

THE DAILY DEMOCRAT.

GONE WRONG AGAIN.

The *Mountaineer* is a very reliable paper except when dealing with the tariff. It says:

"Democratic editors have all their spare time taken up now in writing articles denunciatory of the McKinley tariff bill, and do this to the best of their ability. Before any tariff bill was introduced, they were anxious that the republicans should redeem their promises to the people, and now they seem to be very much chagrined because they have."

The democratic papers have not been anxious that the republicans should redeem their pledges to the people, because these pledges were made in the interests of monopolies and trusts. They pledged themselves to the people that before they would surrender any part of the protective system (that is reduce the tariff on the necessities of life), they would take all the tax off whiskey and tobacco, and of course democrats would oppose such a monopolistic scheme as this. But they do not redeem their pledges. In the McKinley bill for they put sugar on the free list and this surrenders much of the protective system. But they have no scruples on that score as sugar is the product of a people who have no rights which republicans leaders are bound to respect. The *Mountaineer* knows full well that the McKinley bill is purely monopolistic, partisan, and sectional. The men who would put sugar on the free list and double the already high duty on the rest are not entitled to be credited with being either intelligent or disposed to be fair as between man and man. We have no doubt the scorching criticisms to which the McKinley bill is being subjected, disturbs our cotemporary very much. We are not surprised thereat. They are made to disturb the public mind and arouse men everywhere to the huge burdens that are to be heaped upon their shoulders if the McKinley bill shall pass. Let not the *Mountaineer* for a moment console itself with the thought that the passage of the McKinley bill would settle the tariff question. On the contrary it would only intensify the issue. No, that question will never be settled until it is settled right—settled in the interests of the masses in stead of the classes. It will take the Democratic party to do that.

FORCE AND THE CONSTITUTION.

When believers in elections by force instead of by ballot undertake to controvert the *World's* assertion that the Reed Lodge Bill is "flagrantly defiant of the spirit of the Constitution," they succeed only in betraying a lamentable ignorance of American history.

Section 4, article 1, the clause upon which they hang their case, reads:

"The times, places and manner of holding elections for Senators and Representatives shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may, at any time, by law, make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing Senators."

Interpreters, like doctors, seldom agree, and it is quite possible that two thoroughly honest minds, in trying to construe this passage literally, might give it wholly distinct meanings. It is clear, however, that the authority vested in the States is originally and primary, while that vested in the Congress is only permissive and contingent.

The question then arises: Under what conditions is the interference of Congress warranted? Whatever may be the wilful impressions of statesmen of to-day, there was no misunderstanding on the part of the fathers of the Republic. The delegates to the Constitutional Convention from Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Virginia, North Carolina and several other States refused to ratify this section until its meaning was made perfectly clear. This was done in the discussion which followed and the conditions were declared over again to be only two in number and as follows:

1. Where the States refuse to provide the necessary machinery for election; and,
2. Where they are unable to do so for any cause, rebellion, etc.

That such was the distinct understanding is shown still further by the language in which New York ratified the Constitution:

"In full confidence that the Congress will not make or alter any regulations in this State respecting the times, manner and places of holding elections for Senators or Representatives, unless the Legislature of this State shall neglect or refuse to make laws or regulations for the purpose, or from any circumstance be incapable of making the same, and that in those cases such power will duly be exercised until the Legislature of this State shall make provision in the premises."

How any honest man, familiar with these historical facts, can declare that the Force Bill does not defy the spirit of the Constitution and keep a straight face while so declaring simply passes understanding.—*New York World*.

SPINAL WEAKNESS.

Henry J. Gallagher, 56 Prince Street, N. Y., writes: "Having been troubled with pains in back and chest during the last winter I was compelled to remain at home unable to attend to business, until I was advised by a friend to try one of Alcock's Porous Plasters. After applying one to my chest and one to my back, in three hours I found relief which I had not got in over three months. I cheerfully recommend them to persons having spinal weakness and lung trouble."

WOOD WANTED.—Patrons of the DEMOCRAT who wish to pay subscription in wood should haul it in at once. Our supply must be laid in before harvest.

New cream cheese just received at Conrad Meyers.

The DEMOCRAT would suggest as a means to satisfy the people of Salem and Portland on the census question that the matter be turned over to speaker Reed who, so far, is the most successful counter of persons in the country. He, alone, of all others, can count a man as well, where he is not, as where he is. Oh, he would be a daisy census enumerator.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ESTRAY NOTICE.—Strayed from my place, ten miles southeast of Albany, a small, light gray mare, branded "21" on left side. Reasonable reward to any one who will return to us or give information as to her whereabouts. July 16th, 1890. McKNIGHT BROS.

FOR WELL BIRING, ROCK DRILLING and prospecting, write to J. B. Hughes, Albany, Or.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT property owners are required by ordinance to cut down and remove all bushes and obnoxious weeds growing upon their premises and upon the street adjoining thereto, within the city limits of Albany. Those failing to do so will be liable to a fine of \$5. Albany, July 9th, 1890. J. N. HOFFMAN, City Marshal.

TO RENT.—A furnished cottage, five rooms, with or without piano, for three months. Inquire at this office.



Will & Link, OPERA HOUSE MUSIC STORE,

AGENTS FOR THE GLOBE SERIES

H. F. Miller.

—And the Favorite—

J. BAUER & CO. PIANOS.

Also the

Moose Proof "BARHUP,"

And other First-Class

ORGANS.

Sole Agents for the

ELDREDGE B. and NEW HOME

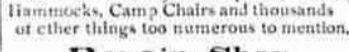
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ORGANS - CLEANED - AND - REPAIRED.

ALBANY, OREGON

Two Men and One Boy

FOUND DEAD!!



While trying to Crowd their

WAY INTO

DEYOE & FROMAN BROS'

Store, where they always have on hand the largest stock south of Portland, of the latest improved Rifles and Shot Guns; an immense stock of Fishing

Tackle of every description; Tents, Hammocks, Camp Chairs and thousands of other things too numerous to mention.

Repair Shop

In connection with the Store, and one of the best workmen in the State to do any and all kinds of work.

Come one, Come all; No trouble to show goods. "Small profit and quick sales" is our motto.

Eugene City Bonds For Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT

under the provisions of an act of the Legislature of Oregon entitled, "An act to incorporate the City of Eugene and to repeal all acts and part of acts in conflict herewith," filed in the office of the Secretary of State, February 20th, 1889, the common council of the City of Eugene will issue and dispose of the bonds of said city at par value of from \$30,000 to \$50,000, in denominations of from \$100 to \$1000 as the purchaser may desire, payable 30 years after date of issuing the same, with interest thereon at the rate not to exceed 5 per cent per annum, payable semi-annually.

Sealed proposals to purchase said bonds will be received by the undersigned at Eugene, Oregon, until Sept 1st, 1890, and all proposals received will be opened and considered on the 5th day of Sept, 1890, and said bonds will be disposed of to the person or persons making the best offer or offer therefor.

The common council reserves the right to reject any and all proposals. By order of the council. May 21st, 1890. B F DORRIS, Recorder for the City of Eugene

Caplatz & Pepin's

RESATURANT AND OYS TER HOUSE.

Just opened, opposite the Russ House. Prompt attention, and everything neat and clean. Open day and night.

ALBANY OR.

WRITSMAN & HULBERT BROS.,

Real Estate Agents.

Farms and Ranches for sale. Also city property in Albany and Corvallis.

L. E. BLAIN

Has Been Declared

—AT THE—

HEAD - IN - HIS - LINE!

Now the Greatest Attraction is His Large and Stylish Stock of

LIGHT - WEIGHT - SUITS,

Straw Goods, Etc.,

—In Keeping With the Season—

If You Would be Suitably Dressed

- Call - at - His - Store. -

FARGO'S \$2.50



TRADE MARK CALF SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN

Is the Best Shoe in the Market for the Price.

FOR SALE BY—

--:G. W. SIMPSON,--:

WHOSE STOCK OF

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

CLOTHING, ETC., ETC.,

Is now Larger and Better than Ever.....

Jas. F. Powell & Co.,

[Successor to Geo. C. Henderson.]

—DEALERS IN—

FRESH :- GROCERIES,

Produce; Crockery Ware; Tobacco Etc. Etc.

Low Prices and Prompt Attention.

FL. KENTON

—DEALER IN—

GROCERIES.

Choice Candy, Nuts, Fruit, etc.

NEAR THE POST OFFICE

Montague & Son,

CORNER FIRST & FERRY STS

Dealers

Groceries, Produce, Tobacco, Cigars, Confectionary, Etc.

Produce wanted in exchange for goods or cash. First-class goods and prompt attention.

DON'T FORGET
Smith & Sonders'
STOVE and FURNACE HOUSE.
ALBANY OREGON



COPPER, SHEET IRON and TINWARE

—Made to Order—

Practical Workmen.



PUMBING GOODS.

AND

PUMPS, PIPES, --

LIFT, - FORCE, - AND - SPRAY

Garland, - Superior - Argand, - Monitor - and - Gasoline Stoves and Ranges,

—All Fully Warranted in—

STYLE, WORK and PRICES.



EVERY PAIR WARRANTED.
For Sale By **KLEIN BROS.**

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN,
ALBANY, OREGON
Hardware, Stoves, and Tinware.

Wait a bit! A man broke his neck once because he was in a hurry! We want you to know about our Stoves and Ranges, at prices from ten dollars upward. The newest thing in the way of household utensils are Oil and Gasoline stoves. Come and look at 'em. We do business to please our friends as well as to make a dollar or two. Popular prices prevail. MATTHEWS & WASHBURN.

E. C. Searls,

Dry Goods, Notions, Gents Furnishings and

BOOTS AND SHOES

Our stock of boots and shoes is now complete in all lines for spring and. We will save you money in buying of us. Ladies, misses and children's fine shoes a specialty.

Exclusive Agency for the LUDLOW SHOES

E. C. SEARLS,



Flumborg's New Block.