charts, etc.	75.00
Manual trainings, 7 and 8 grades	90.00
Domestic science, 7 and 8 grades	115.00
Borrowed money and interest	10,600.00
Refund county treasurer	324.00
Total	\$60,695.00

Estimated receipts not including dist. tax \$18,480.22
Cash in hands dist. clerk 8,389.96
Cash in hands county treasurer 8,609.83
Total \$35,479.41
Balance to be raised by district \$25,215.59
D. D. HACKLEMAN, Clerk.
H. W. McELMURRY, Chairman of the board. n7-14

FOR SALE—Light roadster automobile. First class condition. Recently overhauled. Address "Roadster" care Democrat. a5f

FOR SALE—4 Room modern house located on W. 10th St. Easy terms. Call at Fortmiller Furn. Co. or 1086 W. 7th St. a7f

FOR RENT—Light housekeeping rooms, 423 W. 1st St. Reasonable price. Bell phone 317-R. m31f

WEAVING—Carpets and rugs. Will furnish material and make carpets at 40 cents a yard. Satisfaction guaranteed. Minnie Smith, phone 339-Y. n31f

WORK WANTED—Will go out or take work home. Lace curtains a specialty. 25c per pair. Bell 596-J. or 323 E. 2nd. a4f

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE—A 10 million timber claim in Douglas county for city property or good farm land. Home 1193. n17f

WHEN answering classified ads please mention the Democrat.

For Rent
FINE STORE ROOM
First Street
All ready, with fixtures, furnace heated, Well located. See Dr. A. STARK

Real Estate
Loans & Insurance

Collins & Taylor
Albany Hotel Building

SPECIAL

For the next fifteen days we are offering at a big reduction, our complete line of groceries. These goods were contracted for nine months ago, when goods were cheap, and we are going to share the saving with you.

Ideal Grocery
H. A. STEARNS
212 W. 1st Street
Both phones 58

SAVE MONEY

Both country and city people will save money by trading at
Parker's Busy Corner Grocery
We pay the highest price for eggs and produce, and sell on a low margin. Low rent to us means more profit to you.

Parker & Parker
Busy Corner Grocery
W. E. Parker Mack Parker
4th and Lyon St.



THE CLEAR CRYSTAL LENSES. we use in our glasses are the only safe kind to use. Common ready made glasses are decidedly risky. Besides, no two eyes are alike in their needs. So it follows that only by expert examination of each eye can proper glasses be selected.
E. C. MEADE, Optometrist

Large and Small
Checking Accounts

Are invited by this bank which has for its recommendation a banking system that is SAFE and PROGRESSIVE—a system which safeguards the interests of every depositor alike.

On this basis we cordially invite your account.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$90,000.
J. W. CUSICK & CO., Bankers
Albany, Oregon

P. B. PHIPPS
Graduate of the Weltner Institute
Drugless Healing, Chronic, Nervous, Lung and Female Diseases.
734 Lyon St. Albany, Or.
Home phone 2185. Bell 364-R.

Fisher-Bradley
Undertakers
Lady assistant

Fortmiller Bros.
Funeral Directors
Masonic Building, Albany, Or.
Both phones. Lady Assistant

Feed—Flour
Lime—Cement
M. SENDERS & CO.
Open Saturday Evenings.



ST NATIONAL BANK

The Salaried Man
GREAT WEALTH MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE FOR ALL SALARIED MEN, BUT INDEPENDENCE AND EASE OF MIND MAY BE OBTAINED BY PRACTICING THE HABIT OF SAVING.

ST SAVINGS BANK

Mortgage Loans.
Have plenty of local money to loan on farms in amounts from \$1000 to \$2500; also have Eastern money, and can make loans in amounts ranging from \$3500 to \$10,000 on good cultivated farms in Linn or Beutson counties for long time. No delays in obtaining the loan. See J. V. PIPE, 203 West First St.

STETTER'S FOR GROCERIES AND CROCKERY

THE BEST BAKED GOODS
GROCERIES, PRODUCE and FRUITS
at
PARKER'S
"The Sign of Quality"
136 Lyon St. Both Phones

BUSINESS DIRECTORY CLASSIFIED WANT ADS

BUSINESS DIRECTORY
CHIROPRACTOR
ELMER C. GIPE
Chiropactor.
Rooms 5, 7, 9, 10, Cusick Bank Bldg. Nature cannot cure a disease unless the cause is removed. Chiropactic adjustments remove the cause.

LAWYERS.
WEATHERFORD & WEATHERFORD
Lawyers, Albany, Ore.
C. C. BRYANT
Attorney at Law
301-2 New First National Bank building, Albany, Oregon.

L. G. LEWELLING
Attorney at law—Notary public
Albany, Oregon.

REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE
B. M. PAYNE—Farm lands and city property for sale. Real estate loans. Fire insurance. Surety Bonds. Rooms 19-21, Cusick Block, Albany, Oregon.

E. F. SOX
Real Estate, Loans, Fire Insurance.
First National Bank Building.

H. F. MERRILL
Insurance, Loans, Surety Bonds
Special attention given to care of property belonging to non-residents.
Room No. 1, Second floor, First Savings Bank building, Albany, Oregon.

MISCELLANEOUS.
HEMSTITCHING—10c a yard. Sue Breckenridge, 333 Second St. Bell 96. Home 182.

MISS ARMSTRONG'S ART CLASS
—Class days Friday afternoon and Saturday morning at residence E. C. Viereck. Orders taken for Christmas cards, pictures in oil and water colors. Leave orders at Art Craft. e26f

OLD Shoes made as good as new for little money. Burns the Shoe Doctor, across from postoffice. dly wk e30f

FOR SALE, Beef by the quarter, front quarter 7c lb., and hind quarter 9c lb., delivered. Phone 459-Y or write Wallace Truax, 1207 E. Water. n17d1*

THE HOME OF GOOD MEATS AND FISH
Including LINNORE HAMS AND BACON
D. E. NEBERGALL MEAT COMPANY
Both Phones 47
SECOND AND LYON STS.

Cabinet Work
Albany Planing Mill

Golden Rule Dairy
MILK and CREAM
2 Daily Deliveries. Both phones
H. M. PALMER, Prop.

WANTED—Woman wants washing to do at home. Will go away to work on Saturdays. Home phone 3372. n13f

WANTS WORK—Lady wants work by day or hour. Home phone 3492. n29f

THOROUGHBRED HOLSTEIN
Bull for sale or trade for good cows. Write or phone C. R. Widmer, R. D. 4. Home 2538. d&wk n6f

FOR SALE—Complete fixtures of dry goods store, including show cases, shelves, counters, etc. Store for rent, finest location in Marshfield, 25 x 75 feet, in fire proof building, steam heated, will lease, fine trade worked up. Owner retiring. Address Box 800 Marshfield, Oregon. n20

WANTED—Competent girl for general housework. Call 197-J Bell. n15f

FOR RENT—House at a bargain. Furnished or unfurnished rooms. On paved street, close in. W. C. Burns, across street from P. O. e30f

ROOMING HOUSE FOR SALE—on easy term, to the right party. Located on 9th and Lyon street. Phone 191 R. Bell phone or call at 115 W. 10th. n18-21

WANTED—Places for girls to work and go to college. Notify W. H. Lee at Albany College. a19f

Daily Democrat by Carter, \$4 Year.

Bazaar— Ladies of the United Presbyterian church will hold one in the basement of church Wednesday, Nov. 22. There will be booths containing fancy articles, needle work of all descriptions, domestic science and home made candy. Supper at 6 o'clock. Ice cream and cake during afternoon. n17-21

A. STARK,
Physician and Surgeon
Both phones 60
330 W. First St. Albany, Ore.

Real Estate for Sale
Bargains in farm lands, city property; money to loan, insurance written in the strongest old line companies. Call on J. V. Pipe, 203 W. 2nd St.

A QUALITY STORE
We sell the best at lowest prices
Watch Repairing
F. G. Will

Oregon Junk Co.
Pays highest prices for hides, pets and all kinds of junk. 10 horse power steam engine. Grain and potato sacks for sale. 315 E. 2nd St. Bell phone 72-J.

6% FARM LOANS
We Have One Million Dollars to loan on improved farms in the Willamette Valley.
VERMONT LOAN & TRUST COMPANY
J. M. & H. M. HAWKINS
General Agents Albany 6%

How Old Are You?
An old proverb says: "It is never too late to learn." If you have let the years of youth pass without accomplishing anything, don't get discouraged. No man is a failure until he becomes a quitter. Men have done great things in their older years. Franklin at 50 studied natural philosophy; Dryden and Scott were not known as authors until each was in his fiftieth year; Handel was 48 before he published any of his great works. And is never too late for you to begin to accumulate money. We welcome you.
If you are an out-of-town reader, you may bank with us by mail. May we tell you how?
ALBANY STATE BANK
4 per cent Paid on Savings Accounts

Go Home-Turkey Day
Thanksgiving, Nov. 30th
Low Round Trip Fares
between all stations in
OREGON
on Southern Pacific Lines.
ON SALE Nov. 29th and 30th Return Limit Dec. 4th
ALSO, 15-DAY ROUND TRIP TICKETS at Reduced rates to all stations in CALIFORNIA on Southern Pacific Lines
Albany to San Francisco, \$26.70
Albany to Los Angeles, \$41.50. Proportionate rates to other stations in California
ON SALE Nov. 26th, 27th and 28th Ask local agent for detailed information or write
JOHN M. SCOTT, General Passenger Agent Portland, Ore.
SOUTHERN PACIFIC LINES