

Daily Democrat.

EVOLUTION.

Young, of the Philadelphia Star, defines a democrat as a republican in a state of moral evolution. When the moral sense is fully developed a democrat becomes a republican, as a natural sequence.

In the days of the late war they had a way in Missouri of making "loyal" men out of "rebels." It consisted in running down the "rebel" with the soldiery and compelling him, at the point of the bayonet, to take the "oath of allegiance." This "oath" was a ponderous affair modeled after the "oaths" used in monarchies to make men loyal to the ruling dynasty. Many amusing incidents occurred in carrying out this scheme of making men "loyal." The "oath" was constructed with the design of not only controlling men's actions, but to bind their consciences and direct their thoughts. An eccentric old "rebel" was run down one day, and, under the menacing bayonets, was forced to take this "oath" that was to make him a "loyal" man. Without a quiver or flinch he gulped it down, when his captors released him. As he was departing, an acquaintance of his, a "loyal" man, for the purpose of tantalizing the rebel, said to him: "Now, how do you feel?" The eccentric "rebel" replied: "Oh! I feel but little changed, except that I feel overcome with a strong inclination to steal something. The Statesman can make its own application."

LOOK INTO THIS.

By those who lived in Oregon in 1874-So it will be remembered that republican leaders kept up a hideous howl about the enormous cost of state printing under Gen M V Brown. Since Mr Brown went out of office the cry has ceased. It will also be remembered that in 1878 the legislature passed a law reducing the fees of the state printer nearly or quite one half. Now, that people may see how much their state printing is costing, we give below the appropriations for state printing at each session of the legislature since Gen Brown was elected.

In 1874 the amount appropriated was \$30,000. (There was a special appropriation of \$19,125.28 made that year for publishing Deady's code etc.) In 1876 there was \$32,039.92 appropriated. In 1878, (the fees were reduced nearly one half at this session,) the amount appropriated was \$18,000. This same amount was appropriated in 1880, 1882, 1884, and 1885. In 1887 the amount was \$39,030.10. In 1889 the amount was \$32,419.04. In 1891 the amount appropriated is the enormous sum of \$76,760.66. This is a remarkable increase in the expenses of state printing and people need not wonder that taxation increases.

MISLEADING.

The election of Hon Charles N Felton as senator from California supplies the vacancy in the delegation from that state with a republican. This position was formerly occupied by a democrat, Hon Geo Hearst. Senator Palmer, from Illinois, who will displace a republican, will be offset by Senator Feiton. Thus the senate will remain in the same political status as formerly, notwithstanding the election of two senators—Mountaineers.

The Mountaineer's statement is misleading. The whole number of senators in the present congress is 88 there being 51 republicans and 37 democrats, making a republican majority of 14. In the new senate that will organize next December there will be 88 members of whom 47 will be republicans, 39 will be democrats and 2 will be independents. On the tariff question the independents agree with the democrats, as also do Plumb of Kansas, Pettigrew of South Dakota and Paddock of Nebraska, the latter three having voted against the McKinley bill. Hansbrough of North Dakota, although a republican, pledged himself before his election that he would favor the democratic policy of tariff reform. Several other republican senators from the northwest are ready to espouse the cause of the right. The outlook for tariff reduction was never so bright as now.

Some newspapers are still worried over Governor Penneyer's veto of the wagon road bill. One that seems to have no regard for facts, depending upon its ability to deceive its readers, says that these appropriations were made payable from a fund set apart for the express purpose of internal improvements and no other. This is so wide of the truth that none but the densest ignorant can be misled by it. The facts are, that some nine or ten wagon road bill appropriations were introduced and passed calling for about \$130,000 all payable out of the general fund of the state. These the governor vetoed. Then one bill was introduced making a standing appropriation for wagon roads payable out of the net proceeds of the 5 per cent fund of the sales of public lands made in this state by the United States. This fund was donated to the state by the United States, but the state of Oregon in its constitution, (see Sec 2 Art 8), provided that this fund should be set apart as a part of the irreducible school fund if congress should assent to it. But the road bills are clearly unconstitutional as will be seen by reference to sub-division 7, Sec 23, Art 4 of the constitution which declares that the legislature shall not pass any special or local laws on the subject of laying, opening, and working on highways. The Democrat has always opposed these road bills on this ground.

A fine stock of new arrivals for 90 cents to \$10 to suit the occasion, at Fort and Irving's.

THE SIZE OF OREGON.

A "school boy" in the "Forks of the Santiam" wants to know the "size of Oregon." We are not sure as to the point on which "school boy" wants information: But at a venture we will say that from the mouth of the Columbia river south to the California line the distance is 310 miles. This is the greatest distance north and south across the state. From the northern boundary line of the state near Walla Walla south to the southern boundary line the distance is 260 miles. The greatest distance east and west across the state is at Cape Blanco on the Pacific ocean near the southwest corner of the state. From that point due east to the eastern boundary line is a distance of 385 miles. A line drawn east and west across the state through Portland is 360 miles long. The total number of square miles in the state is 94,560 land surface. Counting water surface she has 96,930 square miles.

THE GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR.

Has a large and complete line of goods, dolls, doll buggies, boys' wagons, velocipedes and many other goods which go to make up a complete assortment, besides a complete line of lamps of every description. China crockery, fancy decorated ware, glassware, bird cages, plush goods, such as albums, toilet sets, autograph books, scrap books, children's A B C picture books, and all goods that are carried in a Bazaar store, including Roger Bros. 1847 silverware. We wish to call the attention of the public in particular to the Golden Rule prize baking powder and tea, put up expressly for this trade, which gives the best of satisfaction, as is attested by the hundreds who have used both the tea and baking powder ever since introduced by the Golden Rule Bazaar. Each package of tea and can of baking powder draws a prize in the shape of a fine piece of glassware. Be sure to call, when in Albany, at the Golden Rule Bazaar, as you will be sure to find what you want, and will be shown over the store and be treated kindly by my clerk, Mr. Miller. My goods are all marked in plain figures so as not to deceive anyone, and I have but one price to all.

JULIUS GRADWOLD.

CATARH CURED, health and sweet breath secured, by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 50 cents. Nasal Injector free. Fosshay & Mason, agents.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE—Two fresh milk cows. Inquire of W W Crawford, Tallmadge.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE—I will sell cheap for cash, or exchange for a good gun, a good White Sewing Machine. Call at the Russ house. J. H. HOWARD.

MONEY TO LOAN.—In small and large amounts, from six months to five years, on good Albany and Linn county real estate. Call on or address W E McPherson, First St., Albany, Or.

HORSES FOR SALE.—One sorrel horse, 9 years old, weight 1400. One grey horse, 8 years old, weight 1100. Also wagon, hack harness, etc. Will sell for cash or exchange for other property. Call at store opposite Russ house. R. A. FRY.

TREASURER'S NOTICE.—In pursuance of an order of county court, holders of county warrants are requested to present the same to me for payment. Interest will cease after March 6, 1891. W. E. UHL, County Treasurer.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.—Notice is hereby given that the co-partnership heretofore existing between D C Cox, W A Cox and C H Hoberg, in the planing mill business, in Albany, Oregon, under the firm name of Cox Bros & Co, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, the said C H Hoberg having purchased the entire right, title and interest of the said D C Cox and W A Cox, the obligations of the late firm, and all notes and accounts due said firm are payable to him. Dated Albany, Oregon, March 14, 1891. D C Cox, W A Cox, C H Hoberg.

NOTICE.

TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF LINN county. The delinquent tax roll must be returned to the clerk, April 1st 1891. All persons owing taxes are hereby notified to make payment immediately, for if taxes are not paid by that date they will be delinquent and I will be compelled to levy and sell property to collect the same, as the tax must be collected. Dated March 6, 1891. M. SCOTT, Sheriff and Tax Collector.

MEMORY. Mind wandering cured. Books learned in one reading. Testimonials from all parts of the globe. Prospectus and full particulars sent on application to Fred & Leckie, 22 Fifth Ave., New York.

STRANEY & NAGLEY, PROPRIETORS OF THE

City Livery, Feed and Sale STABLE.

Run general hack line to and from Corvallis. Best rigs and cheapest rates in the city. Special attention given to transient stock. Fourth street, between Ellsworth and Lyon, Albany, Oregon.

J. A. Cumming.

Wall Paper, Drugs, Paints, Oils, Glass, Etc.,

ALBANY, OREGON.

L. E. BLAIN'S COLUMN.

We are now ready for Spring trade with the largest and best selected stock of Clothing that will be shown in the county this season.

All varieties of styles and patterns to please the most fastidious.

We have many fine makes including



Then we have the full line of mens', youths' and boys' clothing in the Albany Woolen Mills goods, that we specially recommend to the public for trial,

The largest stock of Mens' Shoes in the city, including many celebrated makes,

Hats, from Stetson's best down to a two bit straw.

Cannot enumerate Furnishing Goods—every department full.

Have used cash this year during tight times east and can offer genuine bargains in all my departments,

L. E. BLAIN.

TOWNSEND & WILSON, Real Estate & Loan Brokers

Office.—BALTIMORE BRICK. Doing a general insurance business. Parties desiring insurance will do well to see them.

AGENTS FOR—

Actna Insurance Company, Incorporated. Charter perpetual. Assets paid in 70 years \$40,000,000. Assets, \$2,750,716.65.

Guardian Ins. Company, of London, England. Established 1810. Capital, \$5,000,000. Total fire losses paid over \$5,000,000.

American Fire Ins. Company, of Philadelphia, Organized 1810. Capital, \$2,000,000. Losses paid, \$10,000,000.

Columbia Fire & Marine Ins. Company, of Portland, Or. Assets, \$200,872.49. This is one of Oregon's best companies.

TWO MEN AND ONE BOY FOUND DEAD!!



While trying to Crowd their WAY INTO—

DEYOE & FROMAN BROS Store, where they always have on hand the largest stock south of Portland, of the latest improved Rifles and Shot Guns; an immense stock of Fishing Tackle of every description; Tents, Hammocks, Camp Chairs and thousands of other things too numerous to mention

Repair Shop in connection with the Store, and one of the best workmen in the State to do any and all kinds of work. Come one, Come all; No trouble to show goods. "Small profit and quick sales" is our motto.

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The Authentic Webster's Unabridged Dictionary, comprising the latest of 1894, 70 & 84, copyrighted property of the undersigned, is now thoroughly revised and enlarged, and as a distinguishing title, bears the name of Webster's International Dictionary.

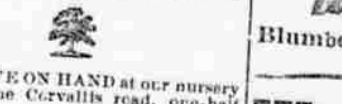
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TWO RENT.—A store room 22x30 feet suitable for business, centrally located. For particulars call at the Democrat office or on Jas V Pipe.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.—Contractors and builders desiring to bid on the construction of the new United Presbyterian church building, to be erected at the site of the old building, will find the plans and specifications for the same, at the store of Stewart & Sox. The date of opening bids will be announced hereafter.

ALBANY NURSERIES



WE HAVE ON HAND at our nursery on the Corvallis road, one-half mile from town, as fine a lot of fruit trees of all kinds as can be found anywhere on the coast. If you contemplate planting trees it will pay you to see our stock and get our prices. Catalogue free.

HYMAN & BROWNELL.

CUSTOM - CHOPPING.

We have on hand at all times hay, oats, and chop; and will sell in quantity to suit. Also wheat bought and sold.

Farmers, bring us your wheat, oats and hay. Highest cash price paid. Morris & Blount, Corner First and Baker streets

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.—Notice is hereby given that the firm of Egan & Achison has by mutual consent been this day dissolved. J. G Egan retiring. E W Achison will continue the business, collect all bills and pay all outstanding debts against the firm. Dated this 10th day of March, 1891. J. G EGAN, E W ACHISON.

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Large and Choice Display of Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Etc., Etc., Etc.,

Including many novelties. A fine line of Seaford J. ets, Children's Hoods, &c., &c.

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ALLEN BROTHERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERS

CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND CHOICE FRUITS OF ALL KINDS, IN LARGE OR SMALL QUANTITIES, IN THEIR SEASON.

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WILL & LINK, Music - Dealers

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Palace and Earhart House Proof Organs, Guitars, Violins and Small Instruments a Specialty.

Agents for the New Home, Eldridge B. and other Sewing Machines. Supplies for all kinds of Sewing Machines. We guard our customers interests and guarantee satisfaction.

We also carry a full assortment of Music and Music Books. Cor. Second and Ferry sts., Albany, Or. (Send for catalogue.)

E. C. SEARLS, Boots & Shoes.

FIRST-CLASS GOODS.

Reasonable Prices.

A complete line of Gen's Furnishings

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