

The American

Re-established, September 13, 1928.
Devoted to the best interests of Central Point and vicinity.
Entered as second class matter at the post office, Central Point, Oregon, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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One year \$2.00
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ARTHUR EDWARD POWELL
Editor and Proprietor

EDITORIALS

OUR FARM OUTLOOK

Rising stock market prices cause many experts to believe that the nation is turning the corner, again beginning its march toward normal conditions.

Let us hope so, although the people of Jackson county should not misunderstand the facts about their own condition. A rise in stock prices is a general boom on the exchange, and a "prosperity" like that which visited the United States under the Coolidge administration, will mean little to the agricultural portion of the population.

One of the phenomena connected with the Coolidge prosperity was an entire absence of anything like prosperity for the majority of the farmers of the nation. For more than a decade the farmers have been ignored, their real interests have been disregarded and they have been permitted only to catch such crumbs as happened to fall from the crowded tables of the industrialists and financial favorites.

It will take more than a stock market boom to help the farmer in Jackson county. They will have to work out their own destiny, and the only way to anything like permanent prosperity in this section is the development of diversified farming interests.

No man, we take it, with any sense advocates the abandonment of anything as a money crop on our farms. At the same time, we know of few responsible agricultural leaders who do not urge the enlargement of poultry flocks, hog growing, dairying plants, truck growing and other avenues that make for a balanced and sane agricultural development.

Already in this country there are signs that progress is being made. It is entirely too slow, however, and every effort should be made to speed its course. In this, the individual farmer can do his part, without waiting for government help, or other forms of subsidy.

REAL IGNORANCE

There are so many things that we don't know that we would be embarrassed to print a list, even in general terms, but at the same time, financial operations get the best of us.

For example, the other day the United States government borrowed \$650,000,000, paying interest on half of the amount at 2 1/8th per cent and 3 1/4th per cent on the other half.

It looked cheap enough, but we are now advised by a writer that the banks of the nation can use the certificates of the treasury as security for a loan from the U. S. Treasury of \$650,000,000 in national bank notes, and they will have to pay the government only one-half of one per cent interest.

Why the federal government should borrow from the bankers and then allow them to use the collateral as a basis for currency to replace the sum loaned is a financial puzzle that passes over our bewildered brain like a bullet overhead.

POISONING WELL OF PROGRESS

Former Senator James W. Wadsworth declares that one of the greatest obstacles to better times is the tremendous burden of taxation now being carried by the people of this country. He lays down a tax platform embodying the following four principles which are fundamental if the country is to return to a "sound and sane government":

1—Immediate reduction of 25 per cent in the operating cost of government; 2—the withdrawal of government from competition with private business; 3—the abolition of all activities by the government which are not essentially governmental, and 4—cessation of Federal aid to enterprises not strictly Federal in their nature.

The average citizen has seen government thrust itself deeper and deeper into his pocketbook at a time when national income has been declining. He has seen the creation of new bureaus and commissions when businesses and individuals have found necessary to cut costs of all kinds. He has seen gigantic Federal subsidies for projects to benefit but a few of the people, but which must be paid for by all. He has seen the bureaucratic machine become increasingly unwieldy, inefficient and expensive.

Taxation is one of the vital problems of the time. It is intimately related to the future of industry, employment, investment of capital, property-owning, and home-building. Excessive taxation is a barrier to every activity of an individual or business. The mounting cost of government is, in effect, poisoning the well of progress.

THE TROUBLE WITH POLITICS

Writing in his column in the Baltimore Sun, Frank Kent, one of the wisest and most dispassionate of Washington newspaper correspondents, says: "The indications are that this (presidential) campaign will not be very enlightening to the thinking voters." * * * The policy on both sides is to attack and ignore, attack and ignore. That is the trouble with politics. Invariably it is an appeal to prejudice, never to reason.

CALIFORNIA WORRIED

The fruit men of California are fearful of results of competition between trucks and the railroads. The fruit and vegetable growers of that state, it is asserted, are dependent upon the railroads for marketing \$200,000,000 worth of their business. It is the railroads that provide the refrigerator cars that make possible long distance hauls to the eastern market. But the bulk of the local fruit and vegetable business has been taken over by trucks, with only a small per cent of them regulated. And the fruit people are wondering what will happen to their distant markets if anything happens to the railroads, because of the latter's loss of this local business. But the problem does not belong to California alone. Every community and state has it. We can reach many markets by shipping our lumber by boats, but there are some we can reach only by rail. And the wheat growers and the apple men face the same situation. When all is said, the public, however it may feel on the transportation problem, will be foolish if, taking advantage of all the transportation facilities that are available, it does not at the same time protect its own best interests.—Everett (Washington) Herald.

BIG CROPS AND POOR PRICES

Farmers in great numbers throughout this country are suffering from crops that exceed the present effective world-demand. This applies to the south and parts of the west, where bumper crops have brought reduced prices.

In simple terms the problem of the agriculturist is to assist the farmers to handle this surplus, in such a fashion that the world may secure the necessary and valuable fruits of the toil of her sons, and the sons receive fair and adequate return for their labor.

To do this it is necessary to organize the farmers. This seems to be impossible through voluntary cooperation. The aid of the governmental agencies becomes necessary and the thought of the best thinkers is constantly turned to the solution of the problem.

If the federal government is unable to adopt through its congress, effective measures for the farmers' protection, it might be possible for the interested states through some form of joint action, to take effective steps to assist in the holding and orderly marketing of crops, when large surpluses are produced.

List of 24 Oregon Farm Organizations Compiled by Gatlin

Twenty-four agricultural organizations, six of which are regional in character, are active in Oregon at this time aside from the cooperative marketing or purchasing organizations, according to a list compiled by George O. Gatlin, extension marketing specialist of Oregon State college.

The list shows two general farm organizations, 11 organizations formed along commodity lines, three breed associations, six regional organizations with Oregon members, and two miscellaneous groups. They are all composed or controlled by Oregon farmers and operate as educational, promotional, legislative or service organizations. The list, together with the name and address of the president of each organization, follows:

- General Farm Organizations**
Oregon Farmers' Union—L. H. McFee, Dallas.
Oregon State Grange—Ray W. Gill, Master, Montabilla station, Portland.
- Commodity Organizations**
Eastern Oregon Wheat League—James Hill, Pendleton.
Oregon Cattle and Horse Raisers' Asso.—Herman Oliver, John Day.
Oregon Dairy Council—Sidney Miller, Woodburn, Ore.
Oregon Dairymen's Association—George Fullenwider, Carlton.
Oregon Hop Growers—Dean H. Walker, Independence.

- Oregon Lily Growers' Association—G. E. McAlpine, Milwaukie.
Oregon Poultrymen's Association—Fred Cockerill, Milwaukie.
Oregon State Beekeepers' Association—S. D. Williams, Portland.
Oregon State Horticultural Society—C. L. Lons, Corvallis.
Oregon Wool Growers—Fred A. Phillips, Baker.
Western Nut Growers Association—W. G. Brown, Portland.

- Breed Associations**
Oregon Guernsey Cattle Club—John Gaffney, Jr., Oregon City.
Oregon Holstein Breeders Association—Frank Durbin, Sr., Salem.
Oregon Jersey Cattle Club—Harold Gribble, Auburn.

- Miscellaneous Organizations**
Oregon Cooperative Council—Glenn B. Marsh, Hood River.
Oregon Reclamation Congress—Robert W. Sawyer, Bend.

- North Pacific Organizations**
Farm Rate Council—H. F. Richards, Portland.
Northwest Bulb Growers Association—Arthur Bowman, Portland.
Northwest Fruit Corporation—O. K. Conant, Yakima, Wash.
Northwest Livestock Shippers Traffic League—W. A. Ayres, Eugene.

- Oregon-Washington Pear Bureau—David H. Rosenberg, Medford.
Western Cherry Council—Egbert Smith, San Francisco.

BOWMAN'S BEAUTY SHOPPE

Permanent Waves—\$2.50, \$4.00, \$5.50, Marcell 50c and 75c—Reset, 35c.
Finger Waves—Wet 35c, dry, 50c
Shampoo Shingle Bob, 35c
Others 50c. Medicated or soapless 35c extra
Hot Oil Shampoo \$1.00
Lovalon Rinse 50c
Special Shampoo, Finger Wave and Manicure, \$1.25
Phone 57
105 W Main Medford

In Oregon Homes

Garnet Spuds Pass Inspection
WILSONVILLE—The first field of Garnet Chili potatoes to pass the inspection for certified seed in Oregon is owned by Doris Young near here. There have been many fields of these entered in the past but all missed certification by a wide margin, reports E. R. Jackman, extension crop specialist from the state college. Mr. Young, with the aid of the Clackamas county agent, has succeeded in developing several distinct strains of the Garnets from which he will choose the best this fall.

Growers Spray for Blight
MEDFORD—Peach and apricot growers in this district are being advised to spray their trees for control of peach blight just as soon as the fruit is off, and if possible before the fall rains start. Peach blight causes dieback, dead buds and gum cankers, and the cause of much of the red spotting on apricot fruit. Bordeaux mixture 4-4-50 is the material recommended by County Agent Wilcox.

KLAMATH FALLS—A heavy yield of O. A. C. No. 7 barley expected to 80 100 bushels to the acre is reported by E. M. Babb who has 200 acres of this variety planted this season. This barley was brought here last year by Mr. Babb and yielded 105 bushels per acre. This seed has now been scattered throughout the community and the variety is expected to gain popularity rapidly.

Eve Benson Reopens Dancing Academy

Eve Benson, dancing instructor in Medford for over eight years, has reopened her studio on West Main Street, Medford, after having attended the Normal school and Convention of Dancing Masters at Chicago this August. She returned home via Los Angeles, spending some time securing valuable dance material from the leading studios in that city. She visited the famous Meglin Kiddie Studios, spending considerable time there, and the Fanchon-Marco studios also, as well as others, specializing in various phases of the dance. All interested inquirers should phone 1111, or call at the studio for further valuable information.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE
BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION ON FORECLOSURE DULY ISSUED OUT OF AND UNDER THE SEAL OF THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF JACKSON, TO ME DIRECTED AND DATED ON THE 8TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1932, IN A CERTAIN ACTION THEREIN, WHEREIN JACKSON COUNTY BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATION, AN OREGON CORPORATION, AS PLAINTIFF, COVERED JUDGMENT AGAINST ROLLIE A. PETTY, JR., AND RUTH CATHERINE PETTY, HIS WIFE, THE DEFENDANTS, FOR THE SUM OF ONE THOUSAND AND NO-100 (\$1,000.00) DOLLARS, LESS THE SUM OF \$294.69 PAID ON THE PRINCIPAL, LESS THE SUM OF \$18.04 ACCRUED DIVIDENDS APPLIED TO THE REDUCTION OF THE PRINCIPAL, BEING THE SUM OF \$777.96, PLUS INTEREST AT 10% PER ANNUM FROM JULY 31st, 1931, IN THE AMOUNT OF \$55.83, WITH COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS TAXED AT THIRTY-THREE AND 60-100 (\$33.60) DOLLARS, AND THE FURTHER SUM OF SEVENTY-FIVE AND NO-100 (\$75.00) DOLLARS, AS ATTORNEY'S FEES, WHICH JUDGMENT WAS ENROLLED AND

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Night Phone 1378-L

docketed in the Clerk's office of said Court in said County on the 8th day of September, 1932.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that pursuant to the terms of the said execution, I will on the 15th day of October, 1932, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of Medford, in Jackson County, Oregon, offer for sale and will sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder, to satisfy said judgment, together with the costs of this sale, subject to redemption as provided by law, all of the right, title and interest that the said defendants, Rollie A. Petty, Jr., Ruth Catherine Petty, First National Bank of Medford, Oregon, Administrator of the Estate of Rollie A. Petty, Sr., deceased; Rollie A. Petty Jr., Lillian A. Fortune and George W. Petty, John Doe Fortune and Jane Doe Petty, had now have in and to the following described property, situated in the County of Jackson, State of Oregon, to-wit:

Lot numbered Five (5) in Block numbered One (1), Narregan's Addition to the City of Medford, Oregon, according to the official plat thereof, now of record.
Dated this 8th day of September, 1932.

RALPH G. JENNINGS, Sheriff of Jackson County, Oregon.
By **OLGA E. ANDERSON**, Deputy.
Sept. 15-22-29-Oct. 6

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of JOSEPH E. SPATZ, Deceased.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that in the above entitled Court and Estate on the 18th day of May, 1932, by Order of the Hon. C. B. Lamkin, Judge of said Court, the undersigned, Lulu E. Spatz, was duly appointed and qualified as Administratrix of the said Estate of Joseph E. Spatz, Deceased; and all persons having claims against said Estate are hereby notified to file the same in proper form with Kelly & Kelly Attorneys for said Estate at 119 North Central Street, Medford, Oregon, within six (6) months from the date of the first publication of this Notice on the 26th day of August, 1932.
LULU E. SPATZ, Administratrix.
Aug. 25, Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE
By virtue of an execution on Foreclosure duly issued out of and under the seal of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, in and for the County of Jackson, to me directed and

BATTERIES
and ELECTRICAL SERVICE
6-Volt-13 Plate
1 Year Guarantee \$3.50
6-Volt-13 Plate
2 Year Guarantee \$6.00
Severin Batteries 25c
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All Others 50c
Generators \$1.75 up
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dated on the 19th day of August, 1932, in a certain action therein wherein Jackson County Building and Loan Association, an Oregon Building and Loan Corporation as Plaintiff, recovered judgment against William A. Childers and Amanda M. Childers and Oliver W. Gaylord the defendants, for the sum of One thousand five hundred and no-100 (\$1500.00) Dollars, less the sum of \$108.00 stock credits, less the sum of \$16.37 accrued earnings on said stock, being the sum of \$1375.63, plus interest at 10% per annum from April 26th, 1931, in the amount of \$173.79, plus \$135.00 attorney's fees, plus \$106.74, taxes paid, plus \$20.00 insurance premium paid with costs and disbursements taxed at Twenty-seven and 30-100 (\$27.30) Dollars, which judgment was enrolled and docketed in the Clerk's office of said Court in said County on the 19th day of August, 1932.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT, pursuant to the terms of said execution, I will on the 24th day of September, 1932, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of Medford, in Jackson County, Oregon, offer for sale and will sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder, to satisfy said judgment, together with the costs of this sale, subject to redemption as provided by law, all of the right, title and interest that the said defendants, William A. Childers and Amanda M. Childers and Oliver W. Gaylord had on the 22nd day of December, 1928, or now have in and to the following described property, situated in the County of Jackson, State of Oregon, to-wit:

The North Half of Lots five (5), Six (6), Seven (7) and Eight (8) in Block Seventeen (17) in the Town of Jacksonville, Oregon.

Dated this 20th day of August 1932.
RALPH G. JENNINGS, Sheriff of Jackson County, Oregon.
By **OLGA E. ANDERSON**, Deputy.
Aug. 25, Sep. 1, 8-16

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE

By virtue of an execution on Foreclosure duly issued out of and under the seal of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, in and for the County of Jackson, to me directed and dated on the 24th day of August, 1932, in a certain action therein, wherein Portland Mortgage Co., a corporation as Plaintiff, recovered judgment against Gus Guddat, and Matilda Guddat, his wife the defendants, for the sum of \$3226.66 with interest from September 20, 1931 at 8% per annum, the further sum of \$240.85 with interest at 10% per annum from March 24, 1932 and the further sum of \$22.00 with interest thereon at 10% per annum from April 8, 1932, the further sum of \$12.50 searching records with costs and disbursements taxed at Sixty-seven and 95-100 Dollars, with costs

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and the further sum of Two hundred fifty and no-100 (\$250.00) Dollars as attorney's fees, which judgment was enrolled and docketed in the Clerk's office of said Court in said County on the 24th day of August, 1932.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT, pursuant to the terms of said execution, I will on the 24th day of October, 1932, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of Medford, in Jackson County, Oregon, offer for sale and will sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder, to satisfy said judgment, together with the costs of this sale, subject to redemption as provided by law, all of the right, title and interest that the said defendants, Gus Guddat and Matilda Guddat, his wife had on the 21st day of December, 1928, or now have in and to the following described property, situated in the County of Jackson, State of Oregon, to-wit:

Commencing at the Southwest corner of Lot 1, in Block 1, Doanoke Addition to Medford, Jackson County, Oregon; thence North 101 feet; thence East 45.57 feet; thence South 101 feet; thence West 45.87 feet to the place of beginning.
Dated this 24th day of August 1932.

RALPH G. JENNINGS, Sheriff of Jackson County, Oregon.
By **OLGA E. ANDERSON**, Deputy.
September, 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

ROXY THEATRE—Medford
SATURDAY ONLY, Sept. 17
"Law of the Tongue"
Phyllis Harrington
SUN., MON., TUES., WED., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 19, 20, 21
D. W. GRIFFITH'S
"THE BIRTH OF A NATION"
Eighth Wonder of the World
BROUGHT TO LIFE THROUGH THE MIRROR OF SCIENCE
THURS. and FRI. Sept. 22, 23
"Working Girls"
Paul Lucas
SATURDAY, Sept. 24
"Cyclone Kid"
Buzz Barton
DAILY MAT 1:30—EVE 7:30
Continuous Sat-Sun. 1:30 to 11:00
CHILDREN 10c—ADULTS 15c

PERMANENT WAVES
\$4.00, \$5.00, \$7.00
SHAMPOO and FINGER WAVES
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FINGER WAVE 75c
WET WAVE, 35c
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