

**Commercial Club Meeting**

The next regular meeting of the Moro Commercial Club will be held next Tuesday evening, May 24. Harry B. Pinkerton, president, states that a little different program with a good discussion is promised for the meeting. A large attendance is desired.

Next month R. H. Kipp, executive secretary of the Columbia Valley Association, will address the club in regard to reviving shipping on the Columbia river.

**Heavy Rainfall Is Not Surety Against Drouth**

Annual rainfall figures are little or no indication as to the need or lack of need for supplemental irrigation in any locality, says R. M. Lewis, soils engineer of the Oregon Experiment station. Parts of the Willamette valley with 40 inches of rain a year return good profits from irrigation because of low summer rainfall, while sections of the country where the precipitation is lighter but more evenly distributed may have no need of irrigation.

Work on the experimental irrigation system on the Sam Brown farm north of Salem is progressing rapidly, with concrete pipe being laid to distribute the water from the new deep well which delivers two second feet or 950 gallons a minute. A demonstration field day is planned for early in June when the actual irrigation of berries and truck crops will commence.

**W. C. BRYANT**

Attorney - at - Law

OFFICE PHONE MAIN 93  
Moro, Oregon

Phone 35-J

"QUIET SERVICE"

Lady Assistants

CRANDALL

Undertaking Company  
THE DALLES, OREGON

When in The Dalles  
HAVE YOUR  
Lunch or Dinner 35c  
(Full Course)

**WHITE RESTAURANT**

408 E. 2nd St.  
The Dalles, Oregon

We also serve, at usual prices, Lunch and Dinner combinations that are said by our patrons to equal Home Cooking.

**Bank Hotel**

The Dalles' Newest and Best  
Hostelry  
Centrally Located  
Sherman County Headquarters  
EDW. BALL, MANAGER  
THE DALLES, OREGON

**NEW PERKINS HOTEL**

Washington at Fifth Street,  
PORTLAND, OREGON  
Our usual pre-war transient rates still prevail.  
Special Rates to permanent Guests



UNDER THE  
PERSONAL MANAGEMENT OF  
Edward C. Holt  
RATES  
Room with bath privilege, \$1. up  
Outside room with private bath,  
\$1.50 up  
Special rates where more than two persons occupy one room.  
Let us show you our accommodations

**Joseph and Bailey Will Contest For Governor**

With the "election of surprises" over and the results thereof known, the people of Oregon and Sherman county may look forward to what will probably be the most hectic twelvemonth in the political history of the state.

The scene is set on the statehouse stage for the first act. The principals are in the wings waiting the first cue. There will be some comedy, much high drama and many surprises in store for the spectators, who are in this case the citizens of Oregon.

The nomination of George W. Joseph who is in turn a vigorous campaigner, a student, thinker, fighter, legislator and a wag who loves to exercise his peculiar brand of humor, upset all the best dopesters in Oregon and his candidacy will keep the political pot boiling incessantly. Had Governor Norblad or Corbett been nominated there would have been a minimum of excitement in the general election.

Democratic leaders in the state were jubilant at the selection of Ed F. Bailey as their standard bearer and the nomination of Joseph, the "vindication candidate" for the republican ticket. They feel that many republicans will rally around the democratic banner who would support any other candidate but Joseph on their own side. Joseph supporters scoff at the idea as they are sure of their man.

Governor Norblad is not out of the picture yet. Watch for developments there. Thomas B. Kay, state treasurer is also being discussed as a sticker candidate to oppose Joseph, despite Kay's announcement he would not run.

"I intend to carry on the work and give the people of Oregon the best that is in me for the next eight months," Governor Norblad said in his first public utterance after results of the election became known. "I'm still for Oregon and will continue to work for its development and for an efficient state administration the same as if I were nominated."

He admittly refrained from making any statement or comment as to whether he would support the candidacy of Joseph in the forth coming campaign.

A general house-cleaning in the state capitol is expected no matter who is elected. A few departmental heads and division chiefs are right now sitting under a Sword of Damocles and much can happen in the interim before January while Norblad occupies the chair of Governor.

The results of the election were a series of surprises in many respects. Political dopesters gave Corbett the nomination, with Norblad to place and Joseph to show. The final count gave Joseph the post, with Norblad the runner-up and Corbett a bad third.

In both the republican and democratic camps, the runners-up carried more counties than the winner and the winners carried less than a third of the counties of the state. Joseph was nominated by 18 per cent of his party and 35 per cent of the total vote cast, but his majority was approximately 5,000 over the next highest candidate. Norblad carried 17 counties, Joseph 11, Corbett 7 and Hall one. Bailey, democratic nominee, carried only 16 counties as compared with 20 in which Wilbur, his opponent, had the majority.

**Brighter Baby Movement**

In all parts of the world it is now impossible to escape from "traffic problems" and schemes for their solution. In Scandinavia the contribution of the Swedish Association of Motor Bus Owners is a stern demand that all perambulators shall be compelled to carry headlights and rear lamps. One would have thought that a motor bus had not much to fear from a mere perambulator, and might have been satisfied with a single light that would somewhere indicate the presence of that not very dangerous or swiftly moving vehicle. But, no, two lights are demanded, and that means in practice three, since the pusher will have to wear some sort of an illumination in case she obscures the rear light on her pram. Perhaps it would also be a good thing to rub baby all over with phosphorus in order to supplement the general scheme of illuminations, says the Manchester Guardian. "Jay pushing" has evidently become a very serious menace to the motor bus in Sweden, and the owners of that vehicle are to be commended on their restraint in not demanding that babies be abolished altogether.

The noble red man, who once sold Manhattan Island for \$24 worth of glass beads, seems to be getting wise to himself—or, perhaps, wise to his white brother, says the Marlon Chronicle. A western museum curator recently toured the Southwest to collect Indian pottery for his museum. He found, he says, that the Indian nowadays is cooking his meals in nice steel and aluminum pots and pans made by modern mills. He uses them because they are more serviceable and convenient than his own pots. But he still makes pots, just the same. And why? To sell to the white tourist, who buys them without the slightest hesitation. With the money thus obtained the Indian outfits his own kitchen, and has enough change left to buy food and clothing as well. The red man, it seems, is making up for that episode of the glass beads.

**Oregon Caves to be Lighted**

Bids have been called for and will be opened May 31 by Regional Forester C. J. Buck, Portland, Oregon, for the construction of a Diesel power plant and installation of lighting equipment in Oregon Caves on the Siskiyou National Forest.

Studies and tests have been completed and a lighting system devised for the Caves which will display the many attractive features of the Caves without the visitor being aware of the installation of artificial lights.

A water washing system has recently been installed and the Caves washed to remove all traces of soot, dirt and mud which have detracted from the pleasure of the visitors heretofore.

Work will start at an early date on the construction of an exit tunnel from the "Ghost Room" near the inner end of the Caves, coming out at the lower "Bear Den," from which point the visitor will secure a panorama of the Illinois River valley and the mountains between there and the Pacific Ocean.

This work is being done by the U. S. Forest Service under the recent appropriation of Congress for the improvement of Oregon Caves.

**New Method of Marketing Poultry in Cans**

New methods of marketing poultry as meat, developed during the past year, are expected to increase the demand and open new opportunities for profit to the farmers who are taking their poultry operations seriously, according to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Whole cooked chicken in cans are now being placed on the market, and is an entirely new departure in marketing of poultry flesh. The birds are inspected for wholesomeness before cooking, by bureau representatives operating under a nation-wide inspection service. If the consumer prefers to do his own cooking, he may buy a bird that has been dressed, drawn, and hard chilled at the poultry plant and marketed in individual containers under government inspection.

Heretofore the great bulk of market poultry has been purchased by the consumer either as live poultry, fresh killed dressed poultry, or as poultry from freezers. The new method of marketing whole dressed birds in cans, thoroughly cooked and ready to serve, will doubtless enlarge the market for poultry, in the opinion of the marketing experts of the department of agriculture, inasmuch as canned poultry can be sold in retail stores everywhere where canned goods are carried.

Likewise, the sale of poultry which has been "fully drawn" at packing plants is expected to increase the demand for poultry, because the bird is ready to cook when purchased. There are no waste parts, and generally a sweeter better flavored product is obtained by eliminating the entrails.

Better poultry is necessary under this new system, and the prices for prime market birds is bound to be good, it is declared. This means that farmers can afford to raise only the best stock. Hatcheries of the country offer a logical solution to improving farm stock, particularly those operating under the slogan, "Hatchery Checks For Greater Profits," which are pledged to production of chicks capable of making a profit for their buyers, and fair dealing with all customers.

The British army today, we have no doubt, observes the Chicago Tribune, is the most effective military force of its numbers in the world and is probably a match for any existing army, regardless of size. The new tanks and trucks in which men and machines are moved give a vastly greater mobility and striking power than have ever before been imagined possible. The infantry is no longer the queen of battles in British doctrine; the man in the machine is to dominate the battlefields of the future as the armored knight on horseback dominated for centuries because of his speed of movement and relative invulnerability.

Motorizing of German farms is at last putting the horse to flight. Aided by the post-war business difficulties, the breeders of domestic animals made every effort to prevent the introduction of tractors, and met with success until recently. Now the motor truck and modern agricultural machinery are steadily driving the horse and the ox from the highways and the farm. It is estimated that German agriculture can now use 100,000 tractors, but undoubtedly the saturation point will constantly recede as machine agriculture continues to expand.

The city industrial worker has one chance in eight of living to be seventy years old. The farmer has one chance in three. So reports of a committee of the United Hospital Fund, New York, state. There, in a nutshell, you have a graphic picture of what civilization is doing to us. Health is close to the soil. The time is not far off when cities will in large part break up, factories moving to the open country and taking workers with them. Either that or man heads for extinction.

**Primary Election Day In Sherman County**

The election on primary day in Sherman county was a very quiet affair with less interest taken in the ultimate result than for many years past. The total number of registered voters in the county is 1248 and of this number ten less than fifty per cent were interested enough to vote. The exact number voting was 614.

Candidates receiving the highest vote in the county on the republican ticket were: Williams for national committeeman; McNary for United States senator; Butler for congressman; Corbett for governor with Norblad second and Joseph third; Campbell for supreme judge, position five; Belt for supreme judge, position six; Howard for state school superintendent and Gram for labor commissioner, had no opposition. These three last named also received the democratic nomination in this county.

Candidates on the democratic ticket receiving the highest vote in this county were: Pierce for national committeeman; Watkins for United States senator; Butler for congressman; Wilbur for governor with Bailey second; Coshov for supreme judge, position five.

For state representative, two candidates to nominate, Yates and Snell were named by both parties in this county without opposition.

For county office, Dunlap was nominated for commissioner by both parties without opposition. A three cornered fight developed for the nomination for county judge with no candidate named on the democratic ticket and only one name to vote for on the republican ticket. Six men received votes for this office, the same men being voted for on both tickets. The republican vote for this office was 234 for C. A. Tom; 117 for E. D. McKee; 90 for N. W. Thompson; 6 for J. C. Freeman; 2 for H. H. White; 1 for Geo. Potter. The democratic vote for the same men for the same office was Tom 25; McKee 27; Potter 29; Thompson 23; White 7; Freeman 2.

Nominations made by the republicans for justice of the peace and constable for the four divisions in the county were the same as that made by the democrats with the exception of Rufus where J. O. Elliott and John Mathieson Jr. tied for constable on the democratic ticket.

Nominations for justice of the peace and constable with the exception above stated were: Rufus district, W. A. Morris justice; Wasco district, J. A. Mee justice and Chas. Everett constable; Moro district, R. J. Ginn justice and Roy Benson constable; Grass Valley district, R. A. Stowe justice and T. M. Garrett constable.

Very little interest was taken by either of the two parties in naming precinct committeemen. In some instances both parties named the same man. In other precincts a tie resulted with but one vote cast for either man. One precinct had a tie between four men, with only one vote each.

**Fading of the Jazz Age**

Today there are signs—faint but unmistakable—that the jazz era has reached its apogee and is now on the decline. An authority on music thinks she sees beautiful and musical melodies germinating from the seed of jazz. College men and professors argue that the whole "collegiate" philosophy is going into the discard. Jazz is a disease of youth, like measles and infantile paralysis. It reached its height in the colleges. Collegiate clothes, football hysteria, the hip-pocket flask, roadsters and rumble seats, necking and petting, all the stigma of the last generation found their inspiration in the highly wrought atmosphere of the postwar years. Jazz hasn't gone, but it is going. And the tempo of the near future, while rapid, will no longer be quite so jerky.

The efficiency engineer of a large eastern concern has just received a verbal pat on the head from his board of directors for his ingenuity in saving the firm something like \$300 a year, states the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. This genius ordered the paper-towel containers in the company's washrooms placed about fifteen inches higher on the wall. After washing their hands the employees will be annoyed by water running down their sleeves when they reach for a towel unless they first shake off the surplus moisture. Thus the consumption of paper towels has been greatly reduced. In the great pursuit of efficiency this idea is almost perfect. It won't be 100 per cent, however, until the efficiency man figures out a way to make all those drops of water run an electric fan or another turbine or something.

Attendants in an art museum usually are trained only to answer questions, but the director of the Philadelphia museum prepared some for the visitors with a decided preference he learned that 44 per cent desired most of all to see the authentic period rooms and a smaller percentage to see the pictures. Historical interest and the fact for antiquaries doubtless account for the choice; but the period rooms attracted to the museum several hundred thousand who saw the other art treasures incidentally. The inquiry was sagacious. Public art displays are for the public benefit and there is no loss of dignity in ascertaining how best to cultivate popular patronage.

**Home Pointers**

(From School of Home Economics)

An apple kept in the ice box will prevent cake from drying out.

To prevent chocolate from sticking to the sides of the pan while melting, grease the pan slightly.

The contents of a kettle may be prevented from boiling over by greasing a ring about an inch wide around the inside of the kettle.

A fire in a fireplace chimney may be stopped by closing all windows and doors, shutting off ventilation and holding a wet blanket in front of the fireplace to prevent a draft up the chimney.

Sandwiches, wrapped in a dry napkin, then in a towel wrung out of cold water, and put in a refrigerator or in a stone jar will keep for some time without drying out.

Soft custard or custard that has curdled in making may often be restored by setting it in a pan of ice water and beating with a Dover beater until smooth. The curdling is usually due to over cooking.

Cake dough is best when just thick enough to break midway when dropped from a spoon held at arms length. Waffle or griddle cake batter is best when it will run all the way to the bowl. Drop cookie dough breaks at the spoon.

Airplane tomatoes make a delightful salad for a luncheon. To prepare the salad, skin and chill medium sized tomatoes. Remove the inside. Then cut two slits on one side of the tomato, and two on the opposite side. Insert thin slices of cucumber in the slits, and fill the center of the tomato with meat and French dressing, or any other desired filling.

**Taxes and Naval Limits**

Entirely aside from its significance as a move toward permanent world peace, the naval limitation conference in London, if successful, will have a salutary effect on the tax situation in the five major nations.

The navy is one of our most expensive institutions, and at present absorbs \$1,200,000,000 of tax money annually. The life of a navy is about twenty years.

A battleship of 35,000 tons costs approximately \$40,000,000. A 10,000 ton cruiser costs \$17,000,000 and a 3,000 ton submarine, \$5,000,000. In addition, cost of manning and operating these ships must be considered. It can readily be seen that aggressive naval limitation will be of great value to the struggling taxpayer.

**WANT ADS**

RELIABLE MAN about 30 years old with car, wanted to call on farmers in Sherman county. Make \$8 to \$15 daily. No experience or capital needed. Write today: Furst & Thomas Department F., 426 Third St., Oakland, Calif.

CATERPILLAR TRACKS  
75% New for 60 Best:  
1 Set with 20" Shoes, \$300.00  
1 Set with 16" Shoes, 275.00  
1 Set Rails, no Shoes, 200.00  
COAST CABLE COMPANY,  
4th 16 Eugene, Oregon.

FOR SALE—Who wants a good piano cheap? Have one near Moro. If interested address F. M. Reed, 612 East Third St., The Dalles.

WE CAN fit all kinds of people. Any size or weight. Crippled or deformed. Feet. Wernmark's Shoe Store, The Dalles.

**TEACHERS' EXAMINATIONS**

Notice is hereby given that the County Superintendent of Sherman County, Oregon, will hold the regular examination of applicants for State Certificates at Moro as follows: Commencing Wednesday, June 11, 1930, at 9 o'clock a. m. and continuing until Saturday, June 14, 1930, at 4 o'clock p. m.

Wednesday Forenoon — U. S. History, Writing (Penmanship).  
Wednesday Afternoon — Physiology, Reading, Composition, Methods in Arithmetic.  
Thursday Forenoon — Arithmetic, History of Education, Psychology, Methods in Geography.  
Thursday Afternoon — Grammar, Geography, American Literature, Physics, Methods in Language, Thesis for Primary Certificate.

Friday Forenoon — Theory and Practice, Orthography (Spelling), Physical Geography, English Literature, Chemistry.  
Friday Afternoon — School Law, Algebra, Geology, Civil Government, Book-keeping.  
Saturday Forenoon — Geometry, Botany.  
Saturday Afternoon — General History.

Lawrence W. Rakes  
County School Superintendent.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed executor of the estate of William Fitzgerald Guyton, deceased, by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County and has qualified. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same, duly verified, as by law required, to the undersigned at the office of W. C. Bryant at Moro, Oregon within six months from the date hereof.  
Dated May 15, 1930.  
Anna B. Guyton, Executrix.  
First published May 16, 1930.  
Last published June 13, 1930.  
W. C. Bryant, Attorney. 5tm16j13

**Walter A. May & Son**

Store No. 111 UNITED GROCERS OF OREGON, INC.

Dealing in "Merchandise of Merit"  
Comprising Mens' Clothing and Shoes  
Staple and Fancy Groceries

School Books and School Supplies



Special for Saturday and Monday  
Citrus Powder..... 22c  
large package..... 22c

WATCH OUR HAND BILLS  
for  
Saturday and Monday Specials

**Hotel Moro Barber Shop**

C. V. Belknap, Proprietor Moro, Oregon

**MARCELLING**

Miss Adeline Comini, Vogue Beauty Parlor  
The Dalles, will be here  
TUESDAYS

For Appointment, Phone 182.

Hot Baths at Any Time



**Wasco Warehouse Milling Co.**

Moro, Oregon

**General Warehouse Business**

Grain -- Feed -- Flour

Wood -- Coal



There are times  
when a Telephone  
is worth its weight  
in gold

And at all times it is  
a precious saver of  
steps, saver of time,  
conservor of friendships.  
It costs but a  
few cents a day. May  
we install your telephone?

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

D. J. Butcher, The Dalles District Manager.

**A Home Paper**

That Carries All The Home News

Have you ever noticed how completely the news columns of this paper covers all of the various sections of this community. It reflects in condensed form all of the social and business activities which have transpired during the week. If you have a neighbor who is not subscribing, you will do him a favor to tell him about it. And we will thank you for your interest.

**Sherman County Observer**

Sherman County's Leading Newspaper

