

Daily Democrat.

DEMOCRATS AND THE ALLIANCE.

The question of the right attitude of the democrats in Kansas or anywhere else towards the farmers' alliance is one which seems to solve itself in the presentation. The first duty of democrats everywhere and at all times is to uphold the principles of American democracy; to stand for individual liberty; for local self-government; for the earner's right of property in his earnings, qualified only by tax lien on so much of them as is absolutely necessary for his protection in the maintenance of peace and good order; to resist class rule and class legislation; to insist on equal justice for all men; to deny the right of any class to demand special favors for itself; to carry on the eternal struggle of inherent right against class, corporate or personal privilege. And, that it may be possible to do this, to maintain the party organization founded by Jefferson and upheld from generation to generation by the Americans chosen to fight for liberty in the vanguard of the world's progress.

To do this is at once the duty and the highest privilege of every democrat. It is for every democrat a sacred trust never to be lost sight of. It is his most burdening responsibility as a free American, and he cannot forget it or evade it without being false to himself, to his country, his posterity and the hopes of his race.

But in considering the fact that many Western farmers are in favor of a class party to represent the agricultural class exclusively, democrats must not lose sight of causes. They must not forget that Western farmers have been and still are grossly oppressed as a class. The most immediate and pressing duty of democrats is to remove these causes of oppression. The alliance cannot maintain itself as a class party in national politics. It is impossible for it to do so. Its members must eventually take sides with one party or the other, and in considering the immediate present it must never be forgotten that the whole farmers' movement has had a most wholesome effect on politics in re-enforcing the protests of the democratic party against republican plutocratic policies.

Democrats have no quarrel with the alliance and no fight to make against it. In as far as it is an agricultural educational society they can join it consistently and retain their membership in it until an attempt is made to force them to support undemocratic measures. Even then they have no reason in sound politics for actively opposing it. Recruited as it has been so largely from the ranks of the republican party, it naturally shows much of the republican leaven in demands for such measures of class socialism as federal control of crops. This was to be expected. But, on the other hand, it is re-enforcing the democratic party in many ways in its struggle against plutocracy, entrenched in the laws, precedents and policies of the republican party. It is with this republican party, with this plutocracy, with these laws, precedents and policies, that democrats must struggle. They must hold the party lines and consider as a possible recruit for democracy every man who for any cause is antagonizing the republican party.

The democratic party in the West needs all its wisdom, all its patience and all its courage. It is no time now to make issues over county offices. If the alliance can poll votes enough to control them hereafter, as it sometimes did last year, let it have them, and then let democrats go on with their work of fighting down the republican party. Let the alliance fight on its own lines and let democrats push the democratic lines over the republican works.—St. Louis Republic.

The scarcity and high price of wheat in Europe this year will doubtless lead to a greater use of corn as food. Our corn crop last year was poor, but indications are fair now for a good yield the present season. In southern Europe corn bread is always used to a large extent, and its use has been increasing in England. The cheapness of corn a few years ago made it popular, and better ways of cooking corn meal brought it into use among those who not long ago thought it fit only for feed of cattle and hogs.

Winter wheat crop exceeds all estimates, is of remarkably fine quality, and will weigh at least a couple of pounds more to the bushel than an average. Authorities which ten days ago pooh-poohed the total estimates of 550,000,000 bushels are now conceding the latter figure, while the then estimators have made a new estimate, which is 575,000,000 bushels.

At Kansas City the other day were shown two steers, Red Durhams, one of which weighed 4000 pounds and the other 4040. They were six years old, and nearly twelve feet long and six feet high. The owner was offered 50 cents per pound, or \$4020 for them, but declined it, as he proposes to take them to the World's Fair.

A valley more wonderful than the Yosemite, except in the matter of waterfalls, is said to have been discovered in King's River Canon, above the far famed Yosemite.

Money is something that we can neither acquire nor keep without paying its price in some kind of an equivalent.

Michigan expects a yield of nearly 25,000,000 bushels of wheat, but half of all kinds will be below half a crop.

There are 46,000 oil wells in the United States, representing a capital of \$120,000,000 with an output of 130,000 barrels per day. The refining capacity of the country is 140,000 barrels per day, while 15,000 barrels are consumed as fuel. A surplus stock is held in tanks of more than 35,000,000 barrels.

Japan's emperor has decreed that every man who provokes a duel or accepts a challenge shall pay a heavy fine, and serve from six months to two years in the galleys. The taunting of a man for his refusal to fight when challenged will be regarded as slander, and be so treated by the courts.

The Smithsonian Institute has received from China a pair of stockings manufactured from human hair. They are worn by fishermen over cotton stockings (being too rough for the naked skin), and under straw shoes, as a protection against moisture.

It is now charged against Governor Hill that he is getting fat. It would not be surprising were this so. A man who is a senator as well as a governor has a fat take if there is one on the hook.

Important to Housekeepers.

It gives Julius Gradwohl great satisfaction in selling his fine Golden Rule teas and baking powder, with elegant prizes or without them, that his customers who have purchased invariably return and say they are well pleased, that the tea is No. 1 and the baking powder is as good as the best. All his teas and baking powder bears the name of Julius Gradwohl's Golden Rule Bazaar, and are expressly put up for his business, and he still continues to give with each pound of tea or baking powder an elegant piece of glassware.

Your school tax will be delinquent if not paid at once. Look after it and save costs of collection.

Do not buy your boots and shoes until you see the piano at Klein Bros, and as well have examined their large stock of goods.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

YOU NEED BUT ASK



THE S. B. HEADACHE AND EAR CURE taken according to directions, will keep your Blood, Liver and E. Ines in good order.
THE S. B. CURE FOR COLIC, COLIC AND CROUP, in connection with the Headache Cure, is as near perfect as anything known.
THE S. B. ALPHA PAIN CURE for internal and external use, in Neuralgia, Toothache, Cramp Cuts and Chorea Morbus is unsurpassed. They are well liked wherever known. Manufactured at Eugene, Oregon. For sale by FOSHAY & MASON.

LUMBER.

We wish to say to the public that we have just added a large planer to our mill and are prepared to furnish all kinds of lumber, dressed or rough, as the purchaser may choose, as good as the best, and as cheap as it can be sold.

In payment we will take all kinds of produce, such as hay, flour, grain, wax, tallow, butter, beans, beef by the quarter, etc. in fact anything that we can use. Please see us before you purchase your bill of lumber, as we feel confident that we can suit you. You will always find one of us at our mill, 14 miles from Lebanon, 8 miles from Waterloo, on Hamilton creek, WIRT & BERRIGAN, Lebanon, Oregon.

The Road to Wealth

Cannot be successfully traveled without good health. To reach wealth or any coveted position in life requires the full possession and operation of all the faculties kind nature has endowed us with. These conditions cannot exist unless the physical being is in perfect working order, and this is impossible when the liver and spleen are torpid, thus obstructing the secretions, causing indigestion and dyspepsia, with all of their accompanying horrors.

DR. HENLEY'S English Bile Beans Tonic exerts a special influence over the liver, excites it to healthy action, resolves its chronic engorgements, and promotes the secretions; cures indigestion and constipation, sharpens the appetite, tones up the entire system, and makes life worth living.

A. STRANEY,

..... PROPRIETOR OF THE.....

City Livery, Feed and Sale STABLE.

Having purchased new rigs can furnish first-class turnouts at call. Special attention given to transient stock horses boarded by the day or month.

Cheapest Rates in the City.

Telephone connection with the St. Charles Hotel. Telephone orders given prompt attention. Fourth Street, between Broadway and Street Car line.

THE STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

Opens September 15th, 1891.

Courses of study arranged expressly to meet the needs of the farming and mechanical interests of the state. Large, commodious and well-ventilated buildings. The college is located in a cultivated and healthy community, and one of the healthiest in the state.

MILITARY TRAINING

Expenses need not exceed \$150 for the entire session.

Two or three free scholarships from every county. Write for catalogue to B. L. ARNOLD, Pres., Corvallis, Oregon.



Do You Want Summer Clothing?

— IF SO —

YOU CAN'T READ THIS

Without being Interested. There will be a Genuine

CLEARANCE - SALE

— OF —

SUMMER GOODS,

Light Weight Clothing, Summer Furnishing Goods, Hats, Shoes, and all Kinds of

HOT WEATHER

Wearing Apparel Now in My Store.

L. E. BLAIN,

The Leading Clothier and Merchant Tailor



ALLEN BROTHERS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERS,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND CHOICE FRUITS OF ALL KINDS, IN LARGE OR SMALL QUANTITIES, IN THEIR SEASON.

Flinn Block, ALBANY, OREGON

CITY DRUG STORE

Pfeiffer Block, Albany

Stanard & Cusick

ROPHORUM

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Sponges, Brushes, Perfumery, School Books, and Artists' Supplies.

Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded.

J. A. Cumming.

Wall Paper,

Drugs, Paints, Oils, Glass, Etc.,

ALBANY, OREGON

MONEY TO LOAN.—In small and large amounts, from six months to five years, on good Albany and Linn county real estate. Call on or address W. E. McPherson, First St., Albany, Or.

HOW DO YOU DO?

There is no doubt that

Will & Stark's

— NEW —

Stock of SILVERWARE, consisting of spoons, knives, forks, fruit dishes, etc. gold and silver watches, jewel y, etc. is the largest and best in the city, and by far the best ever brought to ALBANY.

PRICES the Most Reasonable. Call and See the GOODS

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, EUGENE.

Next session begins on Monday, the 21st day of September, 1891.

TUITION—FREE. Four Courses: Classical, Scientific, Literary, and a short English Course, in which there is no Latin, Greek, French or German. The English is practically a Business Course. The English is prepared for catalogues or further information. Address J. W. JOHNSON, President.

CHOICE MEATS

— OF ALL KINDS —

Emerick & Baker,

Opposite Schmeier's Livery Stable, next door to Wilkerson's Packing Co's store.

TRADE AT THE OLD RELIABLE GROCERY STORE
C. E. BROWNELL.

LARGEST STOCK

Provisions, Hams, Bacon, Potatoes, Comb Honey, Pickles, Vinegar, Apples, Cheese, Fruit Jars, Etc.

LOWEST PRICES

Teas, Coffee, Spices, Butter, Eggs, Canned Goods, Fruits, Queenware, ware, Etc., Etc.

BEST TREATMENT, Honest Weights, ---

--- Full Measure.

CALL AND SEE ME,

C. E. BROWNELL.

STEWART & SOX

DEALERS IN

Russell : Engines, : Separators : and : Saws

Osborne : Binders, : Mowers : and : Rakes

We carry no machinery that has not been tried in this locality, and found to be satisfactory, and, as we represent the best factories, no responsible dealer can give better terms.

Ask Your Neighbor

ASK THE PEOPLE OF LINN COUNTY

Where to get the Best Bargains, Where to get the Best Value for Your Money,

— IN —

Clothing, Dry Goods, Etc.,

And they will Answer with One Voice, at

G. W. SIMPSON'S

I do not Run a Lottery

But will sell you anything kept in a FIRST-CLASS WELL REGULATED BOOT AND SHOE STORE at low prices, in a business way.

I sell only standard makes, and guarantee every article sold. Will sew up rips, or repair anything except imperfect material or workmanship, Free of Charge.

SAMUEL E. YOUNG

We are the People

Who carry the most complete line of Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, etc., in the market.

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN

THE LADIES BAZAAR

— Is the Leading —

Millinery and Fancy Goods Store of Albany.

They carry all the Latest Styles and Novelties in the Millinery line, and a complete stock of Ladies and Children's Furnishing goods, and ready-made garments. Goods the best, and prices the lowest. Call and be convinced.

FIRST STREET, FROMAN BLOCK

DISSOLUTION NOTICE—Notice is hereby given that the partnership of Smith & Hammett, at Tallman, has been dissolved, E. E. Hammett retiring. All accounts should be paid David Smith who will continue the business, and by whom all debts will be paid.

WOOD SAWING.—Ah, there you are you going? I am going to Curran & Montell's office, to have my wood sawed. They do the best sawing in town. Sawing done on short notice. Leave orders on state.