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OREGON STATE DEBT

Preliminary figures from the forthcoming bulletin pertaining to national and state indebtedness and funds and investments have been given out by Director W. J. Harris, of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The bulletin carries information for the state of Oregon, as well as for the other states and the United States. The data was compiled under the supervision of Mr. John Lee Coulter, expert special agent in charge of the inquiry on Wealth, Debt, and Taxation.

The bulletin, which will soor he issued, will contain statistica for each state for each year fron 1 90 to 1913, inclusive, as far a s atistics are available, and will a to contain details for the year most nearly corresponding to 18.0, thus making it possible to s low the general movement during a period of over 30 years The bulletin will show the tota debt of the state as well as many defails, such as the various classes of outstanding bonds and special debt obligations to public trust funds. It will also show



CENTRAL POINT HERALD the floating debt and its component parts. Under "Funds and Investments" will be shown separately all the different funds,

and in each case cash and securities will be shown. The population of the states for each year under consideration will be used, and the per capita debt (less sinking fund assets) will be given.

> An inspection of the tables for Oregon in the bulletin soon to be issued shows that only biennial reports were obtainable. The bonded indebtedness was insignificant; \$1,000 in 1890 fell to \$953 in 1912. No special debt obligations to public trust funds were recorded. The floating debt changed considerably from year to year, but remained small throughout the period, advancing from \$670 in 1890 to \$30,000 in 1912. In the case of funds and investments the securities ncreased steadily from \$1,919,)00 in 1890 \$6,491,000 in 1912. The cash fluctuated constantly, hough the general tendency was to increase; \$233,000 in 1890 ad anced to \$994,000 in 1912.

No sinking fund assets, as uch were recorded in any year. hus leaving the debt (less sinking fund assets) the same as the total debt.

The debt of the state was at no time large and shows a markd decrease during the 30-year period, while the population more per capita debt.

gon at the close of the fiscal that American exporters insist depth below the depth of plowyear, September 30, was \$511,- upon cash against douments in ing. Sandy as well as heavy 000; in 1890 it fell to \$2,000, but New York, and even in San clay and hardpan soils, which in 19 2 amounted to \$31,000. The Francisco. The Gothenburg im- would not otherwise produce satpopulation of the state increased porters who are interested in isfactory crops, may be so imrom 175,000 in 1880 to 731,000 making direct purchases are tryn 1912. In 1880 the per capita ing to secure a concession of paydebt was \$2.93; in 1890 it fell to ment of 80 percent only against \$0.01; reaching the maximum, documents and 20 percent upon \$0.68, in 1900; and subsequently arrival and inspection of the declining to \$0.04 in 1912.

In contrast with the state of Oregon, we find that, taking the entire debt (less sinking fund assets) for the 48 states, the percapita debt according to the latest report is \$3.52, or \$3.48 more than the per capita debt of Oregon. Comparing the decrease in the per capita debt of Oregon

SIR JOHN FRENCH



Sir John French, commander in chief of the British army, who resigned as to thrive well on soils lacking in a result of the trouble in Ulster over humus or otherwise badly run Home Rule.

Spitzenburg and Jonathans. The has the ability to obtain nitrogen red apple is preferred, as green from the air by means of the apples, with the exception of a nitrogen gathering bacteria which few Oregon Newtowns cannot be live in tubercles on the roots of old there. Large apples are the plants, thus adding much also not in demand. The medium nitrogen to the soil in which it and small sizes are preferred. grows. When plowed under for The most popular size seems to green manure or allowed to rebe the 175s. Boxes are recom- main on the land this crop is a nended for packing, as the very efficient one in building up upples arrive in better condition. the humus content of the soil.

United States is largely purchas- deply; break up the lower layhan quadrupled; these two ed by Gothenburg importers e s of the soil and add much auses resulted in a very small through jobbers in Copenhagen, humus thereto when they decay,

goods."

FIRST FARMERS'

COOPERATIVE LAUNDRY

The first farmers' cooperative laundry in the United States is now in successful operation at Chatfield, Minnesota, where it is Statistics and Inspector of Factories doing much to eliminate for the and Workshops for the State of Oregon overworked farm woman the and every employer of labor. It is an and the 48 states for the 30-year terrors of "blue Monday." Chat- important office to every industrial con-

although the biennial yellow is sometimes preferred where hay production is desired." Sweet clover is adapted to a wide range of soils, and while it does best on good soils, it will make a satisfactory growth on very poor soils.

Grown on good soil and properly handled it makes a fair quality of hay which may in many cases be substituted with advantage for the more valuable alfalfa and clover hays. In actual nutritive constituents it is practically equal to those. It makes an excellent pasture for cattle, sheep, horses, and hogs, and for this purpose may be profitable grown on very poor and rough land.

For quick results in improving the soil sweet clover is superior to most other crops. Its ability down makes it especially adapted for this purpose. Like alfalfa, qualities sold are Winesaps, cowpeas, and other legumes, it "At present fruit from the The large roots, which penetrate Hamburg, London, and Liver- thus improving the physical con-In 1880 the total debt of Ore- pool. The Consul informs us dition of the soil to a considerable proved in texture by growing sweet clover for a few years that they become quite productive.

A weed has been defined as a plant which has not yet found its proper use. In view of present knowledge of its possibilities sweet clover can no longer be regarded as a weed.

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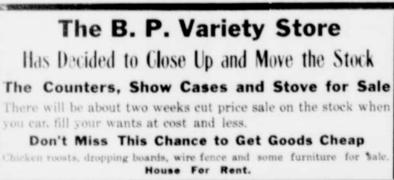
\$3.52 in the average for the 48 states, and \$2.93 to \$0.04 in Oregon.

> At the present time about 0.8 per cent of the total population of the United States will be found than one-tenth of 1 per cent of the total debt (less sinking fund

THE SCANDINAVIAN MARKET

of various kinds of fruit has as- out for wages. Patrons received certained that-

about 25 percent enters through everywhere. the port of Gothenburg. Fresh and dried fruit form the princi-Consul at Gothenburg informs plain that sweet clover, a hither-



field is only a small village and cern in the State. It is important to the laundry's patrons are almost the entire people of Oregon.

The selection of a man to fill this entirely obtained from the open country around. Coarse clothing by the voters of the state. Mr. M. E. position should be seriously considered of all sorts, overalls, rugs, bed Miller, the Editor of the St. Helens clothing, and fine fabrics as well Mist, is a candidate for the Republican are handled at a uniform price of nomination for this office. He has anin the state of Oregon, and less 5 cents a pound for washing and nounced that he is INDEPENDENT of ironing. An extra charge is any class or faction. He would take and keep out of control of any class or made for such articles as need to faction, this important office and adissets) is attributed to that state. be ironed by hand. The laundry minister the laws in such an impartial is managed in connection with a manner that no class, faction or organcooperative creamery, paying to ization would have just cause to com-

 IOR AMERICAN APPLES
 cooperative creative, paying to the creamery a reasonable rental for the use of a part of its build-er was created for the purpose of pro plain.

Northwestern Fruit Exchange, ing. Modern machinery was in- teeting the laborer and protecting the which is making a comprehensive stalled at the beginning and an employer alike. To properly perform study of the world markets for experienced laundryman engaged the duties of this office then, the Com-Northwestern apples and has as superintendent. For the first missioner should be absolutely inde pendent. Such a man is Mr. Miller. collaterally secured information year of operation, which has just He promises to administer the laws as to the consumption and im- closed, the receipts were \$5,403, according to the true infent and mean portation into foreign countries 70 per cent of which was paid ing thereof, keeping ever m mind that he is serving the entire public. He wil a dividend of 10 per cent and encourage home industries; will use the

"The total importations of fruit stockholders 6 per cent addition- and more friendly feeling between emand berries of all kinds into al. The success of the innova- ployer and employed; will so conduct Sweden amount to approximately tion will, it is said, prove most the office that many labor disputes will \$3,000,000. per annum, of which encouraging to rural workers be averted and labor conditions through out the state will be greatly improved

He will enforce the laws impartially and fearlessly. Every person, man or woman, employer or laborer, busines pal item of importation from the The Kansas Experiment Station or professional, farmer or manufactur United States. The American in a recent publication makes it DEPENDENT JUSTICE done to all classes, is invited to lend his or her us that the American apples sold to neglected plant, despised as a support to the candidacy of M. E. in that market are known under pernicious weed, has very con- Miller for the Republican nomination

ST. HELENS COMMERCIAL CLUB,

Redwood sawdust is being used by turing purposes it has consider- vineyardists in California for packing able value; and as a forage crop fresh table grapes. It takes the place of the ground cork used for imported Spanish grapes.

can not be successfully grown." A two-year-old plantation of Douglas fir on the Oregon national forest shows Attention is called to the fact | 94 per cent of the trees living. Extenthat "there are several varieties sive plantings of young trees in Washof sweet clover, of which the ington and Oregon are costing only \$8 common white sweet clover and an acre. Direct seeding of lodgepole the large biennial yellow sweet pine has been successful without exclover are the most important. Colorado. Several of the areas sown The white variety is generally to two and three years ago show from be preferred for farm purposes, 5,000 to 10,000 seedlings per acre.

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SWEET CLOVER

these different names: Califor- siderable agricultural value. It for State Labor Commissioner. nia, Oregon and all others simply is stated that "as a soil imas American apples. The best prover it is unexcelled; for pas-

> it can be utilized to good advan-1 tage where alfalfa or red clover