

THE MONEY OF THE CONSTITUTION.

A reader of the DEMOCRAT says he heard an unlimited free silver man say that "the people would have their rights" in securing the free and unlimited coinage of silver provided for in the constitution of the United States if they had to "take up arms." He further calls attention to an article appearing in the Evening Telegram of September 30th in which the editor insists that free and unlimited coinage is one of the inalienable, constitutional rights of the people, expressly provided for in the constitution. "Reader" wants the DEMOCRAT to "print" all that the constitution of the United States says about silver and gold and coinage. Clause 5 of section 8 of the constitution provides that "Congress shall have power to coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures." There is no provision here as to the amount of money to be coined and there is no provision as to the kind of metal out of which "money" should be coined. At the time of the adoption of the constitution there were no mints established, nor had any money been coined, hence it could not be said that mints and coinage were the existing order of things at the time of the adoption of that instrument and hence, by fair implication, a part thereof. Clause 1 of section 10 provides that no state shall coin money nor make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts. But there is not a word here about free coinage. The truth is that gold and silver are mentioned nowhere in the constitution except in section 10 where it is provided that no state shall make anything but gold and silver a tender in payment of debts. This had reference to foreign coins then circulating in this country. And there was no such thing as free coinage until Congress in pursuance of the power to coin money above referred to passed a free coinage law. We have no doubt that Congress has the power to coin money out of any metal it chooses, whether it be copper, (copper is nowhere mentioned in the constitution, nor is nickel,) iron, gold, silver or any other metal. And it may coin all money it provides for out of either one, more than one, or all these metals. It may coin all its money from silver, or all from gold. It may coin it in limited or unlimited quantities. The idea that the people have the constitutional right to unlimited coinage of silver is too absurd for consideration. Our "reader" is reminded that a great many foolish things are now being said about the money question and it is highly important to beware of false doctrines and false teachers and those who through malice or ignorance make false statements. For instance, everything said by the Telegram about the position of those who favor repeal of the Sherman law is to the effect that these repealers want to crush out and destroy silver. Of course every man of ordinary intelligence knows this is not true, and the editor of the Telegram knows it is not true, for there is in the United States six hundred and fifteen millions of silver, and there is not the least hint among repealers to disturb this money or any part of it. The Telegram's claim that gold and silver are so inseparably coupled together by the terms of the constitution that they must be treated always exactly alike would inevitably lead to the conclusion that Congress should coin as much of one as the other. If such were the rule we should now stop coining silver until gold catches up for we have but six hundred and four millions of gold and six hundred and fifteen million of silver. Again we warn our friend to beware of false doctrines and false teachers. The DEMOCRAT believes in the use of the largest amount of silver possible consistent with the maintenance of its parity with gold, but it does not believe in the widespread method of resorting to all kinds of fallacies, false doctrines, and illogical sayings to secure it.

Frogs and toads lay numbers of small eggs. They are dropped in the water like fish spawn, in long clusters or strings. The Sorinam toad carries her eggs soldered together like a honey-comb on her back. The Alpines carries them between its legs rolled up in a bunch.

The greatest depth under water ever reached by a diver is believed to have been attained by Capt John Christensen, who went down 196 feet below the surface at Elliot Bay, Washington, recently. He remained at that depth in his armor for twenty minutes without inconvenience.

See the New Improved Singer sewing machine. The best is always the cheapest. J W Swenden, agent. Office at F M French's jewelry store.

ALBANY FURNITURE CO

Baltimore Block. . . Albany, Ore.

UNDERTAKING A SPECIALTY

HYDE & JAMES,

Proprietors!

STILL WEDDED TO LYING.

A few days ago the Oregonian said that the editor of the Cleveland, Ohio, Plaindealer, a democratic paper, had been before the ways and means committee and asked for "the retention of the existing duties on lead ore. The DEMOCRAT showed by quoting from the Plaindealer itself that the editor directly stated that he was willing to have the duty on lead ore reduced to a revenue basis, but the Oregonian said that he had asked that the existing duty should be retained. This was the first lie of the tariff editor. In its issue of Saturday it says:

"The Albany DEMOCRAT is at pains to say that the Oregonian 'lied' when it stated that the democratic editor of the Cleveland Plaindealer appeared before the ways and means committee to ask for retention of duties on lead ores."

Now this is lie number 2. The DEMOCRAT said the Oregonian tariff editor lied when he said the Plaindealer editor asked for the retention of existing duties on lead ores. That paper garbles in part and suppresses in part what the DEMOCRAT said and thus willfully adds one deliberate lie to another. No wonder even many old republicans denounce that paper as totally unreliable and the mercenary organ of monopolies and corporations.

Not in the history of Congress and Congressmen in a century has any man made such an ass of himself as poor old man Stewart in his imbecile attack upon President Cleveland. Bland by his foolhardiness in refusing to entertain a motion to amend the Wilson repeal bill by providing for free coinage of silver, the product of our own mines, and Stewart by his presidential frantics have injured the cause of silver more than all other things combined.

In physical education Dr Luther Gulick argues that by exercising certain muscles it is possible to develop certain sections of the brain. His argument has special reference to feeble-minded persons, whose mental condition, in his opinion, might be improved by the right kind of muscular exercise.

How's This!

Wooler One Hundred Dollars reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations incurred by him.

WEST & TRUX, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. WALKER, KINMAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75c per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

You can buy spectacles and eye glasses at HONEST PRICES, of F M French the jeweler.

Rich Red Blood

Results from taking Hood's Sarsaparilla



Mr. Chas. Walker, Of San Francisco.

"For several years I have been troubled with blotches and pimples on my face and body, which were very annoying. I tried several prescriptions, and also other medicines, but they did not seem to benefit me. Last fall a friend advised me to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. I was determined to give it

A Thorough Trial.

After using two bottles, my skin returned to its natural state. I still use it, as it gives me strength and vigor. I never had better health in my life, and I owe it to taking Hood's Sarsaparilla." CHAS. WALKER, with Carville Mfg. Co., 48 Eighth Street, San Francisco.

Hood's Pills are the best after-dinner Pills, assist digestion, cure headache, etc.

Notice of Dissolution.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned Geo P Cramer and Fred Hess, composing the partnership firm of Cramer & Hess have this day dissolved partnership by mutual consent. Fred Hess will still continue business at the old stand. All persons indebted to the late firm of Cramer & Hess are requested to pay the same at once to Geo W Wright at his law office, Albany, Oregon.

Dated this Sept 18th, 1893.

Geo P CRAMER, FRED HESS.

Notice.

ALL persons indebted to I B Beam by note or account will please pay the same, the accounts must be closed by note if not paid. Times are hard, and it is to your interest to see to this at once. I am in room No 11, Strahan Block.

Albany, Or. Sept 18th, 1893.

R F CANTERBURY.

Assignee of I B Beam.

THE BEST BREAD MEN in this city are Parker Bros. They "knead" good bread for all who need good bread, and keep the best cookies, cakes, etc. Their stock of groceries is standard and their produce is fresh, and fruits the latest. When you deal with them you will get first class treatment and the best in the market, whether in baked goods or groceries.

Wheat, 50 cts; oats, 25c; hay, \$8 baled; wood, \$3 to \$3.50, taken in exchange for sewing machines or organs on hand at E U Will's music store. Also on all book accounts of 6 months standing. Sewing machines from \$25 to \$35, with my personal guarantee for 5 yrs.

It Won't Do.

You may bribe the appetite but you cannot bribe the liver to do its work well. You must be honest with it, help it along a little now and then with a dose of Simmons Liver Regulator. The liver becomes sluggish sometimes and needs some stimulation to keep off those attacks of indigestion and biliousness. A good active liver promotes digestion and prevents malaria.

Albany Market.

Wheat, 45c. Oats, 21c. Flour, \$4.00. Butter, 25c. Eggs, 18c. Lard, 12 to 15c. Pork-hams 12 to 15c; shoulders 9 to 10c; sides, 11 to 13c. Hay, baled, \$7. Potatoes, 40c. Apples, 40c. Hops, 16c. Dried fruit-plums, 9c, apples, 9c. Chickens, \$4.00 per dozen. Beef on foot, 15c. Hogs, dressed, 6c.

Star Bakery

Cor Brandeburg and First St.

CONRAD MEYER, PROPRIETOR.

DEALER IN:

Canned Fruits, Canned Meats, Glassware, Queensware, Dried Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Cigars, Sugar, Spices, Coffee, Tea, Etc., Etc.,

See everything that is kept in a general variety and grocery store. Highest market price paid for

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE

To Farmers

I HAVE RENTED THE MAGNOLIA Mill warehouse and will have it in good order for receiving the present crop. The warehouse is first class and conveniently located. Contains two good cleaners. No delay in unloading. Sacks will be on hand for delivery in due time. Give me a call before making arrangements to store your crop.

G. F. SIMPSON.

Albany, Or., July 15th, 1893.

Notice to Tax-Payers.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the board of equalization for Linn county, Oregon, will sit on Monday, the 2nd day of October, 1893, and attend at the office of the county clerk of said county, and there publicly examine the assessment rolls of said county for said year and correct all errors in valuation description or qualities of lands, lots or other property. Said board will continue in session one week. All persons interested are hereby notified to appear at said time and place.

W F DEAKINS, Assessor for Linn county, Or. September 12th, 1893.

TRESPASS NOTICE.—All hunters are hereby notified not to trespass upon the enclosed premises of the undersigned, seven and a half miles east of Albany, unless permission is first obtained. I shall prosecute all who thus trespass.

E M BURKHART.

Wall Paper,

Drugs, Paints, Oils, Glass, Etc

J. A. Cumming

ALBANY, -- OREGO

Dissolution Notice.

The partnership heretofore existing between U G Hayne and C L Buck, doing a general contracting and cement work business in Albany, Oregon, under the firm name of Hayne & Buck, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Those knowing themselves to be indebted to the firm will please call and settle. U G Hayne will continue the business.

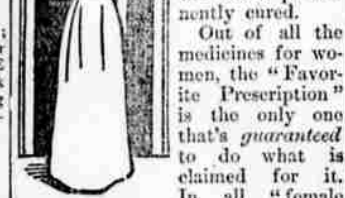
September 19th, 1893.

U G HAYNE, C L BUCK.

Mrs. Dr. Patterson-Wallace

The Noted Clairvoyant and Life Reader, is now here and can be found at her residence, next door to J B Coughlin's. She tells about all subjects, past, present and future; love troubles, absent friends and business. You can hear from your dead friends.

THE WAY OUT of woman's troubles is with Doctor Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Safely, every delicate weakness, derangement and disease peculiar to the sex is permanently cured.



Out of all the medicines for women, the "Favorite Prescription" is the only one that's guaranteed to do what is claimed for it. In all "female complaints" and irregularities, periodical pains, displacements, internal inflammation or ulceration, bearing-down sensations and kindred ailments, if it ever fails to benefit or cure, you have your money back. Anything "just as good," or as sure to bring help, could be, and would be, sold in just that way. This guaranteed medicine is an invigorating, restorative tonic, especially adapted to woman's needs and perfectly harmless in any condition of her system.

So sure to cure every case of Catarrh, is Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy that its proprietors make you this offer: "If you can't be cured, permanently, we'll pay you \$500 in cash."

Cure for Colds, Fevers and General Debility. Small Blue Pills. 25c. per bottle.

T. C. HUCKEY, M.D.

Physician and Surgeon. Office—Upstairs over the Bank of Oregon. Residence, corner 10th and Calapooia st.

McMINNVILLE COLLEGE.

McMinnville, Oregon.

his College is one of the oldest and best

pped colleges in the Northwest.

Offers Superior Advantages

Expenses Light: a boarding hall in the College building on the club plan, President Brownson steward, thus guaranteeing good board at the least possible cost to the student. Board can also be had in private families at \$2.50 to \$3.00 per week, including lodging.

The fine Telescope recently mounted in the New Observatory and the extensive Library to which students have free access, offer advantages not found elsewhere in this state.

Beautiful Location, Suitable Buildings, Efficient Teachers,

Thirty Acre Campus, Healthy Surroundings, Thorough Work.

Five courses of study—Classical, Scientific, Normal, Literary and Business, with special advantages in Vocal and Instrumental Music. Business course of two years. Graduates of the Normal course are entitled to a State Diploma, and are in demand to fill high positions. McMinnville is accessible by rail from all parts of the State, on the main trunk of the Southern Pacific R.R. West Side; fifty miles south of Portland.

Fall Term Begins September 19th.

Send for Catalogue. Address: T. G. BROWNSON, President.

Or A J Hunsaker, Solicitor and Financial Agent.

Portland's Great Industrial Exposition

OPENS SEPTEMBER 27 1893 CLOSES OCTOBER 28

LIBERATI'S CELEBRATED MILITARY BAND

WILL FURNISH THE MUSIC.

A WORLD OF MECHANICS IN MINIATURE.

THE SPECIAL FEATURES WILL ECLIPSE THOSE OF ANY PREVIOUS YEAR.

MADAME GIRARD GYER'S PRISMATIC FOUNTAIN

Constructed at a cost of \$10,000 and throwing a thousand jets of water in all colors of the rainbow will beautifully Music Hall.

LARGE AQUARIUMS

Containing fish of all varieties found in Oregon waters, have been constructed at great expense.

THE ART GALLERY

Will contain a collection of paintings selected from the World's Fair. Among them Ellsberg's celebrated painting, Custer's Last Fight. To visit this great Exposition and view its wonders in every department of Art and Science, will be the next thing to a visit to the World's Fair at Chicago.

Reduced rates on all Transportation Lines.

For further information address,

E. W. ALLEN, Superintendent and Secretary

NEW : FURNITURE,

MY STORE IS NOW FULL OF FIRST-CLASS FURNITURE, CONSISTING of bed room sets, chairs, lounges, etc., which I will sell at

BOTTOM PRICES.

Thos. Brink.

Portland Business College.

PORTLAND, OREGON. A. P. ARMSTRONG, PRINCIPAL.

Open all the year. Students may enter at any time. Catalogue free.

A BUSINESS EDUCATION PAYS.

Crayford & Paxton.

THE LEADING PHOTOGRAPHERS, ALBANY OREGON.

Cabinet photos from \$1.50 to \$4.00 per dozen. Enlarging pictures a specialty. 16x20 crayons framed for \$10.00. We carry a large stock of 5x8 and stereoscopic views of Oregon.

J F. FORD, Evangelist,

Of Des Moines, Iowa, writes under date of March 23, 1893:

S. B. MED. MED. CO.,

Dufur, Oregon.

Gentlemen:

On arriving home last week, I found all well and anxiously awaiting. Our little girl, eight and one-half years old, who had waited away to 38 pounds, is now well, strong and vigorous, and well flushed up. S. B. Cough Cure has done its work well. Both of the children like it. Year S. B. Cough Cure has cured and kept away all hoarseness from me. So give it to every one, with greetings for all. Wishing you prosperity, we are

Yours, Mr & Mrs J F FORD.

If you wish to feel well and cheerful, and ready for the Spring work, cleanse your system with the Headache and Liver Cure, by taking two or three lozenges each week.

50 cents per bottle by all druggists.

S. B. under a positive guarantee by

J A CUMMING.

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON.

EUGENE

OPEN MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 18TH

Just closed the most prosperous year in its history. Wide range of studies. Thorough instruction. Business course added. Tuition free. Entrance fee, \$10. Board and lodging at reasonable rates in the elegant new dormitory and boarding hall on the campus, where students will receive personal supervision.

JOHN W. JOHNSON, Pre

IDEWALK NOTICE

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, and especially G A Walker, D B Monteith, Charles Monteith, M J Monteith, Margaret A Monteith, Ima H Monteith and Nellie Monteith, owners of the following described real property in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, to-wit: Beginning at the northeast corner of block No 41, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, and running thence westerly and along the northern boundary of said block 264 feet, thence southerly and parallel with the eastern boundary of said block 111 feet, thence westerly and parallel with the southern boundary of said block 444-12 feet, thence southerly and parallel with the eastern boundary of said block to the southern boundary of said block, thence easterly and along said southern boundary to the southeast corner of said block, thence northerly to the point of beginning.

You and each of you are hereby notified that the city of Albany, Oregon, proposes to improve the north line of Seventh street, abutting the southern boundary line of the above described real property, at the cost and expense of the owners and holders of said real property abutting on said portion of Seventh street above specified; and you and each of you are hereby further notified that said city proposes to make the following sidewalk improvements to-wit: To construct a plank sidewalk six (6) feet in width, and in the manner provided by section 4 of ordinance No 164, entitled, "An ordinance relating to the material to be used in and the manner of building sidewalks and crosswalks," along the north line of that portion of Seventh street, as above described and specified. And you and each of you are hereby further notified that the council of said city will, on Tuesday, the 10th day of October, 1893, at the hour of 7 o'clock p.m. of said day, meet at the Council Chamber in said city, and hear and determine all objections or remonstrances to all or any portion of said proposed improvement.

Published by order of the Common Council of the city of Albany, made by resolution No 24, adopted by said council at a meeting held at the Council Chambers in said city on the 26th day of September, 1893.

N. J. HENTON,

Recorder of the city of Albany.

Albany, Or. Sept. 20th, 1893.

Notice of Assignment.

NOTICE is hereby given that Isaac Beam of Albany, Oregon, has duly assigned to the undersigned assignee all his property and effects for the benefit of his creditors, under and by virtue of the general assignment laws of the state of Oregon, and the undersigned has heretofore to-wit on the 25th day of August, 1893, duly qualified as such assignee.

All persons having claims against said insolvent and the estate thereof are hereby required to present the same to the undersigned at the storehouse building of Isaac Beam, in the city of Albany, Oregon, under oath within three months from this date.

Dated this 2nd day of September, A.D. 1893.

R F CANTERBURY,

Assignee of Isaac Beam, an insolvent.

WANTED

At the store formerly owned by Allen Bros,

BUTTER, EGGS, LARD, BACON, and GEOICE APPLES,

for which I will pay the best cash price possible.

B F RAMP

ALBANY COLLEGE.....

Send for Catalogue.

Address, REV. E. N. CONDIT,

Albany, Oregon.

AGENTS WANTED on Salary and Commission

for THE ONLY AUTHORIZED

Biography of JAMES G. BLAINE,

By GAIL HAMILTON, his literary executor, with the co-operation of his family, and for Mr. Blaine's Complete Works, "TWENTY YEARS OF CONGRESS," and his later book, "POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS." One prospectus for these 3 BEST SELLING books in the market. A K P Jordan of Me., took 112 orders from first 110 calls; agent's profit \$196.50. Mrs Ballard of O., took 15 orders. 13 Seal Russia, in 1 day; profit \$26.25. E N Rice of Mass, took 27 orders in 2 days; profit \$47.25. J Patridge of Me. took 43 orders from 36 calls; profit \$75.25. E A Palmer of N. Dak. took 53 orders in 3 days; profit \$98.25. EXCLUSIVE TERRITORY given. If you wish to make LARGE MONEY write immediately for terms to

The Henry Bill Pub. Co., Norwich, Conn

MONEY TO LOAN AT 6 PER CENT

ON CITY PROPERTY. M SENDERS

Put up in tank water-bushed bottles, slightly coated, Small Blue Pills. 25c. per bottle.