The Criterion:

L. E. Hamilton, a prominent merchant of Albany, was arrested last week on a charge of violating the labor law in requiring his lady clerks to work more than ten hours a day, The Alcasion to make the incident a basis for an accumulation of abuse of Mr. Hamilton. From what we know of the sit uation Hamilton was doing just what nearly all merchants in every part of the state are doing right along and what those here expect to keep on doing. The Hamilton store opened at 8 of mornings and closed at 6 p. m. for five days and on Saturday kept open until 9 p. m. The five days the cierks had one hour off at noon for lunch and on Saturday one hour at noon and one hour of evening for supper, thus giving the clerks 9 hours work for five days and 11 hours for one day or 56 hours a week. Every merchant who employs lady clerks here in Lebanon is doing the same thing and will continue to do so. Yet in the face of all this and that every other merchant in Albany who employs lady clerks was doing the same, the Herald stops to call Hamilton a "labor canible." The fight between the Herald and Hamilton is nonof our concern, but the fight seems all on the part of the Herald. But we are willing to remark that it is very strange or we must be very dull and stupid that we failed to discover that Hamilton is such a labor tyrant in the 15 years of personal acquaintance and a year of which we placed our feet under the same board to sup.

It is also curious that an inquisitive public has been so easily duped to give this grasping man such a generous pat-ronage that he could and has built up a business in a dozen years which in the beginning required only one or two clerks at most to one now requiring most a score, some of whom have been with him ten years, and yet these peo ple and the public have endured without complaint this monster enemy to labor and that labor of the fair sex. The charge of the Herald is not true, the public knows it is not true and the Herald knows it or will soon We have no interest in Hamilton, but the attack is at every mer. chant who employs ladies for help and is a stab at the opportunity such institutions offer to industrious young women. We are willing to defend honest labor and the honest woman who wants to labor.

## A Pig Weste.

(New York World.) That the Roosevelt administration,

which is accompting to project itself into the future, is highly vulnerable needs no proof beyond the presentation of the bare facts. 1. It has been extravagant and

wasteful.

2. It has attempted to popularize all. war.

ialism.

4. It has menaced the States with federal usurpation by means of con-

structive jurisprudence. 5. It has recklessly undermined con-

fidence in our business methods, causing panic, depression and suffering. It has profited by the political

contributions of corporations seeking legislativa favors.

7. It has spoken veciferously against the malefactors of great wealth, but it has not brought one of them to justice. It has bullied Congress, threat-

ening to do as it pleased, law or no law, 9. It has assailed the courts when their judgments were contrary to its

wishes.

10. It has maintained the highest tariff ever known in a free country and has made no move in favor of income and inheritance taxes.

and more law for the prosecution of trusts, although existing laws are held by it to be too drastic for enforcement.

12 It is now attempting to roun out a career of willfulness, greed, ambition and tyranny by forcing the election of a personally excellent and amiable proxy.

## Mail Order Houses

That the big Chicago mail order houses were hard hit by the recent hard times is shown by the annual report of Sears, Roebuck & Co., the largest conprofits for the last year fell short over a million dollars from the previous year, and there was a failing off of almost 20 per cent in the net sales. A carried on by local newspapers throughout the central west during the last year or two, and it is possible that this movement, as well as the hard times, may have had its influence upon the

that for the fiscal year ending June 30

Expenditures for interest and depre ciation charges involve \$33,898,756, or \$8,656,385 less than similar expenditures for the previous year leaving net profits of \$2,034,796, or \$1,203,706 less than those for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907

# A PERSONAL STATEMENT.

Editor DEMOCRAT:-

Words have been called to my attention that misused and respectable types by the machinations of men whose motives only Divine Providence whose motives only Divine Providence can understand, have been made to spell in hopeless lack of appropriate setting and to appear in what used to deserve the name of "newspaper." My own poor and unimportant name has been so coupled with that of the Rev. Mr. W. P. White, pastor of the United Presbyterian church of Albany, as to insinuate that I have assured this medium the exclusive right to print my

t Presbyterian church of Albany, as to insinuate that I have assured this medium the exclusive right to print my elopinion of Rev. White.

I regret that the surcharged atmosphere manifest, causes nome to think that a few may be deceived by this strange statement of this unusual publication. I desire to say that the Rev. Mr. White and I have been and continue to be very good friends; that I have very much admiration for his manly courage; that I regret the unfair abuse the has received because of his sincere and constant stand for rightcousr.ess, believing as I do that he has seen and is doing his duty as he has seen and sees it; that the alleged newspaper has not had either support or attention from me for some timenor is it authorto print, in substance or in letter, any opinion I have on any subject whatever. Furthermore I would express the hope that there may be such union of the good, the unsubspicious, the brotherly and the Christian in our town, as to make the cause of Christian Righteousness to advance with heretofore unknown rapidity.

H. M. CROOKS.

H. M. CROOKS.

#### News from Six of Albany's 26 Passenger Trains.

Lawer Garland came down from Lebanon this morning on his regular week-ly trip. It is said that he makes out the most deeds and mortgages of any man in Linn county.

Mr. Claus Vehrs, the stock man, of Lebanon, arrived from Lebanon. Mr. Vehrs is also interested in the new oil prospecting, an active promoter of the

nterprise. Mrs. Kate McBride, of Portland, returned home after a professional of several weeks in Albany.

Judge Hewitt went to Salem miss morning to meet Banker Comegys, of Snohomish. Wash., and spend the day with him. They were classmates at Willamette. It is a striking fact that this is M. Comegys first visit to Salem since I is graduation in 1871. The boys propo to to do the the town together.

Mr. Poley came down from Lebanon for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Marsh-

It has attempted to popularize
R. E. Bisco, of the Aetna Realty Co.,
of Portuand, went to the front with several others on a timber prespecting

trip.
George Finley came down from Craw-ford, one and went to Portland.

E. S. Munger, a dog fancier from E. S. Munger, a dog fancier from Ohio, who has been training several animals at Harrisburg for the big field meet at Independence next Thursday, passed through the city with seven crates of pointers and setters. The Oregonian said the meet was to be at Harrisburg, but this is a mistake. It is to be at Independence. Some of the training was done at Harrisburg.

Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Milloy, of Scap-poose returned home. Miss Lucia and Mrs. Locke, promi-nant Salom milliners, were up looking nent Salem milliners, were up looking through the Hamilton Bazaar, the val ley's leading emporium of ladies goods The remains of the late Moses Stern

## The Gold C eek Mines.

berg and son, Leon Sternberg, taken to Portland for reburial.

Mr. Neil Smith, who recently purchased the interest of Hugh Feeland in the Electric mine at Gold Creek, has been in the city today, on his way to the mines. Mr. Cummins, the president came out last night. His company has contracted to furnish the proposed smelter with twenty tons of ore a day, all of the mines with one hundred tons; but it will be a year before the smelter is ready.

Mr. Neil Smith, who recently purchased to hearly six ears. She was an attendant when able, of the Sabbath School, which she dearly loved and nearly always had a verse one recited being:—'In my Fathers house are many mansions, I go to preside the nearly six examples. Mr. Neil Smith, who recently pur-

## A Farewell Surprise.

A crowd of members of the Young People's Society of the Baptist church last evening tendered Miss Bessie Merrill a farewell surprise. A fine time Merrill a larewell surprise. A fine time was had socially, with a nice lunch thrown in Miss Merrill will leave on Thursday for Berkeley, Calif., with her to per cent in the net sales. A industry' crusade has been believed to the control of the co eral weeks.

## A Wonderful Instrument,

Mr. F. P. Stewart, of Dreamland Instrument in the valley, the only one of the kind on the coast, a plano orthest room, a regular orchester, with plano year, while dividends received from indifferent instruments, and, with electric more than those recorded for the preceding year, making a total net income of \$40,933,552, or \$3,860,091 less than those recorded for the preceding year, making a total net income of \$40,933,552, or \$3,860,091 less than popular place.

| Albany M. E. Church, South, Geo and Gardner Pastor. Services at 10:30 a.m. Sanday. Sept. 27. A cordial welcome will be accorded to all who desire to worship in this church. Portland is second only to New York as a wheat shipping center. Seattle will please take notice.

The Corvallis schools opened with 520 pupils, and expect to have 620 in all. The increase is 70 over last year. last night set going the finest musical

## C. H. NEWS

Demurrer filed by Hewitt & Sox in The Lebanon Paper Mill Cc. agt. Linn County.

The registration of voters began this morning, for those who have not al-ready registered. The first two were Henry McElmuriy and J. A. McCul-lough.

In the estate of J. H. Sterling, insane, W. P. Elmore was appointed guardian.
2nd account approved in estate of J. H. Mc Neil.

Inventory filed in estate of Truman

753 hunters licenses paid for, among hose today being Stanley Van Winkle, S. Rankin and Postmaster W. M. Stewart, prominent Nimrods.

Deeds recorded: Deceas recorded:
E. Sorbin of Rossland, B. C.,
to W. H. Gerrish. G. W.
Wright to W. H. Gerrish.
Sheriif McHargue to G. W.
Wright lots 7 & 8 bl 14 H's 4th

w. J. Lawrence to Rosa E. Bill-300 ings 2 lots Foster ..... N. P. R. Cc. to Henry Stennick 320

Mortgage for \$800.

A new case is Wells, Fargo and Co. agt. Linn County and D 3. Smith tax collector, brought to secure a decree cancelling and annulling a tax of \$225 on an assessmen of \$25,000 on the franchise of th. plaisti ff. It is alleged that it has no franchise in Linn Co., that the only property that it owns here is a wagon and merchandise assessed at \$102.05. Snow & McCamant, ortland, are the attorneys.

Probate: Will of Mary H. Aldrich admitted to probate. All real property is left to the busband during life, then to Mary Peart Aldrich and Elias H. Aldrich, and absolutely the personal property to her husband. C. C. Aldrich is executor.

Demurrer filed by L. L. Swan in Thompson agt, Groshong.

Marriage license Otto H. Frank, aged 24, born in Germany, and Alice L. In-gran, aged 19, born in Orngon, both of

795 hunters licenses, among new ones W. R. South, John Housewert, F. D. Cornett, Hugh McCullough, Geo. L. Walker, W. W. Rowell, F. G. Brand-shagen, C. W. Tenault.

Deeds recorded: W. R. South to Flora A. Childis, I. Mrs. C. H. Ralston to Lewis A.
James, 1 lot, Lebanon

High Cochran to Jos. and Ida
Banner, 80 acres

J. B. Nanney to C. W. Walker,

4.50 acres

A. F. Bahrke to Ernest Forter, 2
lots lots H. Bryant to Samuel Marris & 

## COWARDICE

## Caused 110 People to be Drowned

SEATTLE, Sept. 23 .- Wire advices from Wrangle. Alaska, say that Cap-tain Wagner of the Bark Bengal charges the captains of the two tugs with cowardice and declares if they had come to his assistance the hundred and ten perfons drowned would have been saved. He declares he will send the captains to prison.

## Obituary.

Eleanor Kata only child of T. H. and Ida M. Brastield was born Nov. 11, 1902 and died Sept. 17, 1908, at the home of her grandmother, Mrs. P. J. Porter, 10th and Washington St., Albany, Ore, aged 5 years, 10 mos. and 6 days.

Very early in life it was discovered that little Eleanor had a defective heart and it was due to the tender love and watchcare of parents and relatives that her life was prolonged to nearly six

her life was

standing beyond her years. She bright ened and filled the home that is so sad ened and filled the home that is so saily empty now, but we feel assured that she is a bright little spirit in the "Fathers house" and will be waiting with beckening hands for the dear ones to come to heavenly lands.

The funeral services were held in the M. E. Church in Shedd, on Friday afternoon.

services were conducted by Rev The services were conducted by Rev G. L. Burbans, pastor of the Church who spoke briefly from Seng of Solomor 6; 2. A large audi nee filled the audi ence room. After the services, the casket was taken to the cemetery, followed by a long like of relatives an sympathizing friends, where it was tenderly laid in the family lot. B.

Albany M. E. Church, South. Geo M. Gardner Pastor. Services at 10:38 a. m. Sunday. Sept. 27. A cordis welcome will be accorded to all who de sire to worship in this church.

## **KILLED**

By an Accident at Tallman,

Dr. J. H. Irvine was killed at Tallmas this morning. Last evening after a squirrel hunt a gun was thrown on some squirrel hunt a gun was thrown on some sacks, and then some sacks upon it, covering it. This morning Mr. Irvine and son Baxter were in the barn, when the latter in reaching for some sacks discharged the gun and the contents went into Dr. Irvine's back, killing him, He leaves a wife and five children, Mrs A. M. Williams, of McMinnville and Baxter. Jesse, Josephine and another child at home.

The funeral service will be held at the Presbyterian church in this city tomorrow at 1:30 o'clock, under the asspices of the Masons.

of the Masons.

Albany members are requested to meet at Corinthian hall at 1 o'clock.

## BOOSTERS

Hon M. A. Miller, who was in the city Sunday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Irvine, reported, while travelling out of Chicago, seeing some of the Albany booster pamphlets in the Pullmans and observation cars, and that they attracted considerable attention among the passengers, who made favorable comments.

Albany has the reputation of having the best stores and the lowest prices of any city in the valley. The pioneer is that of S. F. Young, in business since the '50's. By honest methods and fair dealing he has built up a large business and fine personal proporty, a splendid example of Christian manhood. The store of S. E. Young & Son is a credit to this rail road center of the valley.

Several men were discussing the house situation, when it was revealed that recently twelve or fifteen families seeking a location here have been obliged to leave the city on account of the inability to secure a place in which to live. The city is full, the hotela are filled nights and the crying need is for more houses.

There is considerable inquary for lots for beiding, particularly lots pretty well in. A Benton county man wants some west of Baker street. People having lots they will be willing to sell will do well to help boost by seporting them.

The city council is urged to fix up that street car franchise as soon as possible. All any needs an electric sys-tem as a leading want.

Bigger attendance at all the school than ever before at opening.

## TANGENT.

Arch Westest is sawing wood and chopping feed for the farmers around Tangent.

Tangent,
L. D. Simone has sold his property in
Tengent and will move to his-father's
farm near Sodaville.
The large farm of B. H. Danforth,
three miles south of here, has-been sold.
It consists of 480 acres.
W. W. Green has been running his
veich cleaner around Tangent, where
he found plenty of work to do.

The warehouse is doing quite a busi-ness, taking in wheat and oats for stor-age and grain for chopping for farmers. Farmers have succeeded in caring for their crops, and well filled barns and graneries is the result of the years

There has been a large arrange of claver cut for seed this year, some of which was poorly filled, consequently the yield of seed is light.

In travelling around I see suite a few farmers already plowing their fields for their fall crops, notwithstanding the fact that the ground is very dry and

R. J. Noses has the cemest founda-tion laid for his new building. The lower steey will be used for a general merchandise store and the upper part for a board and lodging house:

W. W. Powell, long a resident of Tangent, has bought property in Brownsville and will soon move there. where he will engage in the gardening business and raising of small fruits. What has become of the game ward-

ens? There certainly are many viola-tions of the game laws from the re-ports of shot guns which are beard al-mass unity around here. By the time the open season comes the largest part of the birds will be killed At Portland yesterday Doc Munday

At Portland yesterday Loc Munday was second in the big race, being beaten by Monocrat. Munday would undoubt-edly have won but for his habit of breaking. He is an Albany horse, own-ed by S. S. Bailey and a splendid goer.

## FINAL SETTLEMENT

Notice is hereby given that the under algord, administrator of the estate of iranville Marsh, do essed, has filled he distanced as such administ ator, and the county court of Lion county. Oregon, has see. Monday, Nov. 2, 1908, the count house in Albany, Or. for hear in only close thereto, and for the settle American Sept. 25.

M. L. Vicnot, Administrator

J. WHITNEY, Attorney.

## NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT

Notice is hereby given that the un-ier ig ed, by order of the county count of Lina county, Orelon, has been su-pointed executive of the estate and las-vitiand testament of Weert Albers, decili and testam into it west Albers, de-co set Al per one having claims egainst said set are a directed to file the same with J. J. Whi nev. Albany, O-simin cix mounts from the date here-d, property weified as by law required. Dated Sec. 15, 19 S. Hrisky Almess Executr's.

J. WHITNEY, A "c-Le,

#### MISFITS.

Plenty of wolves in sheeps clothing.

Good luck to Albany College's foot

The trusts are more solidly set than

Oregon races are a success without

The life fived for others is always eautiful one.

The school bells have begun ringing again. Get in line. Some of the best monuments are buil

by one's enemies. The trusts want a continuation of the present kind of government.

Some people hunt for flattery. One who does not deserves notice.

More looking glasses are needed for cople to see themselves first

Putting money into good homes is the king of prosperity that counts

Never believe a thing just because ou want to believe it. Investigate.

With thirteen applicants: for sarrier at Coryallis will good lucks follow the

No flying machine that depends apon a motor will ever be a success: Metors give out almost anytime.

Wearily wends the boy towards school, briskily at the end of the school. The hustling ought to be the other way

Debs the Dangerous, is the Seading of an article in Everybody's. Albany people escaped anyway and he is gone. The district attorney at Pendleton is

going to make it het for the blind pigs, and promises numerous indictments. That's the way to do it. National Committeeman Miller, who

was in the city, sees splendid prospects for the election of Bryan, one which is-improving. The reports from all sect-ions of the country are good. Prineville editors, who have been riding en paper railroads for several years, now would like one with steel rails, and the general sentiment there is in favor of the C. &. E. extension.

A Corvallis man became concerned on account of a cough his cow had. It was investigated by the O. A. C. experts and found all right. Then it was learned that the cow originally came from Coffeeville, Kan.

Portland Journal: "Hurry up that electric line"—to Brownsville—says the Albany Democrat. That's right; get a move on; it is a time of development; as never before. Wake up and help, build, push; get electric roads, and good wagon roads, you people. The will pag. Scratch off the moss. Wake up.

Cottage Grove: Leader: The Albasy, Herald says: "These chilly nights are nothing to the frizen stare awarded strangers who come to Albany with the intention of residing. No wonder they go south." The Leader man lived in Albany 20 years and nothing like that ever hapened that we heard of. On the other hand strangers were always made more than welcome. Worder why she's gatting so "stuck up" of late? Cottage Grover Leader: The Albam

Some people seem to be spending Some people seem to be spending; their lives hunting for specks. The Democrat man heard one young man, who had been saway, remark to another: "Same old horse cae, the same oldswillwagen." He didn't see the fine new buildings that have gone up, the miles of cement walk, the new planing mill and wholesale feedl warehouse, the new depot, the prettiest Elks' building in Western Overgon and other improvements. ments.

At a boester meeting in Albary some time ago a Salem editor gave Albary people some pointers about have to boom like Salem. A Salem may in town this week informs the Democrat that outside of pavement about the only building done in that city this year is a ranving picture house, hardly a residence aven going up. This is simply mentioned on account of the manner in which the Salem editor has continually tried to ruch it is Albary. tried, to rub it into Albany.

## Home From Nome.

aume his studies. He was accompanied by his mother and sister, who will visit Albany relatives until the arrival of Mr. Wood, who expects to leave Nome about October 22.

when they went in they had quite an experience with keebergs and snow. Their ship was wrecked as they arrived and by the time the ice got through with it it was pretty well used up. Every thing is open now and pretty goos weather prevails. Mr. Frank Wood runs a dredger at Solomon, about fory miles from Nome, working about 120 days each year, that time covering the dredging season. The rest of the year things are frozen up too much for that kind of mising.

Herman Bilyeu, a famous O. A. C. student, is there working as a long-shorement at a dollar an hour, but the

student, is there working as a long-shoreman at a dollar an hour, but the trouble is there hasn't been much work, so not very much is made at the busi-

#### TELEGRAPH.

SALEM, Sept. 21.-B. F. Jones. of Independence, filed general and formal complaint with the Railroad commission against the rates and charges of the Southern Pacific and Wells Fargo companies between points in the state of Oregon. He asks that the Companies be made to answer the charges and the Commission substitute such rates as will be reasonable.

FOREST GROVE, Sept. 21.-Fred Lyda a son of William Lyda, in attempting to board a train for Hillsboro here today, was thrown to the ground and ser-iously injured on the head and face. DENVER, Sept. 22.-The Soversign

grand Lodge of Odd Fellows today unanimously chose Seattle as the meeting place next year. It elected Judge W. L. Kuykendall, Saratoga, Wyoming, deputy grand sire and promoted Deputy Grand Sire J. L. Nelen, Tennessee, to Grand Sire. DETROIT, Sept. 22.-Bryan took

Roosevelt to task today relative to his charges in the statement made by the President against Haskell. Bryan de-mands immediate proofs and investiga-OYSTER BAY, Sept. 22:-The Presi-

dent and family left here for Washing-

The Weekly Oregonian may be secured for \$1.50 for eighteen months by seeing Ben Clelan. SUMMONS

In the Circuit Court of the State of Ongon the the County of Linz.
Rose E. Yowng, Plaintiff, vp. P. H. Marley, Decodons.
To P. If Marley, the above named de-

In the name of the State of Ore on. You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the manufacture of the state of the state of the court, now on the with the Clerk of each court, now on the with the Clerk of each court, now on the with the Clerk of each court, now on the with the Clerk of each court of the plant of the spoor and an are assisted outsing the said complaint to with a plant of the plant of the plant of the said complaint to with a plant of the said complaint to the each of the said complaint of the said complaint to the each of the said complaint of the said said said the said said is the said issued by the Steriff of Lim Courty, Oregon, dated the 23rd day of December, 1869, and recorded Angust loth, 3900, in Book of December Vol. 67 on Page 24 of the Ee ords of December of the Hos. J. Wincoan, This summone is served by policarion by order of the Hos. J. N. Duncoan, iendant:

coste and disbucsements to be taxed.

This sommone is served by publication by order of the Hon. J. N. Duncan, Jadge of the County Court for Line Chunty. Oregon, duly made on the 22nd day of September, 1908.

That said order requirements ammonsto be published for eix consecutive-weake in the Albany Democrat, the first numitication to be made on the 25th day September, 1908, and the last published to to be made on the 26th day of November, 1908, and requires the defendant to appear and answer the complaint of plantiff on or before the 3th day of November, 1908.

WEATHERSORD & WYATT,

Autorneys for Plaintiff.

## CITATION

In the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Linn County.
In the matter of the estate of Lavins S. Thelde, decrased.
To Essie L. Hamilton, E. A. Childe an 'Gen. S. Childe, Generated.
In the name of the state of Oregon, You are nerely cited and required to spiper in the Caunty General He State, of Oregon, for the County of Linn, at the carit routs thereof, as Albany, in saldsounty, on Monday, the 5th day of October, 1908 at Inclock in the afternoon of that day, then said there to show came, if any there be, why and an ordershould not be made to the above entitled court an horizing and directing the administrator of the entitled estate to sell the real property of said estate at private sale, said wall property being Securiou as fallows, to-wit.
Lots 3, 4, 5, 3, 13, 15, 18, 17 and 18, in Block 7, in Hill's Addition to the town of Sode stile, in Linn County, Greyon, as the same appears upon the maps and plate or said a skilon new on, lies and of recordin the office of the County Exporter of said county.

Lote numbered 5, 8, 7 and 8 in Block.

Exporter of said onests.

Lote numbered 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block.
5 in Hill's addition to the town of So davits, in Linn. County, Oregon, as the same is numbered and described on the county out of the said addition.

The Noon half of the the Northead quarter, the Southeast quarter of the Northeast quarter of the Northeast quarter and the South half of the Southeast quarter of Section 38, to Tewnship 13 South, Range 8 West of the William are Meridian, and the Northeast quarter of the Wilsimster Meridia in Beston County, Oregon, containing 341

Witness, the Minn, J. N. Mn. Roy Wood arrived home last avening from Solomon, Alaska, on his way to the University of Oregon, to resume his studies. He was accompanied by his mother and sister, who will visit with the sale of the court adixet, this the 25rd day of September, A. D. 19 8.

Prov. W. L. Marks. Departs. By W. L. Marks, Deputy

## LXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Natice is hereby given that the under-Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been buy, the Country Courligan Country, Oregon, dary appropriate
executor of the ast will and terament
and estate of Tunothy Keely, december
(ate of near Sign, Linn County, O eggs.) iate of near Stop, Lina County, O eggs, A I persons having claims agains sail estate are neceby radired to person the same to the understrood as Stop, Or., do y betting as by law required atthining months from this date.

Dated this the \$3rd day of S-potember, 1998.

MICHAEL KELLY.

Executor of the sas, will and only a county of time as Kelly, depends.

WEALERSORIA.

A turning for Engine