

Daily Democrat.

The largest pane of glass in the world is set in the front of a building on Vine street, Cincinnati, Ohio. It was made in Marseilles, France, and measures 18x104.

In the elections next month the democrats feel quite certain of carrying Iowa and New York. They claim that the chances are in their favor in Pennsylvania, with Massachusetts close, and Ohio rather doubtful. These are the only states in whose elections there is much significance.

The Williamette linen mill has a pulley that is said to be the second largest one in the world. Its weight is seventy tons and its diameter eighteen feet. Three belts pass about the pulley, one of which is 49 1/2 inches wide, and the two others are twenty-four inches. The wheel makes sixty revolutions a minute. The shaft on which the pulley is hung weighs twenty-seven tons.

When any democratic paper in Oregon criticizes the designs of the late Billion Dollar congress, the Oregonian in its demagogic way flippantly asks if Oregon did not get her share of appropriations. Upon this hypothesis, as long as each member of a band of robbers gets his share of their plunder the robbery should be held justified in the eyes of the world. Democrats have no objection to reasonable appropriations for the necessary improvements of harbors but they do object to the useless expenditure of twelve or fifteen millions of dollars to pay a bounty to sugar planters of the south, beet growers of California and "sap suckers" of New England. It does object to the loose legislation by which millions of money are actually stolen from the treasury under the guise of pensions. It does object to the creation of 1951 new offices at an expenditure of \$5,198,148. The Oregonian need not hope to succeed in deluding the public by such plausible but gaudy subterfuges.

FARMERS AND MONOPOLISTS.

Twenty-five years ago when the tariff on wool was changed from a revenue to a protective tariff there were in Ohio 7,622,405 sheep; now, after a quarter of a century of protection, there are in Ohio 3,600,000 sheep, or less than half what there were in 1867. Sheep can be bred as well in Ohio now as they could then; but the McKinley things have been more destructive to that industry than all the sheep-killing dogs in the state. The decrease in sheep in Indiana, in Illinois and Iowa is just as pronounced as it is in Ohio. This country does not produce half the wool it consumes, and with a heavy tariff tax on foreign wool the wool manufacturer pays out so much for what he imports that he has less to pay for the domestic product. That is what has ruined the sheep business in Ohio.

The McKinley bill saddles on the treasury bounties to the sugar grower amounting all the way from \$10,000,000 to \$15,000,000 annually; it repealed \$61,383,000 tariff taxes on sugar and molasses. The excuse for this sort of idiotic economy was that we do not produce sugar enough to supply the domestic demand; neither do we produce enough wool to supply the domestic demand. Why does our Napoleon treat wool as flesh and sugar as food?

The sugar tax stifled the treasury, but it was for revenue, and that is why McKinley put sugar on the free list. He believes in a tariff for protection only, and would wipe out every revenue feature of our tariff system if he could. The congress of which he was Reed's Lieutenant spent a round billion. The treasury is empty and next July there will be a deficit of at least \$25,000,000 on the pension fund alone. That sugar tax will be missed, but its repeal has done one good thing; it has convinced thousands of fools that the tariff is a tax, and having got a taste of free-trade cheap sugar, the people are not going to be fooled again if they wrap up in some warm free-trade cheap blankets.

Mr David A Wells is one of the most accomplished thinkers on the subject of political economy in the country. Years and years ago he was a protectionist, but having been selected to a chair in the treasury department that required him to study the tariff in all its bearings he soon developed into a free trader, and his writings on that subject will compare favorably with those of any man in the country. Mr Wells computes that for the ten years beginning with 1878 and ending with 1887 the cost of iron and steel to American consumers was \$500,000,000 in excess of what it would have been had not the iron and steel been "protected." This is \$50,000,000 each that the people have paid in order to breed a litter of millionaires in Pennsylvania. It is the same in the glass industry, in the pottery industry, in the wool spinning industry, in the cotton spinning industry, and in hundreds of others.

The wealth of the country is estimated at \$62,000,000,000 in round numbers, or \$1,000 a head. By means of class legislation, and the tariff is the bellwether of all class legislation, one half this wealth is in the hands of a comparatively small number of individuals. The Vanderbilts have \$300,000,000 Gould has perhaps half as much, while a fellow with \$25,000,000 is small potatoes in the set. There has been a constant flow of taxes from the pockets of the people into the coffers of these people, and the new tariff is calculated to increase that flow. The people must awaken to these dangers, and smash the system of the past thirty years, and the tariff is the best place to start.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Ed Purcell was yesterday sentenced to four and Green Hayes to two years for horse stealing. They were jailed at McMinville last Saturday and were taken to the penitentiary today.

Mr James Brown, of Lebanon, met with quite an accident the first of the week while lifting a boiler of hot water accidentally spilling it on himself scalding him pretty bad but not seriously.

Bob Burdette says God wasted mud when he made the man who takes a newspaper from the post office for two or three months and then has the post master mark it "refused" in order to avoid paying for it.—Ex.

Twenty million rubles have been expended by the government buying seed corn for the peasants of the famine-stricken districts, and 100,000,000 rubles will be required to furnish the starving peasantry with bread.

The banks of Umatilla county have \$1,000,000 on deposit, while the county this year produced \$250 for every man woman and child within her borders. This is a record that any county might be proud of.

An exchange says they tell a joke on the Indian attendants who represented the Klamath reservation at the recent Methodist conference at Salem. A big circus was at the capital city at the same time, and the Indian delegates left the conference to attend the circus, which they pronounced "immense." The spread of religion is very healthful at the Klamath reservation, though the Indians insist on having some variations. For instance, they never name the children themselves, but await the clergyman whom they insist shall select the name. A great many of the boys over there are called Isaac, and it was often asked why, until it was found that the Rev Isaac Driver had been over there christening the children and had named them after himself.

MASONIC.—All persons who are eligible and who desire to assist in the organization of a chapter of the order Eastern Star are requested to call on D P Mason or Mrs J K Weatherford and file their petition. The fee for the order for ladies \$2.50, gentleman \$5.00 to accompany petition. The chapter will be organized at the Masonic Temple on Saturday evening, Oct 10th, at 8 o'clock at which time prominent members of the order will be present from a distance. Refreshments will be served during the evening. By order of the W MATRON.

NOTICE.—Mr Julius Gradwohl informs the DEMOCRAT that his Golden Rule Pazar will be known hereafter as Julius Gradwohl's Bazar. Dated Albany, Sept. 28th.

J W Cobb, successor to Paisley & Smyth, Flinn Block, for your job printing of all kinds.

Bad Blood.

Impure or vitiated blood is nine times out of ten caused by some form of clots up or indigestion, when the blood naturally becomes impure with the elements of disease. The blood is purified by taking the blood with the druggist's "potion." The potentia is old and reliable. Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla is made from the roots of the sarsaparilla, and goes to the seat of the trouble, it cleanses the liver, kidneys and bowels, and induces the action of the blood, and the impurities are quickly carried off through the natural channels.

Try it now in its deluged action, thus, at the druggist's, and you will find it the best of blood and while on the list of the best because of its purity and its ability to change, it cleanses, purifies and tones the system, and everything is made working full and regular.

Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla
—FOR SALE BY—
STANARD & CUSICK ALBANY

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED—A competent girl to do general housework. Steady employment to good girl. Inquire at office or residence of Dr Maston.

WANTED—Girl to do general work. Call at Pioneer House, north end Broadalbin street.

FOR SALE—Half dozen Plymouth Rock cockerels. Inquire of Rufus Thompson, Albany.

FOUND—A black leather valise, containing clothing, etc. Call at this office.

FOR SALE—One span of sorrel matched horses, weighing about 1300 when fat, in the prime of life; with harness and wagon all complete ready to hitch up. Will sell or trade for town property. Inquire of Dr D. M. Jones, Third and Washington streets, Albany, Oregon.

WANTED, four or five acres of good garden land, near Albany, to rent. Apply to Peter Downs at Charles M. Ursh art's.

FOR TRADE, property in a good town, where there is plenty of work, for Albany property. Call at DEMOCRAT office for particulars.

WANTED—By the undersigned, 100 cords of maple chair timber. Call at our shop near Farmers Warehouse, Albany, Oregon. R. VEAL & SON.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Will sell cheap for cash or trade for wood, four pieces, varying in price from \$60 to \$120. Call at 0025 at the marble shop next door to the Democrat office.

SEE HERE.

A piano
At Klein Bros
Boot and Shoe store.
New clocks at W F Read's.
Latest styles of hats at W F Read's.
Reduction in summer goods at W F Read's.
Apple pears for sale at Stewart & Sox's.
S A Helen, druggist, French's corner.
Fixtures at Conn & Henderson's.
Latest sheet music at Will & Lusk's.
Parasols and sun umbrellas at less than cost at W F Read's.
Gold spectacles and eye glasses, all styles and prices, at F M French's.
The finest line of pocket knives in the city at Stewart & Sox's.
Complete stock of ladies and gent's gold watches at F M French's.
Bargains in gold watches at French's, "The Corner Jewelry Store."

A full line of Warner's corsets, best in the world for the money, at W F Read's.
J. W. Bentley, leading boot and shoe maker, just east of Revere House.
C W Cobb, job printer, Flinn Block, does first class work.

See that elegant piano at Klein Bros Boot and Shoe store.
Stewart & Sox sell the very best patent tempered shears and scissors.

Notice—the extra hollow ground razors used by barbers are sold by Stewart & Sox.
Ladies Oxford ties at Klein Bros. Cheapest in the city. Will be sold at greatly reduced rates.

Klein Bros have a large and choice stock of boots and shoes for sale at reasonable prices. Do not invest in foot wear until you have seen their stock and the elegant piano at their store.

ATTENTION.—The very latest news is that you can buy of Julius Gradwohl's Bazar, for net cash, 15 pounds granulated sugar for \$1.00 and 18 pounds Extra C sugar. All goods sold for net cash from 10 to 25 per cent less the regular price, as I intend to run a strict cash store. He will sell No 1 kerosene oil for twenty-five cents a gallon, and five gallons of pickles, for \$1. all at net cash, at Julius Gradwohl's bazar. He also keeps a general assortment of groceries for sale as above at net cash.

The Albany Market.
Wheat, 82 cents per bushel,
Oats, 34
Butter, 15 cents per lb,
Eggs, 25 cents per doz,
Potatoes, 20 cents per bushel,
Lard, 11 1/2 cents per lb,
Bacon—Hams, 12 cents; sides, 11 cents;
shoulders, 11 cents,
Beef on foot, 2 1/2 2 1/2 cents per lb,
Pork, dressed, 6 cents per lb,
Flour, 45 per barrel.

NOTICE TO FARMERS.

THERE HAS BEEN TWO HUNDRED and seventy eight of you gentlemen in our establishment saying that you were going to order fence from us this fall and winter. Each of you require from 20 rods to 2 1/2 miles. Do you not see that it will require some time to manufacture that amount of fence? We now suggest that more of you order NOW, thereby giving us time to accommodate you all.

ALBANY FENCE WORKS.

SALE OF BLOODED STOCK.
TWO EXTRA FINE FULL BLOOD CLYDESDALE bay stallions, 5 and 6 yrs old, 16 1/2 hands high, weigh nearly 1700 lbs each; can now show a better lot of draft cows than any horse that has ever stood in Lane county. Also one span of matched Clydesdales. Also one bay 2 year old Clydesdale mare, 12 1/2 hands; one span of 2 year old matched bay Clydesdales, 3 bloods, and two yearlings 1 blood. These will be sold in Eugene to the highest bidder on the 17th day of October, 1891, at 1 o'clock p.m. The mares are well broke, true and kind, Texas—A credit of 10 months, with the exception of one horse; notes with approved security at 10 per cent per annum.

ALBANY NURSERIES.

We are offering to planters the finest lot of fruit trees, in all desirable varieties, in the state.
One hundred and fifty thousand trees for this season's trade.
INSPECTION INVITED,
—AND—
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

HYMAN & BROWNELL.

Send for catalogue or call on us at the old Olive Street, catalogue or call on us at the old Olive Street, catalogue or call on us at the old Olive Street.

McKnight Bros.

LOST.—A gold ring, band, with flow-ers cut in band in several colors, return to DEMOCRAT office.

ALBANY OPERA HOUSE.

WARNER & CO. NO. 100, Levee and Manager.

—THE SOCIETY EVENT.—

ONE NIGHT ONLY FRIDAY, OCT. 9TH.

CRISMER-DAVIES

and their OWN COMPANY,

Presenting for the first time here, the Pictureque Military Drama,

BEACON-LIGHTS.

Prices of Admission Reserved Seats, \$1.00
Gallery, .50

Box seats now on sale at Will & Lusk's music store.

GOLD WATCHES

GOLD FILLED WATCHES,

COIN SILVER WATCHES,

NICKEL WATCHES,

CHEAP FOR CASH

F. M. FRENCH'S

—The Corner Jewelry Store—

Sale and Races

ON SATURDAY, OCT. 17TH, WE will sell to the highest bidder without reserve, 25 head of young trotting and draft stock, 3 and 4 years old; trotters sired by Oneco, 2:20 1/4 (sire of Doleo, 2:23 1/4) Alveria, (son of Altamont), and some choice mares by Edward Everett, sire of the dam of Doleo, 2:23 1/4. Grade draft stock, both Percheron and Clydesdale; also saddle ponies, and one Jersey bull, 2 years old, from the herd of Governor Moody; and several grade milch cows.

—TERMS:—

One years' time without interest, with good approved security, or 10 per cent discount for cash.

We will offer a purse of \$25 to be trotted for over our track on the farm, on that date. It is open to all road horses owned in Lane county, barring Mr Gouley's and Mr Junkin's horses that trotted last July. Race to be mile heats, best two in three. An entrance fee of \$5 will be charged and added to the purse. This fee must accompany entries, which will close on Oct 15th, 60 per cent to the first horse 31 to the second and 10 to the third. We will enter no horse in the race for a good lunch, so all can come early and see the days' sport.

McKnight Bros.

LOST.—A gold ring, band, with flow-ers cut in band in several colors, return to DEMOCRAT office.

ASK YOUR NEIGHBOR!

ASK THE PEOPLE OF LINN COUNTY

Where to get the Best Bargains,
Where to get the Best Value for Your Money,

Clothing, Dry Goods, Etc.,

And they will Answer with One Voice, at

G. W. SIMPSON'S.

ALLEN BROTHERS,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS

CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND CHOICE FRUITS OF ALL KINDS, IN LARGE OR SMALL QUANTITIES, IN THEIR SEASON.

Flinn Block, ALBANY, OREGON

THE LADIES BAZAAR.

—Is the Leading—

Millinery and Fancy Goods Store of Albany.

They carry all the Latest Styles and Novelties in the Millinery line, and a complete stock of Ladies and Children's Furnishing goods, and ready-made garments. Goods the best, and prices the lowest. Call and be convinced.

FIRST STREET, FROMAN BLOCK

We are the People

Who carry the most complete line of Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, etc., in the market.

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN.

CITY DRUG STORE

HOW DO YOU DO?

There is no doubt that

Will & Stark's

—NEW—

Stock of SILVERWARE, consisting of spoons, knives, forks, fruit dishes, etc. Gold and silver watches, jewel etc., is the largest and best in the city, and by far the best ever brought to ALBANY.

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, (Fancy and Toilet Articles, Sponges, Brushes, Perfumery, School Books, and Artists' Supplies.

Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded.

PRICES the Most Reasonable
Call and See the GOODS

I am now receiving my Fall stock of Dry Goods, and am showing full lines of seasonable goods in the following departments, viz:

- | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Silks and Velvets | Notions | Woolens |
| Foreign Dress Goods | Ribbons | Cloakings |
| Black Dress Goods | Laces | Tailors' Trimmings |
| Domestic Dress Goods | White Goods | Bags, Warps and Batts |
| Shawls | Linens | Flannels |
| Cloaks | Carpets | Jeans and Cottonades |
| Skirts | Upholstery | Blankets |
| Underwear | Yarns | Domestics |
| Gloves | Corsets | Ginghams |
| Hosiery | Handkerchiefs and Embroideries | Prints |
| Boots and Shoes | Groceries | |

Samuel E. Young.