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Moro, Sherman County, Oregon. Friday, March 5, 1920.

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Give Children Toys That Teach.
Toys which develop the imagination
are better than intricate mechanical
toys and elaborately dressed dolls.
Next to a ball, the very best plaything
is a set of blocks, which is capable of
being transformed into anything de-
sired, from a train of cars to a pigeon
house. Give a boy of five a hammer,
some nails and a few pieces of wood
and see what he can make—the re-
sults are often surprising. Children
love to create, and the toy which they
have made themselves will give a more
lasting pleasure than the usual elabo-
rate plaything bought ready-made.

Monkeys Cleverly Trapped.
Monkey hunters walk about in boots,
which they take off in sight of the
monkeys and plaster the insides with
gum. The imitative animals, when the
coast is clear, come down from the
trees and put on the boots. Thus
they are trapped, for they can no
longer climb.

Notice to Creditors.
Notice is hereby given that the un-
designated has been duly appointed by
the County Court of the State of Ore-
gon for Sherman County, executor of
the estate of Archie McDermid, de-
ceased, and has qualified. All persons
having claims against the estate of
said deceased are hereby notified to
present the same to me at the law
offices of Bright & Bryant in the city
of Moro, Oregon, verified as by law
required, within six months from
the date of the first publication of
this notice.

Dated at Moro, Oregon, March 5,
1920.
Geo. B. Bourhill,
Executor of the Estate of Archie
McDermid, deceased.
Date of first publication March 5, 1920
Date of last publication, April 2, 1920
Bright & Bryant
Attorneys for Estate.

Notice of Final Settlement.
Notice is hereby given that the un-
designated Administrator of the Es-
tate of William B. Torrey, deceased
has filed with the clerk of the County
Court of the State of Oregon, for the
County of Sherman, his Final Ac-
count of his administration of said
estate, and that Monday, the 6th day
of April, 1920, at the County Court
room in the City of Moro, Oregon, at
10 o'clock in the forenoon of said
day, have been appointed by the Court
as the time and place for the hearing
and settlement of said Final Account,
and objections thereto, if any.
Dated this 1st day of March, 1920.
L. L. Peetz,
Administrator of the Estate of Wil-
liam B. Torrey, deceased.
J. B. Hosford,
Attorney for Administrator.

Dr. F. W. Clarke, O. P. T.
EYE SPECIALIST

Wickersham Optical Co., 617-18
Oregonian Bldg.
PORTLAND, OREGON
Will visit Moro on regular schedule every
two weeks. Watch for announcement.

Phone Hours by Appointment

DR. C. H. JOHNS
Chiropractor

Office at Residence. MORO, ORE.

Theo. Beletski, D.V.S.



VETERINARIAN

Interstate Stock Inspector
Examiner of Stallions for License

WASCO, Postoffice Bldg. OREGON
Telephone Main 502

DR. SANDERS
Moro, Oregon

VETERINARIAN

To My Patrons: If you cannot get me
direct by phone at Moro, please call Foss
& Co.'s garage, who will promptly notify
me when I return to town.

Udertaking

Caskets and Robes always on
hand; special supplies and caskets
ordered at any time
Sam Brisbane, Moro, Oregon.

BAINBRIDGE COLBY



Bainbridge Colby, who was appointed
secretary of state in President Wil-
son's cabinet.

TWO INVESTIGATIONS ON WHISKEY REVOLT

Iron River, Mich.—The "props" for
the last act of the great comedy drama,
"Iron County's Rum Revolt," were
shifted to Chicago, where a federal in-
vestigation of the entire situation is
to be conducted by George F. R. Cum-
merow, chief of the department of
justice at Grand Rapids.

In the meantime, following a vindic-
tion of Iron County by Assistant At-
torney General J. E. Converse of the
state's legal staff and Mr. Cummerow,
two separate investigations will con-
tinue here, one by state officials and
the other by federal investigators. Cum-
merow, it was learned, has sent a re-
port to the department of justice ex-
onerating Prosecutor Martin Mc-
Donough of charges made against him
by Major A. V. Dabymple, head of the
"prohibition expeditionary force."

26 STATES FIGHT WETS

Prohibition Test-Case by Rhode Island
to Be Opposed.

Augusta, Me.—A list of 26 states
that will co-operate in opposing the
action of Rhode Island in seeking to
have the national prohibition amend-
ment declared unconstitutional was
announced by Governor Milliken.

These states are Alabama, Arizona,
Arkansas, California, Colorado, Dela-
ware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Indiana,
Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine,
Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada,
North Carolina, North Dakota, Oregon,
South Dakota, Texas, Utah, West Vir-
ginia and Wyoming.

Governor Milliken said he had been
in touch with a number of other states
which were favorable to contesting
the Rhode Island action.

Fuel Control Ordered Maintained.
Washington.—Coincident with the
signing of the railroad bill, President
Wilson issued executive orders pro-
viding for continuation of the powers
of the fuel administration, but divid-
ing them between the director-general
of railroads and a commission of four.
Director-General Hines will retain ju-
risdiction over domestic distribution,
while the commission will handle
bunker and export coal matters.

Federal Road Aid Proposed.
Washington.—Appropriation of an
additional \$100,000,000 a year for the
next four years to aid the states in
road building was proposed in a bill
introduced by Senator Chamberlain,
democrat, Oregon.

G. W. P. Hunt Named Minister to Siam.
Washington.—George W. P. Hunt of
Arizona was nominated by President
Wilson to be minister to Siam.

THE MARKETS

Portland.
Oats—No. 3 white feed, \$59 a ton.
Corn—Whole, \$60; cracked \$68.
Hay—Willamette valley timothy,
\$27@28 per ton; alfalfa, \$30.50.
Butter Fat—70c.
Eggs—Hens, 40c per dozen.
Poultry—Hens, 30c@35c.
Cattle—Best steers, \$9.75@10.50;
good to choice, \$9@9.75; medium to
good, \$8@9.
Hogs—Prime mixed, \$15.50@16;
medium mixed, \$15@15.50; pigs, \$12@
14.
Sheep—Wester lamb, \$17@18; val-
ley lambs, \$14.50@17; ewes, \$10@12.

Seattle.
Hay—Eastern Washington timothy,
\$38@39 per ton; alfalfa, \$35.
Butter Fat—67c@69c.
Eggs—Hens, 41c@42c.
Poultry—Hens, dressed, 40c@45c.
Hogs—Prime, \$15.75@16.35; medium
to choice, \$14.75@15.75; pigs, \$12@13.
Cattle—Best steers, \$11@11.50;
heifers, \$10@10.50; calves, \$7@15.50.

U. S. INCOME TAX EXEMPTS NOBODY

Every Person Who Had Income
in 1919 Must Determine
Own Liability.

MARCH 15 LAST FILING DATE.

Surest Way is to Follow Form 10-10A.
Free Advice in Doubtful Cases.
Severe Penalties in
Law.

Nobody is exempt from Income Tax.
An obligation is laid directly on the
shoulders of each citizen and resident
to consider his own case and to get his
return in on time if one is due.

With each return showing a tax due
a payment must accompany the return
in the full amount of the tax or at
least one-quarter of the tax.

All returns for 1919 must be filed on
or before March 15.

Must Show True Figures.

In figuring up his earnings for in-
come tax purposes a person must take
into consideration all items of taxable
income, and each item itself must be
accurate in amount. Guesses and es-
timates must be avoided, for the re-
turn is made under oath.

Everybody who had an income dur-
ing 1919 must now determine whether
his or her net income was sufficient
in amount to require an Income Tax re-
turn. The best way to find out is to
get a Form 10-10A and follow the in-
structions printed on it. That form
will serve as a reminder of every item
of income; and if a return is due, it
tells how to prepare and file it.

One of the important points to keep
in mind is that a person's net income
is found by a computation prescribed
in the law, and that each item of in-
come from every source must be con-
sidered, unless specifically exempted.

Another thing to remember is that
the personal exemption allowed tax-
payers by law has no relation whatever
to the requirement to file return. This
exemption is not to be considered until
a person has figured out his net in-
come and determined whether it was
sufficient to require him to file a re-
turn. Then, if a return must be filed,
he should read carefully the instruc-
tions for claiming exemption, and com-
plete his return.

If in doubt on any point as to income
or deductions, a person may secure
free advice and aid from the nearest
Internal Revenue office. Many banks
and trust companies are also furnishing
similar service during banking
hours.

Heavy Penalties in Law.

For failing to make a return on time
the penalty is a fine of not more than
\$1,000 and an addition of 25 per cent
to the tax, if any. For making a false
or fraudulent return the penalty is a
fine of not more than \$10,000 or im-
prisonment not exceeding one year, or
both; and, in addition, 50 per cent of
the tax. There are other penalties for
failing to pay tax when due and for
understatement of the tax through
negligence.

Many Sources of Income.

Aside from what one may earn by
his services, there are many other
sources of income. If he sold any
property during 1919 he must figure
out the gain realized. If he rented
buildings, land, apartments or rooms
such rents must be considered tax-
able, and he may claim deductions for
necessary expenses incidental to rents.

Bank interest is a common source
of income and is taxable whether with-
drawn or not. Any amount of interest
credited to a depositor is income to
the depositor.

Interest on mortgages and notes is
taxable; also bond interest received
from corporations.

A taxpayer who cashed his insur-
ance during 1919 must report as in-
come any excess received over the to-
tal of premiums paid.

Members of partnerships or personal
service corporations or beneficiaries of
an estate or trust must report their
shares of income distributable to them
whether or not actually withdrawn.

Dividends of domestic corporations
must be reported. Many other forms
of income are taxable, unless specifi-
cally exempted.

INCOME TAX IS DUE MARCH 15

Penalties for Delay and Failure
to Make Returns—Early
Compliance Urged.

All income tax returns covering the
year 1919 must be filed by Monday,
March 15. Each taxable return must
be accompanied by check or money or
order for the full amount of tax due
quarter of the amount of tax due.

Cash payments are accepted only at
the collector's main office; if sent by
mail, they are at the sender's risk.

Residents of Oregon should file
their returns with, and make payments
of Income Tax to, Milton A. Miller,
Collector of Internal Revenue, Port-
land, Ore.

Those who must file returns but
have not done so are warned that the
revenue law imposes heavy penalties
for failure to get returns in on time or
to make payments on time.

Early filing and early payments are
urged, in order to relieve the internal
revenue offices as much as possible of
an overload on the final day, March 15.

CHARLES R. CRANE



Charles R. Crane, who was named
minister to China by President Wilson.

SCHROEDER TO TRY AGAIN FOR ALTITUDE

Dayton, Ohio.—R. W. Schroeder,
chief test pilot at McCook field, who
fell more than five miles in two
minutes after shattering the world's
altitude record, miraculously escaping
death, lies in the army post hospital
near here, recovering from partial
blindness, and determined to make
another ascent into the heavens at the
first opportunity.

Major Schroeder climbed to a height
of 36,020 feet, then plunged downward
more than five miles when he lost con-
trol of his machine after his oxygen
supply was exhausted. While still 2000
feet above the ground the aviator right-
ed the plane and sailed down to make
a graceful landing on McCook field.

When attendants rushed to the ma-
chine they found him sitting erect in
the plane, blinded and unconscious.
His eyeballs had been frozen, the tem-
perature at the height to which he
had ascended being 67 degrees below
zero, Fahrenheit.

BRIEF GENERAL NEWS

The senate confirmed the nomination
of John Barton Payne to be secretary
of the Interior.

The transfer of the remaining Ger-
man warships to the allies has been
fixed for March 10.

Daniel C. Roper, commissioner of
Internal revenue, has tendered his
resignation to President Wilson.

Soviet Russia's proposal to the
United States for peace will receive no
consideration from the American gov-
ernment, it was said at the state de-
partment.

The end of high prices is in sight,
Bernard M. Baruch, former head of
the war industries board, told the
house war department expenditures
committee.

The council of premiers has decided
definitely to award the Smyrna and
Adrianople district of Turkey to
Greece for economic exploitation, it
was reported.

President Wilson in his reply to the
British and French premiers on the
Adriatic question adheres to his pre-
vious decision that unless the terms of
settlement are returned to the provi-
sions of the agreement of December 9,
he "must take under serious considera-
tion the withdrawal of the treaty of
Versailles and the Franco-American
alliance from the senate."

Many Enter Ohio Primary Race.

Columbus, O.—Entries in Ohio's
presidential preference primary closed
with four avowed republican candi-
dates and three democrats in the race.
The republican candidates are United
States Senator Warren G. Harding of
Ohio; Major-General Leonard Wood;
James R. Garfield, Ohio and Louis A.
Baird of Washington, D. C. The demo-
cratic candidates are Governor J. M.
Cox, former Governor J. E. Campbell
and James O. Munroe, of Chicago.

Parley Between Italy and Jugo-Slavs.
London.—The proposal for reopen-
ing the Adriatic discussions which the
British and French premiers advanced
in their latest note to President
Wilson was translated into action
when Premier Nitti of Italy and Anton
Trumbitch, Jugo-Slav foreign minister,
held a conference in London which
was described as a "resumption of the
conversations."

Jack Dempsey and Manager Indicted.

San Francisco.—Jack Dempsey was
indicted by the federal grand jury here
on the charge of conspiring to defeat
the operation of the draft law and on
the charge of evading the draft. Jack
Kearns, the heavyweight champion's
manager, was indicted with Dempsey
on the conspiracy charge.

LANE MAKES FINAL REPORT TO WILSON

Retiring Secretary Says Or-
ganization of Official Wash-
ington Is Poor.

Washington.—Official Washington
"a combination of political caucuses,
drawingroom and civil service bureaus"
containing "statesmen who are polit-
icians and politicians who are not
statesmen" is poorly organized for its
task which "fewer men of larger capac-
ity would do better."

Such is an epitome of the views of
Franklin K. Lane, retiring secretary of
the Interior, expressed in a character-
istic parting report to the president
on the occasion of leaving public life
Monday after more than 20 years' ser-
vice—the last seven in the cabinet.

"Washington," says the retiring se-
cretary, "is rich in brains and character.
It is honest beyond any commercial
standard. It wishes to do everything
that will promote the public good. But
it is poorly organized for the task that
belongs to it. Fewer men of larger
capacity would do the task better. Ability
is not lacking, but it is pressed to
the point of paralysis because of an
infinite of details and unwillingness
on the part of the great body of the
public servants to take responsi-
bility."

"We could save money for the gov-
ernment if we had more discretion as to
how we should use that given us.
For the benefit of the civil servants
there should be quicker promotion or
discharge and a sure insurance when
disability comes. For the higher ad-
ministrative offices there should be
salaries twice as high as those now
given and they should be made to feel
that they are the ones responsible for
the work of the department."

TWO PARLIAMENTS PROVIDED FOR IRIS.

London.—By the provisions of the
new Irish home rule bill, two parlia-
ments will be set up—one for the
north and the other for the south of
Ireland; the northern to consist of 52
members and the southern of 123 mem-
bers. The representation in the im-
perial parliament would be 12 for
north Ireland and 30 for south Ire-
land, necessitating the reapportion-
ment of Ireland, which is provided for
in the bill.

The northern area would be com-
posed of the counties of Antrim, Ar-
magh, Down, Fermanagh, London-
derry and Tyrone and the boroughs of
Belfast and Londonderry.

A "council for Ireland," composed
of 40 members, half of whom would
be selected by each of the parliaments,
is also provided for in the bill. The
legislative powers of the new council
would be only those granted it by the
two legislatures, but the framers of
the bill hope it will form a nucleus
around which would be built one par-
liament for the whole of Ireland.

STEEL TRUST HELD LEGAL

United States Supreme Court Upholds
Combine By 4 to 3 Vote.

Washington.—In a four-to-three de-
cision the supreme court refused to
dissolve the United States Steel cor-
poration and its subsidiaries compris-
ing the so-called "steel trust."

The government's long-fought suit
for dissolution of the iron and steel
trade combination for alleged violation
of the Sherman anti-trust law was dis-
missed, with absolution for the cor-
poration from all charges.

Primarily the decree officially
brands the corporation as a "good"
combination with its legality estab-
lished.

Further, the court held that pro-
ponderance in industry of corporate
combinations is not alone sufficient
cause for their dissolution.

Lever Law Declared Unconstitutional.

St. Louis.—The amendment to the
Lever food control act was declared
unconstitutional by United States Dis-
trict Judge Paris when he sustained a
demurrer of the defense and dismissed
the case of the L. Cohen Grocery com-
pany, which was charged with mak-
ing an unjust profit on sugar.

New Jersey Passes Beer Bill.

Trenton, N. J.—The New Jersey
senate passed, 12 to 9, the compromise
beer bill providing for manufacturing,
selling and transporting beverages con-
taining not more than 3 1/2 per cent
alcohol by volume. The bill would not
become effective until after peace has
been officially proclaimed.

Palmer Will Run For President.

Atlanta, Ga.—Attorney-General Pal-
mer formally announced his candidacy
for the democratic nomination for pres-
ident in a telegram to Hiram L. Gard-
ner, secretary of the Georgia state
democratic committee.

"It's Like Finding Money" says the Good Judge



When you take a little
chew of this real quality
tobacco, and the good
tobacco taste begins to
come.

You'll find it keeps com-
ing, too. The rich to-
bacco taste lasts and
lasts. You don't have
to take a fresh chew so
often. Any man who
uses the Real Tobacco
Chew will tell you that.

Put Up in Two Styles

RIGHT CUT is a short-cut tobacco
W-B.CUT is a long fine-cut tobacco

Weyman-Bruton Company, 1107 Broadway, New York City