

# Late General News

Beaver, Pa. May 28—Senator Quay died at three o'clock.

Rising Sun, Ind. May 28—The jury in the Gillespie case reported that they were unable to agree, but the court sent them back.

Bedford, May 27—McDonald was found not guilty of the murder of Miss Schaffer, and was cheered by the crowd. The jury were out five hours.

Los Angeles, May 27—T. S. Engram, of Cleveland, first grand engineer, dropped dead at noon today at the Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers' convention. He had just finished a speech, and died on the platform.

Hague, May 28—An official dispatch this afternoon reports a revolt in the Dutch East Indies. A fight occurred between the troops and natives in which 73 of the latter were killed.

Cleveland, May 28—Pursued by detectives, two alleged freight car robbers last night jumped into the river, failing to heed a policeman's warning of return. The officers fired nine shots and claim that both men sank.

Chicago, May 28—John Lynch and James S. Cammons, aged 18 years, and Peter Lewandowski, aged 48, were sentenced today to hang June 7th. The former two killed a saloon keeper, the latter his wife.

Brest, May 28—Serious rioting by the dock striking workers occurred today and, as the result a state of siege has been proclaimed. A clash of soldiers and strikers occurred. Bakers also have struck.

Ottawa, Kan May 28—Judge Smart today denied the application of the Attichison for permanent injunction against the striking machinists here.

Sacramento, May 28 | The Governor commuted the sentence of Lee Chuck, an insane Chinaman in San Quentin, on condition that he be exported to China next Wednesday.

Golconda, Ill. May 27—The village of New Libert was cycloned last night. Not a building is left, but no one was killed.

Scranton, May 27—Stephen Haggerty, aged 35, this morning in a fit of insanity attacked his family with an axe, fracturing the skulls of his sister Bridget, aged 23, and his brother Eugene, aged 14, chopped the collar bone of his sister Winifred, aged 18, and badly injured his brother Anthony, aged 3. The other brothers were injured in a death grapple with the maniac.

St. Louis, May 27—Alice Roosevelt was entertained at one o'clock luncheon by Mrs. Geo. D. Markham, at the Directors' Club at the fair grounds, after which she visited the Philippine reservation. In honor of the occasion, the Igerrotes donned their brightest clothing, killed fifteen of their fattest hogs, three pigs and twenty-five chickens, and executed their fanciest dances.

Washington, May 27—Geo. Ormsby, a local attorney, today filed an application with Secretary Moody asking that Judge Advocate Leinty be court martialled on charges of falsehood and inefficiency.

Ormsby represents that John Smith, an enlisted man who was dishonorably discharged during the Civil War, and who seeks reimbursement on the grounds that he was unjustly punished, received an insufficient trial.

Vienna, May 27—D. Jellal Pasha accompanied by a number of conspirators who escaped from Constantinople after a plot to assassinate the Sultan was discovered, arrived today. Officials and servants of the Yildiz Kiosk palace took an active part in the plot it is said.

Washington, May 28—The most imposing array of United States warships assembled in the Mediterranean for many decades has been ordered by the Navy Department to proceed to Morocco to aid in the rescue of Perdicaris, the kidnapped American.

This morning the secretary issued orders sending the European squadron to Tangiers.

Admiral Chadwick commanding the south Atlantic squadron left Tenerife

on his flagship Brooklyn Friday for Tangiers, followed by the remainder of his ships, the Atlanta, Marietta and Castine.

Today Rear-admiral Jewell arrived at Port Azores with the European squadron Olympia, Baltimore and Cleveland, and cables that he will proceed to Tangiers as soon as he has coaled.

Specifications of the ransom demanded by the brigand Frassull is deemed preposterous at the State Department.

It is announced that Chadwick will co-operate with the Sultan of Morocco and if necessary a force of marines will accompany the native troops into the interior.

## News of the War

### TO ASSAULT THE DEFENSES

London, May 28—Reuters' New Chwang correspondent says the Japanese plan to capture Port Arthur within a fortnight, employing one hundred thousand men in the attack. It is realized that the losses will be severe, but it is thought this will be better than to keep the army idle three months.

The Japanese plan of action in Manchuria does not include an advance beyond Mukden.

### JUNCTION CAPTURED

Rome, May 28—A telegram states that the Japanese Lin Tang forces have attacked Linshintze on the Talien Wan Bay and seized the forts at the junction of the branch and main railway to Port Arthur, thus intercepting the line of retreat which the Russians, driven from Kinchow, would have taken to reach Port Arthur.

### KUROPATKIN SURPRISED

New Chwang, May 28—A Russian staff officer from Mukden says the deliberation and precision of the Japanese surprises Kuropatkin who believed their campaign would consist of dashing recklessness rather than cool strategy.

### CASUALTIES AT KINCHOW

London, May 28—A dispatch to the Japanese minister gives the following

report account from the Japanese commander at Kinchow—

"Our casualties number 3000. The Russians left 400 dead on the field. May 26, we captured fifty guns besides a large quantity of stores. We occupied Nanawalien yesterday morning, the enemy who were driven towards Port Arthur burning the railway station at Sanshaipo, northwest of Dalny."

### MYSTERIOUS VESSEL

St. Petersburg, May 28—The Esthoni Gazette says the commander at Port Revel reports a mysterious craft seen off shore throwing her search light on the harbor. Merchantmen report encountering the same vessel at various points in the Baltic sea.

### JAPANESE SHIPS ARRESTED,

Mukden, May 28—An infernal machine was found in a tunnel near Harbin and four disguised Japanese were arrested. A number of bombs were found in their possession.

### CUT OFF THE MINES

Tokio, May 28—Among additional details coming in of the assault on Naushan hill is the fact that the Japanese advance lines seized many wires leading to mines, and cut them before the Russians could explode the charges which is deemed the main success of battle as had the mines been let loose they would have annihilated thousands.

## The Pastor of the Future

By Professor ALBION W. SMALL, University of Chicago

THE pastor of the future will not be merely a preacher. HE WILL BE A SOCIAL WORKER. The most of his work will not be done on Sunday. His WEEKDAYS will be busy as his Sundays. The work of the ministers will be more like the work now being done by Jane Addams and Professor Graham Taylor in the social settlements. Perhaps the minister is destined to become the MIDDLEMAN between the employer and the employed.

THEY ARE A GOOD THING FOR THE DRONES, THE INEFFICIENT MAN, FOR THE WALKING DELEGATE AND THE OFFICERS, BUT ARE UNNECESSARY FOR THE MAN WHO HAS THE STUFF AND COURAGE WITHIN HIMSELF TO CARVE HIS OWN WAY IN THE WORLD.

There are many workmen who can earn more than they do, whose employers would gladly pay them more, only they have become classified, and an advance to them means an advance also to their INEFFICIENT associates of a similar class, making it often too formidable a matter for consideration. When I say unions do much good, I mean they help the lame, the halt and the weary at the expense of the really competent.

Divested of all claptrap, the union is simply a means of averaging wages, and an employer views it as such. It is a device for making those who are willing to work care for those who want to soldier.

On the principle that every man must have a living somehow in place of making the community contribute support openly, to which process there attaches some discredit, the REALLY EFFICIENT workmen of a class receive less for their services and thus help support those who are unable to earn as much under normal conditions through establishing a scale of averages.

I REGARD THE UNIONS AS A CONDITION THAT HAS COME TO STAY. I HAVE NO PREJUDICE WHATSOEVER TO PROPERLY CONDUCTED ONES AND EXPRESS MY WISH THAT OUR MEN GENERALLY WOULD JOIN THEM.

Not that I would run a union plant as such, for I would not coerce my men or CONSENT TO DISCRIMINATION as between those who were and who were not members, but I would wish to have in the unions the conservative influence of many of the good men who are out, to counteract the floater, the anarchist, the man who has nothing at stake in the world, who WORKS WITH HIS MOUTH more than with his hands.

THE TROUBLE WITH UNIONISM IS, ITS INTOLERANCE. To succeed in this world one must bear and forbear. The same spirit of intolerance that fills the union man toward the

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Mullins, S. C., March 10, 1901.  
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**Unionism Has Made Trusts**

By CHARLES S. MELLEN, President  
New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad

YIELD to no man that he has worked harder, longer hours or for less pay, that he has had harder or longer taskmasters or more disagreeable, that he has been more apprehensive of the future or more bitter over injustice or that the spirit of discouragement has ever made the world darker than seemed possible to bear, so dark that ALMOST ANY CHANGE WAS A PROMISE OF IMPROVEMENT.

This is the age of the workman. The captains of industry of the future are among them struggling at day's wages for recognition. Men of affairs are looking earnestly for them, for THERE IS A GREAT DEARTH OF MEN FOR THE HIGHER POSITIONS the modern industrial combinations are creating, and the duties of these positions are so exacting they wear out quickly those who fill them, causing constant changes.

But they are not looking for firebrands, for trouble breeders, for talkers, but rather for the quiet man, who works while others do the talking, the one who is as much interested in his work as in his wages, and such men when found need no help from any source to secure either recognition or increase of pay.

To those who belong to unions I wish to say I believe they have accomplished much good, but they are nevertheless NOT AN UNMIXED BLESSING to the laboring man. They tend to the discouragement of individual effort and reduce man to a part of a machine.

nonunion is what history shows us to have prevailed ages ago in religion, in race prejudice and in other ways. The cry of "THE UNION OR THE HOSPITAL" has its counterpart in that of the older one of "the church or the stake."

NO ONE INTEREST HAS DONE MORE TO PROMOTE THE TRUST OR COMBINATION, THE LARGER CORPORATION, THAN ORGANIZED LABOR. IT HAS FORCED THEM INTO EXISTENCE FOR PROTECTION FROM EXACTION.

And to what does it all tend? Given all your hotheads seek and there will be no one to employ you, and public corporations must be run by the government. Capital will not seek investment where nothing but loss and controversy is to result. THE RULE OF THE RADICAL WILL NOT PREVAIL. The hothead must be retired or in the contest in which he will involve you you will go down in defeat. The contest will not be determined by numbers. Education and brains will outweigh numbers and brawn. The spectacled student is to be the general of future armies; captains of industry may not always be those who have worked with their hands.

Resort to force gives the brute that is in us ascendancy. You may achieve the temporary success at the cost of permanent loss, for you cannot drive a bad bargain with the man who knows his business, and to force for your services more than they are worth is TO INVITE ULTIMATE DISASTER.

THE RICH MAN OF TODAY CAN ACCOMPLISH LESS THAN AT ANY TIME IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD, AND THE RESTRICTIONS PLACED ABOUT HIM ARE GROWING GREATER WITH EVERY YEAR.

My advice to workmen who have families, who have a stake in the world, is to join unions and make themselves felt in them. Be always a force for conservatism. It seems to me as much in their interest to do this as that they shall attend the caucus and nominate good men for office and vote for them at the polls. Their apathy is the opportunity of the demagogue, the anarchist, the floater, who has nothing to lose.

WHATSOEVER TENDS TO BETTER THE CONDITION OF LABOR MUST COMMAND THE EARNEST AND HONEST CONSIDERATION OF EVERY RIGHT MINDED MAN.