

SHERMAN COUNTY OBSERVER

Moro, Oregon

FRIDAY, October 19, 1923

GRAIN MAY SUPPLANT RICE

"Adlay," Product of the Philippines, is Believed by Scientists to Have Great Potential Value.

Attention is now being given to a half-wild grain called "adlay," which grows in small quantities in parts of the Philippines is believed to have great potential value. It is twice as productive as rice, equally palatable and more nutritious. Adlay by itself will not make a raised loaf of bread. Neither will rice nor Indian corn for that matter. It has no gluten. But when mixed with one-third wheat flour it makes excellent bread and biscuits, the latter somewhat resembling graham biscuits. In the same mixture it is fine for griddle cakes. Used "straight" it makes good crackers or hardtack. The cracked grain is a first-class breakfast food. The whole grain is a satisfactory substitute for rice. This valuable cereal originated in the tropics of Asia, and in India it had been used for centuries by some of the native hill tribes. It contains as much protein as wheat and more than three times as much fat. Experts say that it equals wheat as food for man and is far better "balanced" than rice or corn as a food ration. It can be used like barley in soups. The reason why it has not been more extensively cultivated is that it cannot be milled as easily as rice, the grain being very hard. But suitable machinery will overcome this difficulty. Production per acre being much larger than that of rice, its cost should be lower, and it may yet cost so much to a great extent as the leading food staple not only in the Philippines, but elsewhere in the Orient.

WHEN
IN THE DALLES
EAT AT
Royal Cafe
Open Day and Night

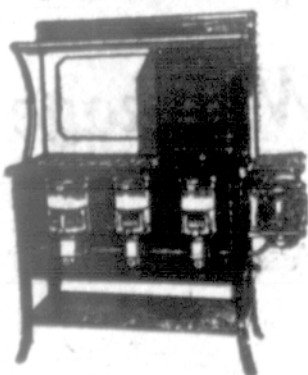
The reader of advertisements knows that he has the most reliable guide to markets that exists in the world today.

FOSS & CO., Inc.
Blacksmith and Machine Shop
Phone 303, Moro, Oregon

We carry a complete line of
Auto Accessories Whiz Auto Products
Goodyear Tires and Tubes
Pyrene Fire Extinguishers and Liquid
Auto Repairing and Storage

Agents for **Studebaker Cars**

Have You Seen
This New
Super Stove?



New Invention Now
on Display

The widely advertised New
Perfection Oil Range with
SUPERFLEX Burners that for
the first time combines gas-
stove speed with oil-stove
economy, is on display here.
Let us show you this big
handsome new stove and its
marvelous burner.

It is absolutely reliable
Produces 120 per cent more
heat than old style burner

**NEW PERFECTION
Oil Range**
with SUPERFLEX Burners

Ginn, Coleman & Co.

AW, WHAT'S THE USE

HERE IT IS TEN O'CLOCK AND
THAT MAID HASN'T EVEN MADE
THE BEDS YET



PAY 'EM \$70 A MONTH FOR DOING
NOTHING AND THEY DON'T EVEN DO
THAT—I'LL GIVE HER SOMETHING
TO THINK ABOUT!



Clasping her beautiful limp
white body in his strong arms,
the Sheikh crushed her to his man-
ly chest and caressed her
passionately with lips which
burned as the heat of the
desert sands



READ IT
OUT LOUD,
VIOLET



Ain't Romance Grand



AMERICAN SAVINGS INCREASE

New York.—Continued increase in the savings of the American people is indicated by the latest national compilation just completed by the Savings Bank Division of the American Bankers Association. Savings deposits in banks and trust companies of the United States were reported at \$17,300,000,000, June 30, 1922, the last available nationwide figures, as compared with \$16,620,000,000, June 30, 1921. This is an increase of \$680,000,000 or 4.1 per cent. The number of savings depositors as indicated by the number of accounts, shows an increase of 4.9 per cent, with the states reporting for the first time in 1922 excluded. The third annual report of the Savings Bank Division on school savings banking also shows increased American thrift, 1,871,039 pupils having savings accounts during the school year of 1921-1922 as against 802,906.

BANKS HELP CLUB WORK

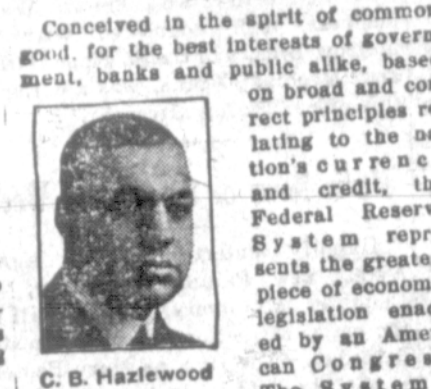
Yakima County Banks in the State of Washington have loaned \$8,670 to boy and girl club members. Yakima County has twenty-nine pig club members, twenty-four poultry club members and forty-three dairy club members. Dairy club members are all using pure-bred stock, local breeders and bankers co-operating with them to the fullest extent.

Europe's Most Northerly Town.
Hammerfest, on the coast of Norway (latitude 70 degrees 40 minutes), is the most northerly town in Europe.

Only Line of Conduct.
The way to mend the bad world is to create the right world.—Ralph Waldo Emerson.

WORLD'S GREATEST BANKING SYSTEM

By CRAIG B. HAZLEWOOD
President Association of Reserve City Bankers



C. B. Hazlewood

Conceived in the spirit of common good, for the best interests of government, banks and public alike, based on broad and correct principles relating to the nation's currency and credit, the Federal Reserve System represents the greatest piece of economic legislation enacted by an American Congress. The System's record of achievement through a world war, an inflation period of dizzy heights, and months of serious and costly liquidation. It is a matter of greatest importance that be given to the two questions: How far has the system succeeded; and in what particular has it failed, to give our country as strong and as useful a financial system as human mind can devise? The hope and expectation of those who framed the Federal Reserve Act, that the machinery set up for the origination, distribution and automatic retirement of currency issue, which should be the entirely responsive to the needs of trade and the varying conditions of business, have been wonderfully well realized. Every possible effort must be exerted to preserve the Federal Reserve System from political alliance and to keep its powerful influence entirely devoted to the building up of the greatest banking system in the world.

The first bank of the United States was established in 1791 and failed to obtain a renewal of its charter in 1811. The opponents charging that the bank was a "money trust" controlled by the foreigners, a tool in the hands of the Federalists, and that the act chartering the bank was unconstitutional. Note the use of the words "money trust." We have the idea that this is a modern term. The suspicious today have not changed in a century.

The second bank of the United States was chartered in 1816 and failed to obtain a renewal of its charter in 1831, the reasons being a widespread belief that the bank was unconstitutional, the hostility of the states to the opposition of the state banks, the rise of democracy, and the envy and hatred which the poor always feel toward the rich.

Both banks functioned well and accomplished much for the country during crucial times. The downfall of both was caused simply and solely by attempts to place the determination of banking policies in the hands of political authorities.

The delicate handling of currency and credit, to the high end that the best interests of all may be served with special privilege to none, cannot be left to others than those who are competent through proven judgment and experience. The danger of politics in the Federal Reserve System is a real one; upon us is placed the grave responsibility of forever keeping the great system clean.

Civilization always has had a hard time getting along with the next-door neighbors.

Whimsical.
A college wag opines that the Biblical story of the creation must have been written by a baseball reporter, because it starts off with, "In the beginning..."—Boston Transcript.

THE MARKETS

Portland

Wheat — Hard white, \$1.06; soft white, \$1.05; western white, \$1.04; hard winter, \$1.01; northern spring, \$1.02; western red, \$1.01.
Hay — Alfalfa, \$16 ton; cheat, \$15 14; valley timothy, \$18 19; eastern Oregon timothy, \$20 22.
Butterfat — \$1 54c.
Eggs — Ranch, 40 50c.
Cheese — Prices to jobbers, f. o. b. Tillamook; Triplets, 30c; longhorns, \$1c; loaf, 32c per lb.
Cattle — Beef steers, good grade, \$7.00 7.50; medium, \$6.75 7.00.
Hogs — Prime light, \$8.80 9.35.
Sheep — East of mountain lamb, \$10 10.75; choice valley lamb, \$10 10.50.

Seattle

Wheat — Hard, soft, western white, Big Bend bluestem, \$1.04; hard and soft red winter, western red, northern spring, \$1.03.
Eggs — Ranch, 50 55c.
Butterfat — 50 52c.
Cattle — Prime light steers, \$7 7.50; medium to good, \$6.50 7.
Hogs — Prime light, \$9 9.40; smooth heavies, \$7.40 8.40.
Cheese — Washington cream brick, 25 27c; Washington triplets, 24 25c; Washington Young America, 26 26c; Tillamook triplets, f. o. b. 24c.

FAT MEN HAVE ADVANTAGE

Under Certain Conditions They Are Able to Endure More Than Their Slimmer Comrades.

In the diligent research made into questions of temperature, and the effect of heat on the physical condition, by the American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers, in co-operation with the United States bureau of mines and the Carnegie Institute of Technology, it was discovered that fat men endure high temperatures and excessive humidity better than thin men, and, further, that the drinking of ice water when overheated does not necessarily have evil effects.

"It has frequently been stated," says the report, "that workers exposed to high temperatures developed severe cramps after drinking ice water. A few of the subjects of these experiments volunteered to drink ice water after about an hour's exposure to high temperature, and two of them, in one experiment, drank a quart of ice water in less than fifteen minutes without ill effects. Cramps did not develop in any of the subjects at any time."

On entering and leaving the specially heated chamber, the report shows loss of weight varied with the individual, the heavier and stouter men losing more than the light and thin one. Notwithstanding this, the lighter men, as a rule, could not endure the temperature conditions as long, and complained more of the exhaustion which followed.

SWEDEN SAVES HER FORESTS

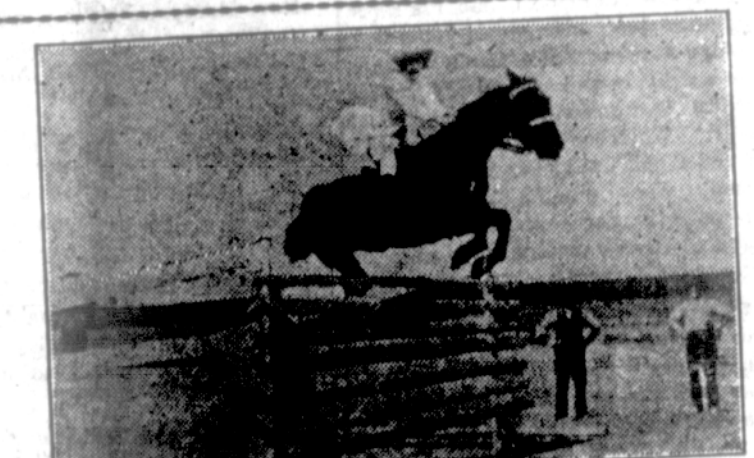
Country Has Comprehensive System Which Has Materially Added to the National Wealth.

Reforestation has been carried on in Sweden as a general practice for so many years that there are no cut-over lands such as one sees in this section of the country, according to E. J. Hanslik, local forest examiner in the United States forestry service, who recently returned from Sweden, where he studied for a year as a fellow of the American-Scandinavian foundation. "Sentiment is crystallized in Sweden so that forestry is an established thing," Mr. Hanslik said. Mr. Hanslik is the first forestry representative of the Pacific coast who ever was sent abroad by the foundation. He attended the Swedish forestry institute in Stockholm and studied at the headquarters of the Swedish forestry service and experiment station. The purpose of the fellowship is to assist in an exchange of ideas between countries.

Wages in Sweden are generally much lower than in Oregon, Mr. Hanslik said. The average wage in Sweden is \$1.50 and \$2 for the man who is working in the woods or in the sawmills, he added.

Insect Families in Oaks.
About a thousand kinds of insects make their homes in oak trees.

Dozen Shows at Pacific International



An exposition is a collection of shows, more or less related by nature. The Pacific International Live Stock Exposition, held at Portland, Or., Nov. 2-10, has drawn under its ample wings a dozen of them, and there is interest for everybody in some of them.

It has a beef cattle show of great size. Its dairy cattle show is second to none anywhere in numbers and quality.

The sheep and goat show is regarded by experts as on a par with any like show in America.

The hog show has always been excellent, and this year will be bigger than ever.

The draft horse show is representative, with fine breeds of heavy horses and jacks.

The Western Winter poultry and rabbit show attracts thousands of interested spectators.

The Western dairy products show is the least spectacular and one of the most important.

The boys' and girls' clubs make a show that is the outcome of work destined to make this country a better place to live in. Don't miss seeing the work they have done.

The Land Products show, with its fruits and vegetables, grains and grasses, county and other exhibits, is one of the splendid features of the Exposition.

The latest show to come to the Pacific International is the fine North-west Grain and Hay show, hitherto held in Pendleton. This is going to be a 1923 feature.

The Industrial Exhibits department affords a show that for beauty and value would be hard to surpass. This great department is filled with fairy-like booths, showing costly furniture and other raiment, beautiful furniture, every convenience a housewife needs, machinery of every sort to save labor and increase profits. Everything has its demonstration for the public. The sense of sight and the sense of smell are both appealed to, for the flour and other food products companies are doing their best to show the merits of their goods.

The Night Horse show is one of the four great horse shows in the United States. It is brilliant, exciting and delightful. Horses are coming from the Eastern states this year to show their paces in the arena and struggle for the big prizes offered.

One kind of a show isn't at the Pacific International, and never will be—the gambling concessions and other questionable amusements that rob children and sometimes grown people and leave nothing but a bad taste. The Exposition does not need that kind of show.

By L. F. Van Zee
© Western Newspaper Union

MAKING CAPITALISTS OUT OF WORKMEN

Festus J. Wade Says Anarchy Disappears With the Development of Thrift.

When the savings pass-book comes into a man's life to stay, the red flag goes out. What the country needs is to bring about a condition whereby the man who works with his hands shall take the same interest in his affairs as the capitalist does in his. Probably the best way to do this would be to turn the workman into a capitalist. And this is exactly what he becomes when he saves his money and builds up a reserve fund. He remains a capitalist as long as he holds on to that money. The satisfaction of seeing his money reserve mount up will discourage the waster to take a layoff now and then. It will encourage him to work a full six-day week and thereby increase the labor hours applied to production.

The American people can solve any problem they set themselves to. We provided for a sound currency when the greenbackers and inflationists were routed and the gold basis established. The Federal Reserve Bank was established and solved a problem for which most people thought there was no solution. A number of years ago, when there was a crisis and when a bank failed, we all used to shut up our vaults tight and let nothing get out. Instead of bettering conditions we made them worse. Now if failures occur few people, except those directly interested, are disturbed.

Perhaps the most important problem of all right now is to do away with labor waste. It never can be done by preaching, by agitation or by force. It can be done by selling the workman on the idea of becoming a capitalist. This can be brought about by the right kind of bank advertising. Who is there to say that an advertising dollar bringing about this result would not be a constructive dollar?—Festus J. Wade.

Submarine Thawing.
The use of electricity for thawing frozen water pipes of city houses is no longer uncommon. An unusual undertaking, however, was the successful application of the process to a six-inch submarine main, 1,700 feet long, resting on the bed of the East river, connects North Brother island with New York city.

When an ordinary water pipe is to be thawed both ends are cut, and the passage of a comparatively small electric current through the resistant pipe metal generates enough heat to melt the ice in the pipe. Although the same general plan was followed with the frozen submarine main, all the conditions were so different that it took five days of applying powerful electric currents and of constant pumping with a pressure of eighty pounds to do the work.

Ancient English Honor.
The first of the English orders of knighthood is the Order of the Bath, which is supposed to date to the period of the ancient Franks, and to have been introduced into England by the Saxons.

The order as at present constituted was instituted by George I., who revived it 198 years ago, May 25, 1725, and fixed the number of knights at 87. In 1815, the prince regent, afterward George IV., greatly increased the membership, and on May 25, 1847, new statutes were decreed by which the order, hitherto exclusively military, was opened to civilians.

The Order of the Bath gained its name from the fact that the ancient Franks and Saxons made bathing an important part of the rites connected with the creation of knights. The order was not formally constituted until 1339.

Expensive Emery Paper.
Hundreds of tons of garnets are crushed yearly for the purpose of making a special kind of sand or emery paper.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the county court of the state of Oregon for the county of Sherman.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed administratrix of the estate of Alice M. O'Leary deceased, by the county court of the state of Oregon for Sherman county, and has qualified. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present same, duly verified as by law required, to the undersigned at 999 East 10th street North, Portland, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.

Dated and first published October, 12th, 1923.
Edythe G. O'Leary,
Administratrix.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF SALE

NOTICE is hereby given that under and by virtue of an execution and order of sale issued out of the circuit court of the state of Oregon for Sherman County, dated the 9th day of October, 1923, upon a judgment and decree for the foreclosure of a certain mortgage wherein the Citizens National Bank of The Dalles, Oregon, was plaintiff and Edward W. Hollenbeck and Maude L. Hollenbeck were defendants, said judgment being against the defendants and each of them for the sum of Fifteen Hundred Dollars (\$1500.00) together with interest thereon at the rate of eight per cent per annum from the 10th day of November, 1922, and for the further sum of One Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$150.00) attorney's fees and for the costs and disbursements of said suit taxed at Twenty Three Dollars (\$23.00). Said decree also provided for the sale of real property hereinafter described to satisfy, in whole or in part, said judgment and accruing costs of and upon said writ of execution, and that said defendants and each of them be foreclosed of all right, title, and interest in and to said property.

Now, Therefore, I will, on the 14th day of November, 1923, at the hour of 11 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the front door of the county court house in Moro, Sherman County, Oregon, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand all right, title and interest that the defendants or either of them had on the 10th day of November, 1921, or which said defendants or either of them have since acquired in the following described real property:

The Southwest Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (SW1/4SW1/4) of section One (1), the Southeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (SE1/4SE1/4) of Section Two (2), the Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE1/4NE1/4) of Section Eleven (11), the North Half of the Northwest Quarter (N1/2NW1/4), the Southwest Quarter of the Northwest Quarter (SW1/4NW1/4) and the North Half of the Southeast Quarter (N1/2SE1/4) of Section Twelve (12), in Township Four (4) South of Range Fourteen (14) East of the Willamette Meridian containing three hundred twenty acres.

Lot two (2) of section seven (7) in Township Four (4) South of Range Fifteen (15) East and the Northeast Quarter (NE1/4) and the Southeast Quarter (SE1/4) of Section Twelve (12) and the Southwest Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (SW1/4SW1/4) and the Southeast Quarter (SE1/4SE1/4) of Section one (1) Quarter (SW1/4SE1/4) of Section one (1) in Township four (4) South of Range Fourteen (14) East of the Willamette Meridian, containing 318.27 acres.

Said sale of said property will be sold subject to confirmation by the court and redemption as by law required.

Done and dated this 9th day of October, 1923.
Hugh Chrisman, Sheriff of Sherman County, State of Oregon.

MAIN STREET
BARBER SHOP
MORO, OREGON

Joe Truitt, Proprietor

SHOWER BATHS

A. M. HICKS

Plumbing and Heating
Sells and installs the famous Mueller pipe or pipeless furnace.

Wasco, Oregon

Bank Hotel

Formerly the Albert

The Dalles' Newest and Best
Hustelry

CENTRALLY LOCATED

Sherman County Headquarters
J. P. KATH, Manager

The Dalles - Oregon

Webber's
Cleaning & Tailors

The Dalles, Ore.

Opposite Black and White

Mail Orders Given
Special Attention

WRIGLEY'S

After
Every Meal

Have a packet in your
pocket for ever-ready
refreshment.

Aids digestion.
Allays thirst.
Soothes the throat.

For Quality, Flavor and
the Sealed Package,
get



NEW HOTEL PERKINS
FIFTH AND WASHINGTON STS.
PORTLAND, OREGON



SPECIAL RATES

Room with privilege of bath, single, \$1.00 up; double \$1.50 up.
Room with private bath, single \$1.50 up; double \$2.50 up.
Auto Meets Trains. Street cars from Union Depot pass our doors.
Transfer at 5th and Glisan streets from North Bank Depot.