TARIFF REFORM.

Both the president and the secretary of the treasury are at great pains, in their recent communications to congress, to see in the people that the McKinley bill is ful illingall the prophesies of its author and mightily advancing the prosperity of the country. The president dwells with much satisfaction on the recent increase in our preign commerce as to suggest the belief that he thinks it was the tariff bill that gave us the prodigious crops of the past season and at the same time blighted the harvests of Europe so as to insure us ready markets at paying prices for our unusual surplus. But the secretary of the treasury is still bolder and does not hesitate to declare:

A comparison of the prices of the goods imported respectively under the old and new tariffs where rates have been increased will demonstrate that the tariff is a tax upon the foreign competition in our markets, in the sale of such articles as are extensively produced here and that the duties, are in produced here, and that the duties are in fact thus deducted from the foreign market value and are paid by the foreigner as a tax for the privilege of selling his goods here at prices fixed by our own people competing among themselves in our own market.

Before adopting into an official report this commonplace of the stump orator. which John Quincy Adams, years ago declared to be contrary to the first principles of commonsense, Secretary Foster should have turned to the twenty-fifth section of the very bill he is seeking to vindicate. that section provides for the repayment of 99 per cent of the duties paid on imported materials used in this country in making articles for exportation, and according to Major McKinley's own statement applies as well to wool and other "materials extensive" ly produced here" as to things not produced in this country. If the secretary's proposition is true, he is constantly helping the American importer, to practice a fraud on the government by refunding to him out of the treasury 99 per cent of the duties which the importer never paid, but which were paid by the foreigner who sold him the goods.

Further, if the secretary had turned, say to paragraph 395 of the McKinley bill, he would have found that it imposes on women's and children's woolen dress goods weighing less than four ounces per square yard a duty of 12 cents per square yard and 50 per cent advalorem. The foreign market value of these goods is 20 cents per yard. The tax under the McKinley bill is 22 cents. The tax under the McKinley bill is 22 cents per yard, an increase of 5 cents per yard from former rates. Now these goods are extensively produced in this country, and also extensively imported, and according to Secretary Foster, the duty of 20 cents per yard is "deducted from the foreign market value...' which is 20 cents per yard, and is not paid by the American consumer; but by the foreigner for the privilege of selling his, Oregon.

WANTED.—Highest price paid for hices at the chair factory, Albany, goods in our market. In other words, the toreigner, besides giving us the goods for nothing, loses 2 cents a yard on them for the purpose of making as take them. The Mckinley bill will furnish hundreds of illustrations of the absurdity of the secretary's

Morcover, there are times when all these shams and sophistries fall away of their own faisity, and men deal with each other on the basis of things as they are,

The famine in Ireland was more potent than the arguments of Gordon and Bright in sweeping away the British corn laws and with them all the wretched pretences by which English landlords have so long maintained their privilege of taxing the bread of the people. At the very time the secretary was writing his report, our neighbor, Mexico, was seeking to alleviate the famine in parts of that country by suspending the duties on grain from the United States. When Secretary Foster voted in April, 1872, to exempt for one year all building materials, except lumber when used for sebuiding Chicago, from tariff doties, cid he think he was alding that fire-ravaged city or relieving the forelgner from a tax for the privilege of sell ing his brick, cement, glass, tin-plate, structural iron and the like in our market?

The first great secretary of the treasury was a protectionist also, but Mr Hamilton made no attempt to deceive the people as to the meaning of the logical results of the protective theory. He frankly admitted that it included not only protective duties, but premiums, bounties, patents, government banking and subsidies. And it may well be quoted in conclusion a sentence or two from the report made by Mr Hamilton to the Continental congress in 1792, when Rhode Island was alone of all the states refusing to grant to congress the right to levy import duties for the purpose providing a revenue for the confederacy:

The most common experience, joined to the concurrent opinions of the ablest commercial and political observers, has established beyond controversy this general principle, that every duty on imports is incorporated with the price of the commodity and ultimately paid by the consumer, with a profit on the duty itself, as a compensation to the merchant for the advance of tion to the merchant for the advance of his money.

All subsequent experience, as indeed all reason itself confirms this general principle and the occasional exceptions are not at variance with the principle Itself.

WILLIAM L. WILSON -St Louis Republic

The number of women students at the l

Swedish universities is constantly increasing. Upwals University has 13 where. students, Lund 13, and Carolinske has n the manner to eight pursuing the study of medicine,

The question of corporal punishment in schools is one not to be settled off-hand, and especially not on merely rentimental considerations. Undoubtedly there is less whipping than formerly, and much less is needed. The time is coming when the rod will be entirely dispensed with, as it is in some families, without detriment to discipline. It is the ideal way to govern the young without resort to manual correction. But schools always contain some who can be kept in order only by fear. For these the right to discipline corporally should be reserved to the teacher, though, if successful, it will not be often that he is obliged to resort to this extreme measure, The fear that the rod will be used answers the purpose as well as its actual use could

Large deposits of coal have been discoversl off the Alaskan coast, one island being almost wholly underlaid with it. The coal can be placed in San Francisco and all along the Pacific coast cheaper than any other. It gives additional value to the purchase Mr Seward made soon after the onclusion of our civil war, and which added enormously to what was thought unpro ductive territory.

The highest velocity ever given to a cannon ball is estimated at 1626 feet per second, being equal to a mile in 3.2 seconds. The velocity of the earth at the equator, due to its rotation on its axis, is 1000 miles per hour, or a mile in 3 6 seconds. Therefore, if a cannon-balt were fired due west, and could maintain its initial velocity, it would beat the sun in his apparent journey round the earth.

The young Duchess of Newcastle is an enthusiastic lover of dogs in general, but particularly of Russian wolf-hounds, of which she has made a unique collection.

For Sale,-Twenty-tour acre tract of land, all in cultivation, suitable for prune erchard, \$45 per acre. Inquire on prem-ises of Wm St John, 4 miles west of Tan

It is actually economy to drink Beech's

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED -A girl to do general housework in a small family. In-quire at northe-six corner of Eight and Lyon Sts. near S P depot.

POR SALE-House and corner lot in H's 33 add, \$750, Apply to I W Davis

MONEY TO LOAN --Home capital to loan, in sums to reit on Albany and Lim sourty rest estyle or good personal security W.E. Motherson, First Street opp Mesonic Hall Albany, etc.

S. N. STEELE & do., Albany, Ore S. Loan money on good real estate security in Linn and adjunding counties

POULTRY, GAME, fresh from Portland and other places, always on hand af our market, near corner o GEORGE SLAUGHTER

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

OTICE IS HEREEY GIVEN THAT NOTICE IS HERERY GIVEN THAT by vittoe of an order of safe duly made and entered of record in the County Court of Linn county, thream, on the 5th day of January, 1892, in the initior of the order of Maria three of decreased, the the estate of Maria three of decayed, the undersigned, the rather spins line of action of the malersigned, the trace of all section will on Saturday, the list that a pushined and acting administrator of all section will on Saturday, the list three of the section of the county, at the highest end of the county of the county, or so the trace of the county of the county, or so that the highest bidder the rather of the west that county to said estate, desy the case for well of the north half of the county that Casim of Samuel Porter on well, then Casim of Samuel Porter on well, their Sociation Claim No Essand being parts of Sections 5 6.7 and 8. In the subject, S. R. 4. W. Williamselfe Mertitis, the name county, Oregon.

Dated this little day of Language 1800.

regon.
Dated this 12th day of Jonetry, 1892.
GEO. HUMPHREY.
Administrator.

THIS FROG WAS CAUGHT AT F. E. ALLEN'S.



BY A TEMPTING BUT

Teater covering at the covering

CROSCORES A TS

SEE HERE

Parker Bros, grocers, New cloaks at W F Read's Latest styles of hats at W F Remaps

Reduction in summer goods at W F Read's Apple parers for sale at Stewart & Sox s. Fine groceries at Conn & Hendricson's. Latest sheet music at Will & Link's,

Parasols and sun umbrellas at less than cost at W F Read's,

Gold spectacles and eye glasses, all styles and prices, at F M French's. The finest line of pocket knives in the city at Stewart & Sox's.

Bargains in gold watches at French's, "The Corner Jewelry Store." A full line of Warner's corsets, best in the world for the money, at W F Read's.

J. W. Bentley, leading boot and shoe maker, just east of Revere House. Silk umbrellas in natural wood handles cheap at French's Jewelry store.

Go to K'nin Bros and have your shoes repaired while you wait.

Patronize home industry and buy hand-made harness, warranted, from O C Me Farland, at Dubrullie a old stand.

Go to C W Cobb. successor to Paisley & Smiley, Flinn Block, for your job printing Smiley, Fli

Dimples.

eruptions were due to a "blood humor," for which they gave potash. Thus all the old Sarseparillas contain potash, a most objectionable and drastic mineral, that instead of decreasing, actually creates more cruptions. You have noticed this when taking other Sarsaparillas than Joy's. It is however now known that the stom-ach, the blood creating power, is the seat of all ach, the blood creating power, is the seat of all vitinating or cleansing operations. A stomach clogged by indigestion or constipation, vitiates the blood, result pimples. A clean stomach and healthful digestion purifies it and they disappear. Thus Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla is compounded after the modern idea to regulate the bowels and stimulate the digestion. The effect is immediate and most satisfactory. A short testimonial to contrast the action of the potash Sarsaparillas and Joy's modern vegetable preparation. Mrs. C. D. Stuart, of 400 Hayes St., 3. F., writes: "I have for years tad indigestion, I tried a popular have for years had indigestion, I tried a popular Sarsaparilla but it actually caused more pimples to break out on my face. Hearing that Joy's was a later preparation and acted differently, I tried it and the pimples immediately disappeared."

Vegetable JOU'S Sarsaparilla Largest bottle, most effective, same price.

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STANARD & CUSICK

TWO MEN AND ONE BOY

FOUND DEAD!!



While trying to Crowd their

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store, where they always have on hand he largest Stock south of Portland, of the latest improved Rifles and Shot Juns; an Immense stock of Fishing Tackle of every description; Tents, Hammocks, Camp Chairs and thousands of other things too numerous to mention

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in connection with the Store, and one of the best workmen in the State to do any and all kinds of work.

Come one Come al. No rouble to how goods. "Small profit and quick ales" is our motto.

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Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Sponges, Brushes, Perfumery, School Books, and Artists' Supplies.

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Cucumber

Elder Flower Cream

Is not a cosmetic in the sense in which that term is popularly used, but permanently beautifies, it greates a soft, smooth, clear, relvedy skin, and by saily use gradiantly makes the complexion several shades whiter. It is a constant protection from the effects of ano and wind and prevents an burn and trackles, and black heads will inver come while you see it. It decanes the tase for heter than says and water, nourishes and builts up the skin thattes and pravents the formitties and builts up the skin thattes and pravents the formitties of wrights: It gives the freshness, clearness and standthness of skin that you had when a little gift. Kenry and, youing or old, ought to use it, as it gives a more youthful appearance to any larly, and that permanentify. It contains no acid, powder or skint, and is as harmless as device to the five of the skin a decire to the flavor. Price St 00, at all druggets and hardressers, or at Mrs Gerrales traham's establishment, 102 Post atreet san Francisco, where she treat-shades for all blemishes of these or flavor. Lattless a slidance treated con the free of the face or flavor. Lattless as a slidance treated residence of the face or flavor. and as nourabing for the elect as described the Rewer, Price \$3 100, and ill dragards and hardersoners, or at Mrs Gerraine Graham's establishment, 163 Post arres-san Prancisco, where she treats balance for all binness or of the face or figure. Ledling at a distance treated by letter. Send slamp for her little book "How to be Requiring."

Sample Bottle man at two to any lady or pay pay postage and packing. Lady agents wanted

MRS. GRAHAM'S Bleach

Price St.06. Harmises and effective; no sample can be sent; Lady agents wanted.

The Druggist in this town who first order will have his name added to this advertisement.

My preparations are for each by wholesale druggists in Chicagonaud every city west of it.

REAL MERIT.



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Say the S. B. Cough Cure is the best thing they ever saw We are not flattered, for we know that real merit will win. All we ask is an honest

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WHY IS THE DOUGLAS SS SHOE CENTLEMEN
THE BEST SHOE IN THE WORLD FOR THE MOREY?
It is a seamless shoe, with no tacks or wax thread to burt the feet, made of the best fine cair, syiloh and easy, and because we make more above of this world than any other manufactures, it equals handand case, and because we make more above of this production any there were incord and equals hands and easily and because we would make a special bands.

55.00 denutine Hands-weed, the finest calf imported shore where conferred for \$5.00; equals krench imported shore which cost from \$3.90 to \$12.00.

54.00 Hunds-sewed Welt Shor, fine calf, shore ever offered at this price; same grade as custions of the shore with the shore was an expension of the shore over offered at this price; same grade as custions of the shore was shored by the shore farmers, Railroad Men sambles, month inside, heavy three soles, cutersion edge. One pair will wear a year.

52.50 fine call; no better shore ever offered at this price; one trial will convince those months and the shore are strong as an extension of the shore with the shore them at rial will wear no other make.

52.20 fine call; no better shore ever offered at the special of the shore them at rial will wear no other make.

52.20 fine call; and the shore the shore are shored the shore of the shor

-B- L. E. BLAIN

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.

Notice is hereby given to all parties that in accordance with law! have posted trespass notices on my preables foraidling parties hunting on the same. In disregard of saut notices parties have constantly trespassed on the premises, and in consequence a valuable horse has been injured by discharge of firearms. This is to multy any and all parties, that I have made up my usual all parties, that I have made up my usual of presented any party who trespasses further on my parties to the full extent of the law, and that I will give \$25 reward to any person who will name the party who shot my horse.

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The very latest news is that you can buy at JULIUS GRADWOHL'S BAZAAR, for net cash, goods as follows:

 20 lbs Extra C Sugar White
 1.00

 No. 1 Kerosene, per single gallon
 25

 5 Gallons Good Pickles
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 20 lbs. No. Savon Soap
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 A Complete Hanging Lamp
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 Wholesale price of sugar - 100 lbs extra C, \$4.75; 100 .bs granulated, \$5.75.

I will condust a strict cash store, and all goods will be sold for net cash from 10 to 25 per cent less than regular price. My stock of Chinaware, fancy goods, and all the desirable syles of disher, as well as a general assortment of groceries, crockery, lamps and fixtures is complete. I make a specialty of the teas, coffees and baking powder, and always please my customers.

My display of new toys and novelties for the holidays this year will be the finest over brought to Albany.

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