cent there is not a hog, and on approxi-

mately 90 per cent not a sheep; when

we know, further, that on many farms

in our large agricultural states, no

gardens are kept and almost every

article of food is purchased at the

store, we are forced to the conclusion

that the farmer, by and large, is not

farming as he should. I know that

farm income cannot be applied, but,

# The American

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## **EDITORIALS**

what we ourselves disaprove, how for less than \$750 wholesale. Concan we afterwards defend our work? Let us raise a standard to which mainly affect the person of small the wise and just can repair. The means. In many cases, the additevent is in the hand of God."

George Washington

ACCIDENTS AND GOOD ROADS "The charge has been made that the so-called 'safe roads' are in reality more hazardous," says Maxwell Halsey of the National Bureau of Casualty and Surety Underwriters. "This grows out of the fact that many newly constructed streets and fallacy in their statement, however. lies in calling the new roadway 'more deaths. The farm firs victim sufsafe.' It is true that they would fers greater proportionate loss than have been 'more safe' if the speed the victim of a city fire. The latand volume of travel to which the ter may lose his home or his place older types of roads were subjected, of business, but rarely both. When had continued, but such has not been

'Each year the individual desires to get from point 'A' to point 'B' ments of a life-time of work. more quickly and with greater comspeeds-The manufacturers won the ments use chemicals only, which are

speed question is simply a matter conjunction with other communities' of adequate enforcement . . .' They orgot, however, that the function of the police is not necessarily to enforce the letters of the law . . . .

for the motorist to have an accident er's welfare. or to cause congestion. The contions intended to reduce accidents others, were produced:

## THE ONLY SOLUTION

farmer is to get in properly organ- 40 per cent under 1930. ized cooperatives. The sucess of Rate of return on railway investthe Dairymen's League, the pioneer ment was 1.98 per cent, as compar- that which increases the penalty for anymber of pullete will be mind of Portler of Mrs. Virginia Patty formorganization in that field in New ed with 3.36 per cent and 4.84 per crimes in which firegrms are used. York State, has been outstanding, cent in 1939 and 1929, respectively. Every state should have such a law-It markets every year more than any The index of railway efficiency and in every state it should be possiother dairy cooperative in the field was higher than in any year from ble for the honest citizen to easily and has stabilizing effects on prices, 1926 to 1929, inclusive, and five obtain and own a gun for protection.

members and non-members. . . ged behind in the matter of organi- facts, it should be remembered that Copco Declares zation. It is the great weaknes of the railroads were prevented from

rural life. . ." greatest existing barrier to higher business goes to competing transport March 31st. prices. So long as he exists in great agencies, some subsidized by the gov- Since the first share of Copco 7 % to obtain maximum results.

alon for prosperity.

The proposed Federal motor vehicle excise tax should not be ac-Devoted to the best interests of cepted with closed eyes. On first glance it seems an easy and fair All matter for publication muct means of raising revenue-but on its virtues.

One worker in every ten in the country-4,900,000 in all-is dependthe nost office, Central Point, Ore- ent on the automobile industry for gon, under the Act of March 8, 1879. livelihood, and business generally looks to the industry as one of the leaders in the work of recovery. Automotive plants are located in 41 states-and all states contribute material used in automobile construction. Thus, any move that would retard the sale of motor cars would tend to increase unemployment and slow down business recovery.

There are, at present, 26,000,000 motor vehicles in use in this country, one-fifth of which are owned by farmers. Two-thirds of the buyers of cars have incomes below \$3,000 a 'If, to please the people, we offer year, and 85 per cent of cars sell sequently, the automobile tax would ional cost made necessary by the tax would prevent a sale.

What we need now is business stimulation-and anything that would act against that should be discarded. The automobile sales tax may look good on paper-but in its actual working out, it would very likely prove damaging to the entire country

### FIRE ON THE FARM

The farmer has a very real interhighways have had worse accident est in the fire menace. Nearly onerecords that had the old ones-The fourth of the annual national fire loss, or \$10,000,000, occurs on farms, and farm fires account for 3,500 the farm home burns, the fire of ten wipes out barns and other buildings, perhaps destroying the develop

The cure for the farm fire is, as fort. His first request was 'get me in the city, unremitting care and out of the mud' and so the authori- diligence-and better fire fighting ties strove desperately to improve facilities. Progress in this direction the surfaces of the roadway. The has been made in a number of states. expansion of paved and improved First-class rural fire departmens are surfaces was rapid and thorough and made possible by motorized fire apthe complaints died away-Then the paratus, good roads and telephones. cry was 'give us faster cars.' The Ingenuity has been shown by rural road retrenchemnt-and the public automobile industry was quick to fire fighters in overcoming lack of will, in the long run, be the one to sense the demand and soon even the water, through the use of windmill most inexpensive cars had much tanks, multiple hose connections higher economical and comfortable and relays of trucks. Some departrace and succeeded in providing more extremely effective in fighting the and faster cars than the roadways common roof fires. An Iowa law has empowered townships to vote a Many of the engineers settled tax for the maintenance of fire proback in their chairs and said 'this tection, either independently or in

behind in rural fire protection and where, modern facilities. As a result the except those held by householders. service. "The more opportunities there are farmer bears a larger share of the According to Karl T. Frederick, Viceway shrould be constructed so as prevent fire-offers a fertile field for law and order. . . to make it as difficult as possible organization interested in the farm-

design can make practically auto- bee, Director, Bureau of Railway favored persons." matic the obedience of many regula- Economics. Those facts, among

trol and should materially reduce 1931 was down to that of 1921. the cost of patrol and enforcement. Total passenger-miles were less tal laws as a matter of course, in than any year since 1904.

In a recent statement, Representa- per cent below 1930, and were lower disarm the honest, law-abiding cititive Francis D. Culkin of New York, than in any previous year since 1917. Zen, leaving his home, place of busisaid: "The only solution for the dairy Net railway operating income was ness or person open to attack-for

new records during the year. "Agricultural interests have lag- To get the full force of these making an adequate return on in-This goes for all classes of farm- vestment even during years of in.

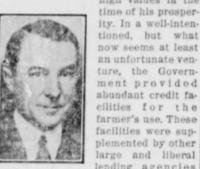
or half regulated. The farmer is passing through a Even in the face of adversity the Power Company dividends have been crucial period, as is industry. And rails were able to make new rec- paid regularly every three months,industry is concerted, directed ef- ords in efficiency and service to the a fact which speaks well for the fort. The farmer must do the same public. But unless something is stability and progress of this well thing if he is to exchange depres- done to relieve the lines of their known local utility, unfair burdens they will not be able

# Balanced Farming Would Help Farmers, Says Chicago Banker

Speaks From Own Experience

Speaking before the International there are certain sections where some, Chamber of Commerce at Washing- or all, of these means of increasing ton, Melvin A. Traylor, President of the First National Bank of Chicago,

high values in the



plemented by other large and liberal lending agencies which, likewise, were misled by land values. The result was that millions of farmers assumed obligations out of all propertion to any possible normal farm in-

All of us interested in farm activity and farm finance must assume our share of responsibility for this situation. We are learning our lesson and will have to take our medicine with the farmer himself. For this mistake, time and hard work seem to be the only remedy. Certainly, more credit will not solve the problem.

Agricultural Industry Relief I wish I possessed some prophetic vision that I might suggest an easy way by which the agricultural industry could be relieved of its distress and started on a course of well-being and profit. God has not given me that power, but I think there is at least a partial remedy which the farmer himself can apply. That remedy will start ence and observation convince me, any of us can hopefully anticipate: the making of a comfortable livelihood.

20 per cent of the farms in the United ernment, and the problem in one States there is not a milch cow nor a sphere is little less difficult than in chicken, and that on more than 30 per any other.

to do this much longer. The inevitable result will be a drop in the standard of service and severe railsuffer when that happens.

### UNKNOWN FRIENDS OF THE CRIMINAL

The anti-gun-law advocates, those gained another "victory" a few sion service. These trends were in-

Experience in states has shown that Mr. Fredericks speaks truly. This will provide a more positive con- The level of freight movement in No law ever devised can disarm an underworld which breaks fundamenthe practice of its profession. No the benefit of the criminal.

There is a sound type of gun lawthe benefit of which has fallen upon factors of railway performance made It is time we legislate against criminals, instead of honest men.

# Quarterly Dividend

ers, as well as dairymen. It is true flated prosperity. Thus, they are The regular quarterly dividend on that prices are now extremely low in a very different position from in- Copco Preferred Stock was declared even when produce is handled thru dustries which, while suffering bad at a meeting of the board of directors cooperatives-but without the cooper-times now made large profits dur- of the California Oregon Power Comatives, prices would be lower yet. ing good years. The relation of pany held in San Francisco March The unorganized farmer who sells railroad taxes to earnings steadily 23rd. Dividends will be paid on for whatever he can get, is the rises and more and more railroad April 15 to shareholders of record

numbers, cooperatives will be unable ernment, and all either unregulated Preferred Stock was issued April 15. 1921 by the California Oregon

Melvin A. Traylor Would Make Modern Farm More Self-Contained

so far as possible, every farmer should produce his own nfilk and dairy products, his own meat, and his own Like all of us, in every line of ac- poultry, raise his own garden truck, tivity, the farmer was deceived by and can the fruit and vegetables he requires for winter use. Pigs and Chickens Help Until he obtains from his farm every tem for personal consumption which it is humanly possible for him to produce, he has not done his job properly. Pigs and chickens and cows are worth more to the individual farmer than all the government relief programs

that may possibly be conceived. Once the farmer lives at home, then I believe that whatever kind of money crop he may produce, whether it be large or small, the price high or low, his major difficulty will be solved and his margin of income for the necessities and luxuries he so much deserves will be greatly increased.

There is no romance about farming. If it is successfully done, I know it means hard work day in and day out. But so does any other business successfully performed. I know the privations of farm life. They are much less now than they were thirty years ago. I should like to see every farm home equipped with the modern conveniences of urban life. I sould like to see every farmer with an automobile, a radio, and all other modern inventions which have contributed so much to social welfare.

No one is more entitled to these advantages than the farmer; but the farmer, like everyone else, should have them only when he can pay for them. The income for such purposes will be largely determined by the extent to which the farmer exhausts him on the only course which, experi- every possible means of supplying his necessities from the farm itself.

hTe way out for the farmer is not an easy one. Neither is the course When we find that on approximately smooth for industry, finance or gov-

### Oregon Farmers Plan More Corn, Turkeys in 1932

OREGON STATE COLLEGE, Corvallis, Mar. 30.-Another moderate increase in the Oregon corn acreage. more turkeys, but no increase in acreage of late potatoes or number of pullets to be raised, are in prosunknowning friends of the criminal, pect this year, according to a report just released by the college extendicated by intentions-to-produce sur-The bulk of states, however, lag This was achieved in New York veys made by the U. S. department with supplemental inthere is a general lack of efficient, passed abolishing all gun permits formation gathered by the extension

for accidents, or rather actions which fire loss-both in lives and property- president, National Rifle Art Totation, favorable, according to the report result in them, the more you will than other classes of citizens. The this "was widely heralded as a which says "the demand for corn in the child would be restored soon, have. . "It is fundamental that saf- adequate development of the farm 'sweeping blow at gangdom." It Oregon during the 1932 -33 marketety and facility should be built into fire department-along with the dis- should have been proclaimed for ing season, as usual, may be exthe highway. The street and high- semination of knowledge on how to what it was-a sweeping blow at pected to exceed the supply of home-"The object of such a law is ob- that growers intend to increase the vious. It is to disarm everybody acreage about 15 per cent, with except the police and a few favored somewhat greater increases indicattrol of traffic should take its cue FACTS OF RAILROAD OPERATION persons. The result is equally ob- ed in the central Willamette valley from industry and other fields where The outsanding features of rail- vious. Everybody is disarmed exaccidents and congestion are made road operation in 1931 were recently cept the crooks, the racketeers, the corn in Oregon are adjusted largely er for the Democratic nomination less frequent through design. Good summarized by Dr. Julius H. Parmother states, thus the farm price enue bill are seen by political exranges well above the average of the perts as boons to the Franklin D. whole country.

With respect to the late potato outlook the report points out that there may be no increase in the Conzens, Republican, advocated deacreage in the whole country and fault of municipal and state bonds Total operating revenues were 21 law ever devised can do more than possibly some decrease in the Pacific by localities when providing relief northwest, but the supply might be for unemployed is required. somewhat larger because the average yield of potatoes has been low for three years, because of drouth.

number of pullets will be raised on er Portland woman, in a suicide vic-Oregon farms this year, but 20 per- tim in the morgue. Taliman has cent more turkeys.

The government survey of growers' intentions to plant spring wheat indicates that the acreage will be unified sales force to handle General about the same as planted in 1931, Motors motor cars was announced but around 50 per cent more than by Richard H. Grant, vice-president was harvested last year when drouth of the corporation, caused heavy abandonment of spring wheat acreage.

# Weekend News Review

Foreign

Juarez, Mexico-Sx people were wounded in the streets when Policemen Gonzales and Alejandro Rays fought a pistol duel.

dian poetess, undertook to bring Ma- the government that wheat acreage and Tuesday nights as the hatma Gandhi and Viceroy Lord Wil- was to be increased by farmers. lingdon together for friendly discus-

Foreign Legion of France were order- favor American wheat growers. ed to capture Belkacem, fighting cheiftain of Moors. He recently escaped a French patrol.

ng reinforcements and technical ex- Talbott, Yamhill county rancher. erts to the Far East frontier near an ordinance to cut pay of city em-

earthquake shocks shook Seward is to become effective July 1. and adjacent country.

Berlin-Under direction of Am- for the primaries to joust with Willis bassador Sackett relief committees C. Hawley for nomination as Republiare to assist destitute Americans in can candidate for congress from the to 7. Assurances of entries has

Washington, D. C .- Jouett Shouse, gion post here has gone on record as hairman of the national Democratic opposing payment of the remainder ommittee, advocated a sales tax as of the World War veterans bonus, the proper means to aid in balancing the budget and making up the Hoov-

to agree the jury hearing the murder missioner Thomas. The California- land, 959; Luverne, 956, on poison cal charge against Ed Estes, charged Oregon Power company hearing will possiblt 1000 points. With t with killing Wesley Hickey, his part- be held soon afterwards. ier, during an attack of "snow madness," was discharged.

Washington, D. C .- The state de- day, April 6, at which time the 7th partment announced it would with- infrantry will hold special drills and hold recognition of the new govern- maneuvers. ment of Liberia until the administration had cleaned house on the slav-

trates was included in the revenue sioner. bill after another stormy session of the house of representatives. The Oregon State College-The annual Application for Portland to line to the belligerent progressives have taken state high school band contest will en the final boxing tryouts Shirley, gr the bit in their teeth and again re- be held here April 15 and 16. Ap- olympic games has been winember of volted from leadership from recog- proximately 700 high school pupils Jimmy Richardson to Williams nized heads of the two major parties. from all over the state will take part. Kenny, Boston, chairman

Washington, D. C.—District of Columbia police to vigorous action in holding up work on the Owyhee dam beld in Multnomah Civic Sqerson, Do quelling a Communist demonstrat- project. tion in front of the Japanese embassy

peake Bay region persisted to the effect that negotiations were in pro-The corn outlook in relatively gress with the kidnapers of the Lindbergh baby and that it was possible

are being prepared to place a prohibigrown corn." The surveys indicated tion poll on the California ballot for

Roosevelt campaign.

A survey by the college extension liam Loren Tallman, suspected of been hunted for three years,

Detroit, Mich.-Organization of a

St Louis-Madame Ernestine Schr

# \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

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# | mann-Heink is still suffering from a

(Courtesy Oregon Journal) severe cold.

Tucson, Ariz.—Yaqui Indians near here staged their traditional Easter eremonial, a weird combination of Christain and Pagan rites. The cere-

Waybridge, England-Sir Horace mony lasts four days. Plunkett, noted Irish statesman, died at his home at the age of 77.

Bombay-Mrs. Sarolini Naidu, In-

Rabat, Morocco-Troops of the from 35 to 40 per cent, which will

Moscow-Soviet Russia is send- He is alleged to have kidnaped Ed

Seward, Alaska-Three distinct ployes 10 per cent. The proposed cut

Los Angeles-Initiative petitions

Washington, D. C .- Difficulties encountered by John N. Garner, speak-

Washington, D. C.—Senator James

Las Vegas, Nev.-Police have discovered a close resemblance to Wil-

## A DOLLAR'S WORTH

will find the dully good news of the world from its 800 special departments devoted to wooden's and children's interests, special duration, radio, sec. You woll be gled to wolcome that radio is advocate of peace and prohibition. And don't miss Soules. O medial and the other fractures.

reress Science Mostros, Back Bay Station, Boston, Mass, send me a six weeks' trial subscription. I enclose one dollar (\$1)

Gold Beach-The dedication Rogue river bridge on the Conway will be held May 28. E. plans for a big celebration p

Marshfield-The steamer Maru took a big cargo of for the Orient from Coos Bar

All's ready for the 1932 ; Coast amatuer boxing change billed for The Auditorium attraction of its kind ever b the Coast. More than 100 of the Paris-France raised the ratio of amatuers of the West will pare

San Jose-under a contra signed, the Portland Bears train here for the next fire by the 1933 training season Salem-Thomas Bosworth pleaded stadium will be completed. not guilty to a charge of kidnaping

Beaverton-There will b teams in the Sunset Baseball this summer-Beaverton, Cornelius, Scholls, Oswego, Maplewood and Sylvan.

The Northwest's outstandi pong players are being boo Salem-James W. Mott has fled the Pacific Coast ping pong from Seattle, Tacoma, Euge surrounding towns. Latest list is Harry Packard, win Seattle's city championship. W

Concluding the N, R. A. Salem-Public hearings on the rate match, the Portland rifle ch structure of the Northwestern Elec- out over the Luverne, Iowa di tric Company will be started April three points, according to see school M Salinas, Cal.—Because of inability 11, according to Public Utilities Com- ceived here. Total scores were nesday, st

> Vancouver, Wash .- Vancouver Bar- for the United States indoor racks will hold open house on Army ionship.

> > DEVOURS

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injure your finest rug. Your dealer will gladly show you why an

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rogs for a long rest.

lint, dog hairs or ashes. No moths can settle down in your

malt, wort, oil and grape concen- J. E. Smith, Marion county commis- equal last year's and that the elt flatter

Nyssa-Unusually high water is request is granted the event by last Fri

Gold Beach-Deer are becoming a nuisance in the Agness district and to remodel interior.

Chicago-Wheat prices sagged in

trading on the Chicago exchange.

The break was caused by reports of

foreign wheat for mixing with flour

Pacific Northwest

Spokane-Mayor Funk introduced

Cottage Grove-The American Le-

First district.

tory, the Portland club h right to shoot in the higher the Centra

Word from Spencer Abbott dents of th Jose indicates the Beavers assembled have a better team than las concert. Salem-County judges and com- Abbott reports that the more played we missioners generally are opposed to deportment "couldn't be better lastically by any change in the automobile licenses the infield has picked up and the sche Washington, D. C .- Taxation of law, acording to a survey made by at first base, that the outlingasium.

July 15 and 16.

Klamath Falls-Moe's Ladier oys had hairs to the outhwell ohn Smith ey and Do he defense

> The glee cal skit. presented rnoon. It ore the Gold rom Friday (

HILLSBOR conomic and ontrolling gr juirrels and est time to p S. Averill. are cooperat rmers.

ecialist in da rsey owned fat.

ate, sometime ım Phosphate ing to grow vement, Arthu of the Orego While rock p smical analysis available. F

eva Bro boys and

Thursda account The ban next Th

day after Mrs. Fle Tracy, pr acted ref

ing will be "much better." he visit of

Olympic boxing committee,

n air-tight y the prose ronounced

range Frida

On O

ineteen store ison mixed CORVALLIS iry herd of onth was ow ider of the dry herd imp cording to the mpiled by R.

e same assoc oducing cow, lk containing ille Leonard I sociation own w. a Holste unds of mill DALLAS - /

vised Polk con THE CALIFORNIA OREGON POWER COMPANY oly this part uld do best to ig says.