

TURKISH GIRLS STUDY MEDICINE

Opening of School to Women Called Lowering of Last Barrier in Crusade for Equality.

HOMES RESEMBLE FRENCH

Polygamy Has Become Thing of Past and Liberty is Equal to Western Sisters—Necessities of War Brought Emancipation.

Constantinople.—Tradition, backed by prejudice, doubtless causes many people throughout the world to regard the status of women in Mahometan countries as the same as that portrayed in the Arabian Nights and to picture the Turkish woman as the slave of a polygamous husband, ignorant and illiterate, imprisoned in a harem, with nothing to do but to lounge upon cushions, smoke a nargileh, and minister to the pleasures of her lord and master.

This is fallacious and unjust. There is hardly any polygamy in Turkey today. The average Turkish woman is the only wife of her husband and is comparable in education and personal liberty with the women of most other lands.

This latter fact has now been emphasized by the admission of women and girls as students to the medical school of Constantinople university.

The first official attempts to secure the admission of women to medical studies and to the exercise of the profession were made in 1917 by Dr. Kasim Ferid, then sanitary director of Constantinople. He gained a favorable vote from the superior council of health and a demand by the ministry for the elaboration of an enabling act, *Chamions Women's Cause*.

For many years Besim Omar Pasha, professor of the obstetrical clinic at the faculty, the founder of the Red Crescent, rector of the university, has championed the cause of women in the councils of the faculty and university.

In 1911 Besim Omar Pasha inaugurated for women regular lectures at the university on the question of hygiene. This was the first step. A short time after, in 1914, a feminine university was founded which, during its five years of existence, has awarded 48 diplomas. But, despite its title, its teaching did not go beyond secondary studies. A little later, in 1919, women were admitted to the University of Istanbul, first to the faculty of science and letters, then to the faculty of law, while the faculty of medicine still remained closed to them.

At the beginning the women followed special courses distinct from those of the men, then the separation between the sexes was abandoned. From year to year the number of women increased. Today 180 are students in the university.

Nurses' School Founded.

The necessities of war brought about woman's intellectual emancipation. In the Balkan war of 1912 a school of nurses was founded. Until then the Red Crescent had employed only men as nurses. Later women took part in the administration of the Red Crescent. Finally, during the World war, the difficulties of life, the high cost of food, the prolonged absence of heads of the families and the necessity of feeding the children, compelled women of a family to share the work of the men in commerce, administration and instruction. By her work woman has acquired the right of independence. She has come out of the harem and ever more concerns herself with the outside world.

In the home many women and young girls have adopted European habits and toilet, and you could not distinguish a Mussulman salon from a Christian salon. The most advanced families have assumed habits of life copied from the French, and the husband, at the side of his wife, receives at his table his invited guests, men and women. The pleasure and charm of life have thereby assuredly gained for the Turks and for the foreigners who visit the country. Morality has lost nothing thereby.

The Turkish spirit has been modernized. The emancipated women have the right to speak and the right to write.

Gets Coffin and Death Threat.
Clarkburg, W. Va.—Antonio Mucci, who on December last reported to the police that he had been flogged by a band of masked men five miles from the city, awoke to find a coffin on the front porch at his home. Placed in the coffin was a bit of paper on which had been written "You are next."

Mucci sought protection from the sheriff, and was promised aid.

New Source of Tannin.
The dense forest of the Fiji Islands is to be commercially exploited; its bark contains a higher percentage of tannin than the famous Australian and South African wattle bark—Scientific American.

Judge's Heart Flips as He Faces Revenge Vision

"You sentenced my brother, Bill Battle, to the chair," remarked a colored barber, as Judge Stickle of the New Jersey Supreme court sat down in a barber's chair in Atlantic City.

The judge looked at the razor poised above his throat and had a vision of instant death. The barber, however, applied the razor to the judge's chin, and added: "He was no good, anyway."

AW, WHAT'S THE USE



By L. F. Van Zelm



So What's the Use of All the Fuss, Then?



TO MAKE DUBLIN OVER

Elaborate Plans Prepared for Improvements in City.

Promoters of Principal Plan Estimate Cost at 10,000,000 Pounds Sterling—Central Station and Parliament Building Planned.

Dublin.—Despite all the turmoil and discouragement in Ireland at the present time there are on foot two great and expensive projects for the improvement of the city of Dublin.

Elaborate plans for enormous changes have been prepared, which would make a new modern city out of the old. The promoters of the principal plan estimated its cost at 10,000,000 pounds sterling, while its critics put the cost at over 30,000,000, and there is no visible source from which either sum could be raised.

One plan is to build a large central railway station near the ruined custom house and turn the custom house into a new post office. Since the destruction of the post office in Easter week, 1916, Dublin has had no central post office except inadequate makeshifts, and even the makeshifts were completely destroyed in the fighting which followed the capture of the Four Courts last July.

Another element in the plan is the building of a new parliament house on the site of the Royal hospital at Kilmahnam. This historic building was, until this year, the residence of the commander of the British forces and also a hospital. The commander-in-chief and the invalids have all gone and the place is now at the disposal of the Irish government.

The Free State senate is now housed in the Art museum and the Dail in the adjoining Leinster house, taken over temporarily from the Royal Dublin society. A new parliament house will be built on the site of the Kilmahnam proposal has been criticized by those who think that the Irish parliament should be housed in the Bank of Ireland, once the scene of Grattan's parliament. But the government does not consider the bank premises suitable and even the sentimental association of the place is decried by some, who point out that the Free State is not the inheritor of the Grattan tradition but of the tradition of Theobald Wolfe Tone for complete Irish independence.

BLACK CAT STOPS U. S. MAIL

Negro Driver of Postoffice Truck Won't Cross Path and Bring Bad Luck.

Lynchburg, Va.—Apparently the only thing that will delay the United States mails when there is a negro chauffeur in charge of a mail truck handling mail from the postoffice to a railway transfer is a black cat, for practically nothing else stops these trucks here.

A morning or two ago, just as duty was breaking, a big mail truck, driven by a negro, was pushing rapidly out Fifth street to the Southern railway. The car at the time descending about a 10 per cent grade, when a black cat leaped across the track 25 feet ahead of the truck.

Quick as a flash that chauffeur stepped on the emergency brake and stopped the car within a few feet. He then turned his car, retraced his way to Park avenue, making the detour to the station through that street rather than cross the path of the omen of ill luck.

WARSHIP CARRIES 20 PLANES

British to Launch New Vessel Especially Fitted for Accommodating Airplane.

London.—Fitted with two hangars and designed to carry 20 airplanes which can be raised to the flying-off deck on electric lifts, the Hermes, of 10,000 tons, will shortly be put into commission for the royal navy.

This is the first aircraft carrier to be specially designed by the admiralty, and has the unusual feature of funnels, mast and superstructure on the starboard side amidship, instead of in the center, thus allowing plenty of flying-off and alighting space.

Another aircraft carrier just ready for use is the Eagle of 26,200 tons, which has been converted from a battleship originally laid down in 1918 for Chile.

FIRST GRAND OPERA ABROAD

Said to Have Been Presented at Mantua Years Before Columbus Made His Discovery.

Twenty years before Columbus alighted upon these shores opera had its first cry, at Mantua. Poliziano's "La Favola di Orfeo" had a brilliant premiere before what was probably described as a "large and enthusiastic audience." Accompanied by an orchestra, consisting of viola, pipes, flutes, dulcimers, lutes, harps, oboes, trombones and a portable folding piano, if we may believe the old illuminations, Orpheus was put through an engaging series of misfortunes. Childeben Turner writes in Arts and Decadence. The tragic precedent of grand opera was here firmly established. Between Eurycle, Tisiphone and Pluto, Orpheus had little chance for orderly self-development or a profitable musical career. He finally enraged the opinionated maenads and was duly slain off the stage. His lyre afforded solos, as did the shepherd's pipe and there were dances and choruses, enlivened by dance and carnival songs.

Grand opera, now in its four hundred and fifty-second year, has reached its most imposing stature on American soil. However authorities may disagree as to its comparative excellence the greatest singers and conductors of the world are paid to cater to the presumably fastidious taste of our fellow citizens. Opera, being older than America, knows what is best. Call her if you will the pampered pet of the arts, or complain if you wish that all American art is manacled to its cradle by a ball and chain bearing the inscription "Made in Europe." The metaphors will be no more, mixed than opera itself.

No Crooked Entrance.
"When a man gets so crooked that he can't drag himself through a straight hole," said Charcoal Eph, ruminatively, "dat de time he shud figure 'em fum he kin steal a peek into heaven."

Lying and Perjury.
A lie is a statement which is thought to be false by the person who utters it, and is intended to deceive; while perjury is a false statement made under oath.

Notice of Final Account

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County.

In the Matter of the Estate of Eliza Snoderly, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administratrix of the estate of Eliza Snoderly, deceased, has filed in the County Court of Sherman County, State of Oregon, her final account as such administratrix of said estate, and that Monday the 16th day of April at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. has been fixed by said Court as the time for hearing of objections to said report and the settlement thereof.

Mary E. Schaffer, Administratrix of the Estate of Eliza Snoderly, Deceased.

W. C. Bryant, Attorney for Estate.

Date of first publication March 16, 1923. Date of last publication April 13, 1923.

Notice of Sheriff Sale

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of an execution bearing date the 28th day of February, 1923, issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County, in a suit therein pending, wherein N. E. Moffitt is plaintiff and J. R. Cothran and Florence Cothran, husband and wife, W. M. Aschenbrenner and Margaret Aschenbrenner, husband and wife, W. K. Deal, Joe Tate, Bank of More, a corporation and Ginn, Coleman & Co., a corporation, are defendants, upon a judgment and decree rendered and entered therein on the 17th day of February, 1923, in favor of plaintiff and against defendants, J. R. Cothran and Florence Cothran for the sum of \$17,808.43 and interest at six per cent per annum from said date and for \$36.50 costs, commanding me to sell at public sale the property hereinafter described, to satisfy said judgment, costs and accruing costs, I will, on the 6th day of April, 1923, at the hour of ten o'clock A. M., at the court house door in More, Oregon, sell at public sale all of the crop of grain raised upon and harvested during the season of 1922 from the premises hereinafter described, less 499 sacks thereof and also the following described real property, to wit: the East half of Section Thirty-four (34), the Northeast quarter of Section Thirty-five (35), the South half of the South half of Section Thirty-five (35), all in Township One (1) North, Range Nineteen (19) East, Willamette Meridian and the North half of Section Three (3) in Township One (1) South, Range Nineteen (19) East, Willamette Meridian, to the highest bidder for cash in hand.

Dated February 28th, 1923.

HUGH CHRISMAN, Sheriff.

SUES FOR \$1,000; GETS \$1,500

Woman, Ejected From Store, Underestimated Extent of Her Humiliation.

Baltimore.—A jury in Superior court thought Mrs. Teresa Hagerty was humiliated to such an extent that they awarded to her \$500 more than she asked in her suit against a jeweler.

Mrs. Hagerty alleged she purchased a ring from Isidor Laken and when she went to his store to tell him it was not what it was guaranteed to be she was ejected forcibly. She sued for \$1,000 and was awarded \$1,500.

Woman Landlord Refuses Homes to Small Families

Mrs. Vincent Gregg of Lynn, Mass., has announced that she would rent houses owned by her only to families having at least six children. All of the houses owned by her are now rented to families with six or more children, and she says that future tenants must prove that they have big families before she will sign a lease.

Reached Absolute Limit.
A young neighbor, my sister and myself were coming home from the store one evening when it began to rain. We started to run, but after hurrying for some time, slowed up again. My young neighbor, between gasps, cried: "Virginia, please don't run any more; my heart's broke now."—Exchange.

Publication of Summons in Foreclosure of Tax Lien

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Sherman.

W. A. Raymond, Plaintiff,

vs.

L. L. Detrick, Defendant.

To L. L. Detrick, the above named defendant: In the Name of the State of Oregon: You are hereby notified that W. A. Raymond is the holder of Certificate of Delinquency numbered 70 issued on the 6th day of May, 1920, by the Tax Collector of the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, for the amount of One and 69-100 Dollars, the same being the amount then due and delinquent for taxes for the years 1917 and 1918, together with penalty, interest and costs thereon upon the real property assessed to you, of which you are the owner as appears of record, situated in said County and State, and particularly bounded and described as follows: Lot Three (3) of Block Four (4) of the original town of More.

You are further notified that said W. A. Raymond has paid taxes on said premises for prior or subsequent years, with the rate of interest on said amounts as follows:

Year's tax, 1919; date paid, May 6th, 1920; tax receipt number, 1244; amount, \$1.67; rate of interest, 12 per cent; amount paid, \$1.68.
Year's tax, 1920; date paid, April 6th, 1921; tax receipt number, 647; amount, \$1.20; amount paid, \$1.20.
Year's tax, 1921; date paid, April 25th, 1922; tax receipt number, 855; amount, \$1.76; amount paid, \$1.76.
Total amount paid—\$4.54.

Said L. L. Detrick, as the owner of the legal title of the above described property as the same appears of record, is hereby further notified that plaintiff will apply to the Circuit Court of the County and State aforesaid for a decree foreclosing the lien against the property above described and mentioned in said certificate. And you are hereby summoned to appear within sixty days after the first publication of the summons exclusive of the day of said first publication, and defend this action or pay the amount due as above shown, together with costs and accrued interest, and in case of your failure to do so, a decree will be rendered foreclosing the lien of said taxes and costs against the land and premises above named.

This summons is published by order of the Honorable E. D. McKee, Judge of the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Sherman, and said order was made and dated the 24th day of January, 1923, and the date of the first publication of this summons is the 28th day of January, 1923.

All process and papers in this proceeding may be served upon the undersigned, residing within the State of Oregon, at the address hereafter mentioned.

I. M. Peterson, Attorney for Plaintiff, address: More, Oregon.

FIRST PLACE GIVEN MONKEYS

Easily the Cleverest of Animals, According to Men Who Have Made a Study of Them.

Whether animals can actually reason or not is a much debated question. Occasionally it is hard to explain the doings of some animals on the ground of mere instinct.

For cleverness, even dogs and elephants must give way to monkeys, and in cleverness the chacma baboon of South Africa is given a very high place. It is sometimes used, it appears, instead of a boy to lead the front span of oxen, and one authority even asks us to believe that this creature can count! He tells of one specimen he owned that was certainly very clever. It was a monkey of this species in the Brazilian gardens that was fitted with a pair of spectacles and appreciated their use. It wore them with gravity and treated them with respect, and carefully freed them after use.

Ordinary boys are quite useless to imprison orang-outangs and a nail at the head is so ineffectual that keepers always fasten the bolts with a screw. The beasts probably draw the bolts and nail by chance at first, but they quickly learn how to repeat the trick.

Peculiar Yana Language

The Yana language of northern California represents a distinct linguistic stock and had formerly three dialects, one of which is now extinct. It possesses two forms of speech, one of which is employed by men speaking to men, while the other is used in all other cases. Practically the language has only nouns and verbs, the adjectives, adverbs, numerals, interrogative pronouns and conjunctions being formed from the verbs.

Summons for Publication in Foreclosure of Tax Lien

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Sherman.

J. C. Freeman, Plaintiff,

vs.

Oressa M. Tomkins, Defendant.

To Oressa M. Tomkins, the above named defendant: In the Name of the State of Oregon: You are hereby notified that J. C. Freeman is the holder of Certificate of Delinquency numbered 72 issued on the 25th day of June, 1920, by the Tax Collector of the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, for the amount of Fourteen and 74-100 Dollars, the same being the amount then due and delinquent for taxes for the years 1917 and 1918, together with penalty, interest and costs thereon upon the real property assessed to you, of which you are the owner as appears of record, situated in said County and State, and particularly bounded and described as follows: Lot 11 of Block 19 of E. W. M., consisting of 80 acres more or less, as described in deed record Q, page 7 of the deed records of Sherman county.

You are further notified that said J. C. Freeman has paid taxes on said premises for prior or subsequent years, with the rate of interest on said amounts as follows:

Year's tax, 1919; date paid, June 25, 1920; tax receipt number, 1271; amount, \$9.69; rate of interest, 12 per cent.
Year's tax, 1920; date paid, January 26, 1922; delinquent tax receipt number, 88; amount, \$12.21; rate of interest, 12 per cent.
Year's tax, 1921; date paid, January 31, 1923; delinquent tax receipt number, 21; amount, \$10.98; rate of interest, 12 per cent.

Said Oressa M. Tomkins, as the owner of the legal title of the above described property as the same appears of record, is hereby notified that plaintiff will apply to the Circuit Court of the County and State aforesaid for a decree foreclosing the lien against the property above described, and mentioned in said certificate. And you are hereby summoned to appear within sixty days after the first publication of this summons, exclusive of the day of said first publication, and defend this action or pay the amount due as above shown, together with costs and accrued interest, and in case of your failure to do so, a decree will be rendered foreclosing the lien of said taxes and costs against the land and premises above named.

This summons is published by order of the Honorable E. D. McKee, Judge of the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Sherman, and said order was made and dated the 1st day of February, 1923, and the date of the first publication of this summons is the 2nd day of February, 1923.

All process and papers in this proceeding may be served upon the undersigned, residing within the State of Oregon, at the address hereafter mentioned.

I. M. Peterson, Attorney for Plaintiff, address: More, Oregon.

USES AUTO TO HUNT COYOTES

South Dakota Ranchers Profit Financially in Novel Method for Capturing Beasts.

Sioux Falls, S. D.—The Crowl brothers, ranchers of the Missouri river section of South Dakota, have adopted a new and novel plan for the capture of coyotes, utilizing an auto and hounds.

With the prairie free from snow, they are doing a profitable business in capturing coyotes, and have killed as many as ten in a single day by their combination method.

They carry their pack of hounds under a canvas hood on the back of their auto, and when they sight a coyote they instantly give chase with the auto. After a considerable run the hounds, which are trained to do their part, are liberated and loose no time in getting into the pursuit, with the result that they soon round up the winded coyote.

In addition to the thrills of the chase, and the satisfaction of ridng the prairie of coyotes, they profit financially, for they receive a bounty of \$2.50 for each coyote killed and, in addition, the hides of the animals bring several dollars each.

Summons for Publication in Foreclosure of Tax Lien

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County.

Sherman County, a public corporation, organized and existing as a County of the State of Oregon, Plaintiff,

vs.

George W. Davis & Sons, and all unknown owners, Defendants.

To George W. Davis & Sons, and all unknown owners: In the Name of the State of Oregon: You and each of you are hereby notified that Sherman County, of the State of Oregon, is the owner and holder of Certificate of Delinquency numbered 77, issued on the 9th day of January, 1922, by the Tax Collector of Sherman County, Oregon, for the amount of Forty-six and 62-100 Dollars, the same being for taxes for the year 1917, and prior thereto, together with penalty, interest and costs thereon upon the real property assessed to you, of which you are the owner, as appears of record, situated in said County and State.

You are further notified that said Sherman County has paid the taxes on said property for the years subsequent to the date of said Certificate of Delinquency, which sums draw interest from the date of payment at the rate of 12 per cent per annum.

You are further notified that the following is a statement of the parties to whom the taxes were assessed, as appears in said Certificate of Delinquency and in the tax roll for the year 1922, a description of each tract or parcel of land so assessed, the aggregate amount of taxes, penalty, interest and costs, as appears in said Certificate of Delinquency, and the amount of taxes paid subsequent to the date of said Certificate of Delinquency, and interest thereon to date, and the total amount due, namely:

Certificate of Delinquency No. 77, issued January 9, 1922, to Sherman County. Property assessed to George W. Davis & Sons. Description: Lots 12, 13, 14, and 15, in Block 1, City of Grass Valley. Total amount due thereon at date of issue as follows:
Account Interest Total
Certificates—\$41.64 \$4.98 \$46.62
1918 taxes—13.13 6.30 19.43
1919 taxes—35.29 12.70 47.99
1920 taxes—17.66 4.21 21.87
1921 taxes—17.82 2.14 19.96
Grand Total—\$155.67

You and each of you are hereby further notified that said Sherman County will apply to the Circuit Court of the County and State aforesaid for a decree foreclosing the lien against the property above described and mentioned in said Certificate. And you are hereby summoned to appear within sixty days after the first publication of this summons, exclusive of the day of said first publication, and defend this action or pay the amount due as above shown, together with costs and accrued interest, and in case of your failure to do so, a decree will be rendered foreclosing the lien of said taxes and costs against the land and premises above named.

This summons is published by order of the Honorable E. D. McKee, Judge of the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Sherman, and said order was made and dated the 6th day of February, 1923, and the date of the first publication of this summons is the 9th day of February, 1923.

All process and papers in this proceeding may be served upon the undersigned, residing within the State of Oregon, at the address hereafter mentioned.

Francis T. Wade, District Attorney, residing at Wasco, Oregon.

EXPLORER PLANS A NEW TRIP

Leden of Norway Will Make Greenland Expedition for the Fourth Time.

New York.—A fourth expedition to Greenland is being planned by Christian Leden, the Norwegian explorer, to complete ethnological and anthropological studies there. He is contemplating fitting out for the voyage at Copenhagen and sailing on a Danish ship this summer.

He may recruit a company of scientists in Europe to go with him. Mr. Leden said this trip will be but a preliminary one to an expedition he hopes to lead into Arctic Canada the following year. Then he intends to make further studies of the Eskimos, particularly in regard to their racial origin and the beginning of their culture.

Summons for Publication in Foreclosure of Tax Lien

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County.

H. C. Ginn, Plaintiff,

vs.

R. J. Ginn, Jennie Hold-

er, Carl Holder, Thomas

Holder, Mrs. Henry Mc-

Call, Nellie Pike, Minnie

Henry and any unknown

heirs of the Julia Holder

estate, Defendants.

To Minnie Henry, the above named defendant.

In the Name of the State of Oregon:

You are hereby notified that H. C. Ginn is the holder of Certificate of Delinquency numbered 71 issued on the 26th day of May, 1920 by the Tax Collector of the County of Sherman State of Oregon, for the amount of Eighteen and 25-100 Dollars, the same being the amount then due and delinquent for taxes for the year 1918 together with penalty, interest and costs thereon upon the real property assessed to you, of which you are the owner as appears of record, situated in said County and State, and particularly bounded and described as follows, to-wit: set of swi and swi of set of section 13 and the nei of swi and nei of nei of section 24, all in township four south, range fifteen east of the Willamette meridian. Also lots 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, and 11 of block 2 and lots 5 and 6 of block 8 of Henarville Addition to the City of Grass Valley.

You are further notified that said H. C. Ginn, assignor of said certificate has paid taxes on said premises for prior or subsequent years, with the rate of interest on said amounts as follows:

Year's tax, 1916; date paid, Oct. 5, 1916; tax receipt number, 1179 and 1763; amount, \$11.34; rate of interest, 12 per cent.
Year's tax, 1916; date paid, Oct. 5, 1917; tax receipt number, 1179 and 1882; amount, \$12.02; rate of interest, 12 per cent.
Year's tax, 1917; date paid, Oct. 6, 1918; tax receipt number, 1253 and 1985; amount, \$12.83; rate of interest, 12 per cent.
Year's tax, 1919; date paid, Oct. 6, 1920; tax