

The Coast Mail.

MARSHFIELD, OREGON.
Published every Thursday morning.

JOHN A. GRAY, Editor.
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Encouraging Emigration.

A remarkable trial is now in progress in Austria, in which sixty-seven emigration agents are arraigned, and the consequent exposure of their methods reveals a series of monstrous crimes. The discovery was made by the Austrian government a few months ago that thousands of peasants of the province of Galicia were being plundered and shipped in a destitute condition to America by public officials in the pay of the steamship companies. It is estimated that fully 15,000 people have been victimized by this combination, and are now in this country. The government has taken hold of the matter vigorously and is determined to bring the offenders to justice. The accused include customs officials, policemen and railroad officials, all of whom were under the pay of the steamship companies.

The favorite method of operation, as appears from the testimony, was for an officer of the government in full uniform to go to a peasant's house and announce that a warrant of treason had been issued against the man. A formal-looking document bearing a huge seal was then displayed. As the peasant could not read he gained no information regarding its contents. He was told, however, that the punishment for his offense was death, but that the emperor would spare his life if he would leave the country at once. This the peasant eagerly agreed to do. After selling all his property he was forced to turn over the money to the government official. Then with his family and with some of his unhappy neighbors he was driven to the nearest railway station and there loaded on a freight car and carried to the sea-coast. Whole shiploads of wretches were thus gathered up and taken to America. Most of them were conveyed directly from New York to Pittsburgh and from there distributed in railway gangs and among the coke fields and coal mines.

The suggestion that the scheme is probably international is not based on any probability. It is not likely that these foreign emigration agents were assisted or even encouraged by people in this country. They did not need such help, for these poor people can find a way to live in this country of splendid opportunities without any organized co-operation to take them when they arrive at Castle Garden. But the people of this country ought to take interest in these methods of landing paupers on our shores.

IN CONGRESS.

What Our Representative Are Doing.
Senator Mitchell has introduced a bill to prohibit the coming of Chinese into the United States, whether subjects of the Chinese empire or otherwise. Those now within the limits of the United States and who may hereafter leave and attempt to return are also excluded. Assistant Secretary Tichenor has directed the collector of customs at Fort Benton, Mont., to discontinue the practice of issuing to Chinese persons about to leave the United States certificates that they are qualified to return. He says a careful reading of the act of October 1, 1883, indicates that Chinese laborers are absolutely excluded from entering the United States, whether they have heretofore been residents of the country or not.

Representative Hermann introduced a bill to appropriate \$300,000 for the active commencement of work on the project prepared and recommended by a board of United States engineers for a breakwater at the harbor of Port Orford in the state of Oregon.

Senator Mitchell has presented a memorial from the Federated Trades Assembly of Portland, Or., against the non-enforcement of the national eight hour law and asking for the enforcement of the alien labor law.

In the senate the resolution heretofore offered by Plumb, respecting the lease of the islands of St. Paul and St. George to the Alaska Commercial Company, was taken up, and Plumb proceeded to address the senate. He said the time for proposals for the new lease was too short, and the proposition limiting to 99,000 the number of seals to be taken in the first year, if not extraordinary, opened up a wide field of conjecture. He spoke of the preference shown the Alaska Company, and said a certain Louis Goldstone had made a higher bid, and also offered to pay 62½ cents a skin more than the Alaska Commercial Company, and 55 cents a gallon for all the seal oil extracted. The Alaska Commercial Company assumed that offer for itself, got the lease, and agreed to pay \$55,000 per annum during the entire term of the contract; to pay \$2,62½ per skin for all the skins it would take, and to pay 55 cents a gallon for all the oil. The first year the department, instead of exacting payment of the \$55,000 assessed \$25,000 and remitted the remainder of the payment.

He said that more than 75, or perhaps 75 of all the sealstaken in the world were taken in the Alaska islands and vicinity. These sealskins were sold at public auction in London (in a raw state) at an average of \$19 apiece. One hundred thousand skins at \$19 apiece amounted to \$1,900,000. He went back to mention the fact that in the operation of the lease the treasury department remitted all payments on account of oil, so that not a dollar had been paid during those years on that account. He

said that Goldstone calculated in making his bid that each seal would produce two gallons of oil, and on that calculation 100,000 seals a year would at 55 cents a gallon for oil have produced \$110,000 a year, or \$2,200,000 for the 20 years of the lease, but the treasury department never profited by that clause in the lease.

When Silcott skipped Representative Wilson, of Washington, had drawn even to date. He voted against the refunding bill. He affirms that he would have done so if he had been a loser. Hermann, of Oregon, was a loser; he voted for the bill. Carter, of Montana, was one month's pay short when Silcott left. He did not go on record when the vote was taken, for he had paired. He did make a speech, however, in which he urged that as the members are interested parties they were not competent to pass on the legality of refunding, and he favored a reference of the question to the court of claims. Hansbrough, of North Dakota was one month's salary short. He voted to refund.

Butler spoke in favor of the negro exportation to the wilds of Africa. He wanted to illuminate the dark continent with the light of Christianity and law. The best way to settle the southern question is to encourage the negro to emigrate.

Blair spoke against the bill. He thought that if instead of exporting 5,000,000 colored people there were 10,000 white people exported to Africa and kept there, the whole difficulty would be settled.

The difficulties in the race problem existed in the excited imaginations and ineradicable prejudices of the few white men, not between the races themselves.

There is but little, if any danger from whooping cough, when the cough is kept loose and expectation easy, which can always be done by the free use of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. For sale by Henry Sengstacken, Marshfield and Empire.

Chapped hands may be cured in one night by using Chamberlain's Eczema and Skin Ointment as directed with each box. For sale by Henry Sengstacken, Marshfield and Empire.

Bon Ton Saloon!

Opposite Union Furniture Store.
MARSHFIELD,
J. NABURG, Proprietor.

Always on hand,
CUTTER and AAA WHISKIES
and Choice Wines and Cigars.
Also—Boca, Milwaukee and Bay View
Brewery Beer.
BILLIARD and POOL TABLE.

MRS. A. KELLNER'S

MILLINERY STORE,
FRONT ST., MARSHFIELD,
Having lately opened a Millinery store in the rooms adjoining the X L N T Cash store, I am prepared to furnish all kinds of millinery goods to the public. I have large stock to select from.
HATS, FEATHERS, LACES, TRIMMINGS,
FLOWERS, RIBBONS, ETC., ALWAYS
ON HAND.
—GIVE ME A CALL.—

RITZMAN'S

SHOE STORE
Opposite the Blanco Hotel,
MARSHFIELD, OREGON.

FULL LINE OF
Ladies', Gent's and Children's
Boots and Shoes.
SULLIVAN'S SHOES.

Custom-made Boots and Shoes a specialty.
Repairing neatly executed at short notice and reasonable prices.
D. RITZMAN.

PIONEER MARKETS!

Marshfield and Empire City,
E. G. FLANAGAN, Proprietor
Successor to H. P. WHITNEY.

A good supply of
MUTTON, CANNED
BEEF, GOODS, ETC.
PORK, ETC.

SALT MEATS and VEGETABLES of
kinds constantly on hand.
Also a good stock of GROCERIES.
VESSELS and LOGGING CAMPS supplied short notice.

W. G. WEBSTER,

DEALER IN
CLOTHING,
HATS and CAPS, BOOTS and SHOES,
Harness, Saddles and Bridles,
Crockery, etc.

Also a full line of Gent's Furnishing Goods.
Custom Boots made at short notice and repairing neatly and promptly done. Call and see me.
S. B.—Gentlemen's fine suits a specialty.
ap24

Notice for Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OR.
Jan. 21st, 1890.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the judge, or in his absence, before the clerk of the county court of Coos county, Or., at Empire City, Or.
On Saturday, March 1, 1890.
Wm. S. WHEELER, Homestead Entry, No. 4593, for the N.E. 1/4 of Sec. 16 and N.E. 1/4 of Sec. 17, T. 25, S. 12, E. 12, W. 31.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: William Lind, Elery P. Byles, Martin Byles and Geo. W. Thomas, all of Marshfield, Coos county, Oregon.
CHAS. W. JOHNSON, Register.
ja23-91

Whooping cough and croup are robbed of all dangerous consequences by the free use of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It can always be relied upon, it is pleasant to take, and contains no injurious substances. For sale by Henry Sengstacken, Marshfield and Empire.

Hoarseness in a child is a sure sign of croup and is undoubtedly intended by nature as a warning to mothers. If Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is given, as soon as the hoarseness appears, it will prevent the croup. For sale by Henry Sengstacken, Marshfield and Empire.

I never get a cold but I use Dr. Murphy's Syrup of Tar and Wild Cherry, which relieves me at once. 50c. a bottle. Try it.

I don't like all kinds of medicines, but I like Dr. Murphy's Syrup, because it is pleasant, and helps my cough.

Sarskildt for Skandnaver

Et fullt lager af Svenska mediciner finnes allid att tillga i Golden's drug store till billiga priser. Hoad Ni behover af mediciner, bocker, juveler, toalettpynder m. m. bor Ni kopa hos Golden for att inbespara penningar. De finaste viner och likorer for medicinska andamal finnes der också. Besok Golden's drug store, hvarest Ni skall rona sig godt bemotande och inbespara penningar.

New Drug Store!

W. J. BUTLER, Prop.,
AT THE POSTOFFICE BUILDING,
Marshfield, Oregon.

DRUGS and MEDICINES
Toilet Articles,
Fancy Goods, Patent Medi-
cines, Etc.

I keep constantly on hand the finest brands of imported and domestic cigars ever brought to Coos bay; also the best brands of Tobacco. PRESCRIPTIONS SKILLFULLY COMPOUNDED.

PHOTOGRAPHS!

The undersigned has fitted up
in FIRST-CLASS STYLE
a Splendid
Photograph Gallery.

In Marshfield,
And is prepared to do the finest work in all kinds of Photography. Orders taken for enlarged work, in India Ink and Water Colors.
Also landscapes taken.

All Work Done Here.

Patrons not required to wait for pictures.
Come and Look at My Work.
J. W. RIGGS,
Opposite Naburg & Hirst's store, Marshfield, Oregon.

P. Flanagan. J. W. Bennett.

Flanagan & Bennett,

BANKERS,
MARSHFIELD, - - OREGON.

Capital in Business, \$20,000; Surplus, \$5,000.

We transact a general Banking Business, and have on hand
Bank of California, San Francisco, Cal.
First National Bank of Portland, Oregon.
The National Bank of New York,
N. Y. M. Rothschild & Sons, London, England.

Foreign money orders issued on \$100 bills throughout Europe. Accounts kept subject to check.

McMILLAN,

INSTANTANEOUS
PHOTOGRAPHER,
Marshfield, Or.

Fine Work—Rain or Sunshine.
Viewing, Enlarging, etc. oc11

COOS BAY

FAMILY
MARKET
Front Street, Marshfield, Or.,
R. M. WEIDER, Proprietor.

HAVING JUST OPENED OUR NEW
and most modern, first building south
of Naburg & Hirst's store, we are prepared
to furnish, at the lowest living rates, the best of
Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork, Salt Meats of all
kinds, Vegetables, Canned Goods, and Family
Groceries of all descriptions. Vessels and Log-
ging Camps promptly supplied.
Such a share of public patronage as first-class
goods, low prices and square dealing entitle us
to be respectfully solicited by
R. M. WEIDER.

THE MAIL CO.

HAS SECURED
The agency for PIANOS and OR-
GANS of the best style and
quality. Will sell on
Installment Plan
at low prices.
—DISCOUNT FOR CASH.—
Before purchasing elsewhere inquire
at this office.

Some of the finest Cabinet Or-
gans ever in this market.

Also real property for sale and to
rent. Enquire at this office or ad-
dress JAMES HILL, Sec'y.,
Marshfield, Or.

NEW STORE. X L N T CASH STORE!

The Capacity Doubled.
NEW ROOMS, NEW GOODS, AND
NEW PRICES!

THIS STORE HAS BEEN ENTIRELY RE-FITTED AND ENLARGED and a new stock of Goods has been received, which will be sold at bed-rock prices.

If you want to be astonished, call and see us.
Goods are arriving by every steamer.

Arrangements have been made with Eastern Manufacturers which enables us to sell at lower prices than ever known on the Bay.

Rubber Goods, Dress Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Etc.

AT X L N T CASH STORE.

CALIFORNIA LUMBER COMPANY'S STORE.

A FULL LINE OF FANCY GOODS

And ladies dress and furnishing goods,
Silks, Plushes, Velvets, Cashmeres and all kinds of Dry Goods.

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS.

Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Cigars and Tobacco. Groceries, Hardware, Tinware, Stoves, and all kinds of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
Call and examine goods and get prices, at Porter, Oregon.
mr7 S. H. BARNHISEL, Manager.

JACOB LANDO,

Odd Fellows New Building.
DEALER IN
Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Notions, Mens', Boys' and Youths' Clothing, Mens' Furnishing Goods and Overcoats.

Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes.

—LADIES', MISSES' and CHILDREN'S CLOAKS A SPECIALTY.—
Trunks and Valises. Cigars and Tobacco.
Wall Paper and Window Shades.

Rubber Goods, All Grades.

Would respectfully invite an examination of stock, believing all can be satisfied that it is to their interest to make purchases here. Arrangements have been made to keep constantly supplied with all the newest styles of goods.
JACOB LANDO, Proprietor.

Variety Store!

Holland Building, opposite Blanco Hotel, Front street, Marshfield.

NEWS DEPOT and Agency.

A Fine Assortment of Confectionery,
CIGARS and TOBACCO,
Always on hand, at Retail and Jobbing.

Also Jewelry, of all descriptions, Playing Cards, Stationery, Fishing Tackle, and the most complete assortment of Notions on the bay.
All orders addressed to "NEW VARIETY STORE," Marshfield, Oregon, will receive prompt attention.
F. P. NORTON, Proprietor.

HENRY SENGSTACKEN,

WHOLESALE and RETAIL DRUGGIST,
Marshfield, Oregon.

DEALER IN DRUGS and GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Empire City, Oregon.

Prescriptions skillfully compounded at all hours. Agent for Wells, Fargo & Co., and the leading Fire, Life and Accident Companies.

E. B. DEAN & CO.

(E. B. DEAN, D. WILLCOX & C. H. MERCHANT.)

WE HAVE ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

General Merchandise.

Our Stock Is Always Complete.

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MANUFACTURED TO ORDER AND SOLD IN ANY QUANTITY DESIRED AT THE LOWEST LIVING RATES.

At Golden's.

Jewelry sold under full guarantee

Gold and Silver Watches at a Bargain!
Plush Goods never sold so Cheap.
Toys for every Child in the Land.
Candies and Christmas Tree Ornaments in Great Variety.

Get our prices!

We have the Goods and mean Business. The Trade and Christmas Tree Committees Supplied at Wholesale Prices.
We Mean Business.

BAYVIEW BREWERY

MARSHFIELD, OR.,
LARS CLEMMENSEN, Proprietors.

Keeps constantly on hand and sells superior
LAGER BEER, ALE and PORTER, WHOLESALE and RETAIL.
Our Bar is at all times supplied with the choicest brand-
of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

JOHN H. ROBERTS,

DEALER IN
General Merchandise,
Myrtle Point, Or.

JOHN P. MOORE, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN and SURGEON.

DR. F. H. NICKERSON,
DENTIST,
MARSHFIELD, OR.

OFFICE:—In the west end of Holland Building, Front street, Marshfield, Oregon.
Inquire at Golden's drug store, or

Office:—In Holland building, in rooms for-
merly occupied by Dr. Steele.

THE MARSHFIELD

HARDWARE STORE,

E. O'CONNELL, Prop.

WE MAKE THE FOLLOWING GOODS
A SPECIALTY:

LOGGING SUPPLIES,

Consisting of Jack-screws, Wedges,
Coupling and Crotch Dogs and
Chains, Sledges, Shackles,
Chopping Irons, Ropes,
Saws and Axes of all
Standard brands.

Buggy and Farm
Harness, Rifles and
Cartridges of the most
favored brands, Paints, Oils
and Varnishes, Doors & Win-
dows, Glass and Putty, and Mould-
ings, Fishing Tackle, Glassware and
Crockery, Lamps, Farm Wagons,
Mowers, Rakes, coal, iron and
Steel, Pumps, Steam and
Water Pipes, Brooms,
Wood & Willow
Ware, also
Baskets.

Brushes and Carpet Sweepers, Ladies' and Gents' Saddles, Dairy Supplies, and a complete line of shelf Hard-
ware, with

STOVES and TINWARE.

We have in connection with our hard-
ware business a plumbing and tin
shop, where all kinds of job work is
done by the best mechanics.

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OR ANY OF PART

OREGON!

WE carry to the railroad from
EMPIRE CITY via GARDINER, SCOTTS-
BURG and ELKTON, TO DRAINS.

STAGES LEAVE EMPIRE CITY EVERY
SATURDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY
making close connections with all main
lines. Passengers by this line have a so mile ride on
the smooth, hard sea beach, and 30 miles of
steaming on the beautiful Umpqua.

Through to Portland, only \$14.50.

Commercial travellers notice: towns on this line.
Fare to Drains' - - - \$8.00

Families at reduced rates.

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Front street, Marshfield,
JOHN NORMAN, - - PROPRIETOR.

CHOICE SELECTIONS OF
WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS
ALWAYS ON HAND.

And private rooms adjoining the bar room.
My liquors and cigars are superior articles, and
courteous attention is guaranteed patrons.
Among the list of imported and domestic
wines and liquors will be found the following:
Whiskies—Thistle, C. B. Cooke's, Old
Reliable, Horse Shoe, O. P. C. Taylor's, Miller's
Bourbon, Scotch, Vodka and Rye, and White.
Rums—Jamaica, New England, Rum Punch,
BRANDIES—Hennessy, Sarsaparilla, Cognac, Mar-
cell and Blackberry.
Gins—Swan's Holland, Red, Club House
and Tom.

Wines—Algebra, Port, Muscat, Claret, Ruz-
ling, White, Red, Lacrosse, Margaux, Lac-
roix, St. Emilion, Kabinett and Lohr.
BARK—Bitter, Salvator, Antiseptic, Fred-
rickburg and Philadelphia.

BITTERS—Angostura, Bittercamp, Stough-
ton, Imperial, Star of the Union, and a large
assortment of domestic bitters.

CHAMPAGNE—Rochers, Chas. Heidsieck
and Edouard Golden Seal.

THE P K SALOON,

Front street, Marshfield, Or.,
Rasmussen & Peterson,
Proprietors.

We recently purchased the above named sa-
loon and carry in stock superior brands of
Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

We carry the celebrated "Gold Dust" whiskey
and the best of white-label cigars.

This saloon has recently been repainted, pa-
pered enlarged and newly furnished, and is now
the finest saloon in southern Oregon.

Billiard, Bagatelle and Pool Table,
A share of the public patronage is solicited,
and courteous attention is guaranteed to all.
Feb 14 Rasmussen & Peterson.

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
At John Bear's Pioneer Saloon.

FROM THE
National Brewery of San
Francisco.

Saloons and families supplied at
short notice at reasonable rates. This
beer is unexcelled in quality. Leave
orders at the Pioneer Saloon, Marshfield,
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STAGE LINE,
J. C. McCulloch, Proprietor.

From Empire City to Roseburg, via
Marshfield and Fairview.

THE BEST and CHEAPEST

ROUTE
Between the Valley and the Coast.

Stages leave Empire City every morning (ex-
cept Sunday) at 8 o'clock a. m., and Marshfield
at 9 o'clock, arriving at Roseburg in the quick-
est possible time. Leave Roseburg at 5 o'clock
a. m., for Empire and way points.

FARE:
From Empire, \$7.50; from Marshfield, \$7.00;
from Fairview, \$5.50.

For tickets and freight rates apply to A. D.
JORDEN, Agent, Marshfield, Or.

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LIVERY STABLE
MARSHFIELD, OREGON.

HOUSES TO LET AT ALL HOURS

Hauling done at short notice.
WOOD and COAL always on hand,
which will be delivered anywhere at the
lowest rates.

MRS. M. TOWER

MILLINERY

—AND—
DRESS-MAKING!

EMPIRE CITY, OREGON,
HAS ON HAND A NEW AND
fine stock of

Millinery and Dress-Making Good

and All orders promptly attended to.

nos 9

Marshfield SODA WORKS

Corner of Third and C Streets,
DAVID YOUNG, - - Proprietor.

SODA, SARSAPARILLA, GINGER
ALE, ETC., OF SUPERIOR QUALITY.

Constantly on hand and for sale.

Orders from the country promptly
filled. Address orders to "Marshfield Soda
Works."

NASBURG & HIRST

FRONT STREET, MARSHFIELD, OR.

NEW GOODS BY EVERY STEAM-
er; keep constantly on hand in
our large and commodious store, a
well selected stock of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

consisting of the best staple and fancy
DRY GOODS,
of all kinds, the choicest
GROCERIES and PROVISIONS.

A LARGE STOCK OF
clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and
Shoes, Rubber and Oil Clothing,
Oil Cloth, Sippers, Crockery,
Glass and Hardware Tools.

CIGARS and TOBACCO,
Paints, Oils and Varnishes; Hard-
ware, Glassware, Tinware, Am-
munition, Cutlery, Wood and
Willowware, School Books
and Stationery, Furnish-
ing Goods, Hosiery
Etc., Etc., Etc.

Our extensive show cases are filled
with the finest

MILLINERY and FANCY GOODS.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES

TIME TABLE