

SHERMAN COUNTY OBSERVER

Established 1887.

Moro, Sherman County, Oregon, Friday, October 21 1910.

Five Cents

FOR SALE CLYDESDALE AND SHIRE HORSES

FRIDAY OCT. 28, 1910

At My Farm 2 1-2 Miles South East of Klondyke, 1-2 mile from Sandon station, I Will Sell at Public Auction

35 Head of Horses

Yearlings, 2 and 3 year olds, Brood Mares and Suckling Colts.

Sale to begin upon the arrival of the train at Sandon station at 11 a. m.

TERMS: 5 per cent discount for cash; all time payments must be secured by bankable note, at eleven months with 10 per cent interest. All purchases must be settled for either by note or cash before leaving the farm.

Free Lunch Will be Served at 1 o'clock.
O. RICH, F. W. MATTHIAS,
Auctioneer. Owner.

The Grain Growers Conveniences

Are not alone confined to Rural Free Delivery of mail and the Telephone. There is another convenience which all farmers should have — and many do have — a checking account with a good bank. The possessor of such an account avoids the risk of having his money on his person or about his home where it is in danger of fire and thieves.

His bills paid by check are not only a valid receipt, but also a convenience in his home transactions where very often the necessary change for concluding settlement is not at hand. Don't stop to think this over, but start an account now with

The Wasco Warehouse Milling Co.
Bank, of Moro.

LOUIS HEYDT
Manufacturer and Dealer in
Harness and Saddlery
Collars Whips, Blankets, etc.
A FULL LINE NOW ON HAND
Repairing Promptly and Neatly Done.
Moro, Oregon.



SCHOOL SUPPLIES

Just received a large assortment of Books, Tablets, Pencils, Penholders. Big Value.

OBSERVER BOOK STORE, MORO, ORE.

Bryant & Whealdon
Attorneys at Law
Rooms 1 & 2 over W. W. M. Co. Bank.
MORO - OREGON

Frank Menefee
Attorney - at - Law
Office in Vogt Block upstairs
THE DALLES OREGON

James Stewart
Address: MORO, OREGON.

Stock Inspector
Sherman County,
Oregon.

Deputy Stock Inspector
Louis Schadewitz, Kent, Oregon

DR. O. J. GOFFIN,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.
DR. MARIE M. GOFFIN.
Diseases of Women & Children a Specialty
Office in The Goffin Building, 1st St.
MORO, OREGON.

J. R. Morgan
Dentist
MORO, - OREGON
1st to 15th of each month.
Office opposite Drs. Goffin

WASCO, - OREGON
16th to 30th of each month.
Office opp. McCoy, Atwood Co

J. A. Wilson G. Mowry
Wilson & Mowry
Attorneys at Law
Office in the Moro Commercial
Co. new brick building.
MORO - OREGON.

POLK'S GAZETTEER

A Business Directory of each City, Town and Village in Oregon and Washington, giving a Descriptive Sketch of each place, Locations, Shipping Facilities and a Classified Directory of each Business and Profession.

S. L. POLK & CO., Inc.
Seattle, Wash.

DOING THEIR DUTY

Scores of Moro Readers are Learning the Duty of the Kidneys.

To filter the blood is the kidneys' duty. When they fail to do this the kidneys are sick.

Backache and many kidney ills follow: Urinary troubles, diabetes, Doan's Kidney Pills cure them all. Moro people endorse our claim.

E. Austin, box 39, Moro, Oregon, says: "Last winter I did work which brought a strain on my back and I began to suffer from pains in my loins. My kidneys did not do their work properly and the secretions from these organs were unnatural and filled with sediment. Being advised to try Doan's Kidney Pills, I did so and the contents of a few boxes disposed of my trouble. I can endorse Doan's Kidney Pills highly, knowing that they are specific for kidney complaint."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Circumstantial Evidence.
"De Villiers was quit searching."
"Machine all in?"
"Nope, he's dead."
"Oh, that doesn't prove anything!"—Harper's Weekly.

Reaching The Top.
In any calling of life demands a vigorous body and a keen brain; without health there is no success. But Electric Bitters is the greatest health builder the world has ever known. It compels perfect action of the stomach, liver, kidneys, bowels, purifies and enriches the blood, tones and invigorates the whole system and enables you to stand the wear and tear of the daily work. "After months of suffering from kidney trouble," writes Wm Sherman of Cushing, Me., "three bottles of Electric Bitters made me feel like a new man." 50 cts at Moro Pharmacy.

Why They Fell.
"The shades of night were falling fast," but not with Paul Revere.
"This happened night before the last, and all of you should hear."
A stranger came through Spooky Town and ere that he got past
The spookies pulled the curtains down—
The shades were falling fast."
—Chicago News.

Kills A Murderer.
A merciless murderer is appendicitis with many victims; but Dr King's New Life Pills kill it by prevention. They gently stimulate stomach, liver and bowels, preventing that clogging that invites appendicitis, curing constipation, headache, biliousness, chills. 25c at Moro Pharmacy.

Supply at Hand.
Employment Agent—I have a cook that will just suit you. She is a widow and is very fond of children.
Mrs. Ritchie—But we have no children.
Employment Agent—Oh, that'll be all right. She has six of her own.

Forced To Leave Home.
Every year a large number of poor sufferers, whose lungs are sore and racked with coughs are urged to go to another climate, but this is costly and not always sure; there's a better way; let Dr King's New Discovery cure you at home. "It cured my lung trouble," writes W R Nelson of Calamine, Ark., "when all else failed and I gained 47 lbs in weight; its surely the King of all cough and lung cures." Thousands owe their lives and health to it. Its positively guaranteed for coughs, colds, lagrippe, asthma, croup, all throat and lung troubles; 50c. and \$1. trial bottle free at the Moro Pharmacy.

BOWERMAN TELLS WHAT HE WILL DO

Republican Nominee for Governor Pledged to Needed Reforms.

On the morning following his nomination, Acting Governor Jay Bowerman, Republican nominee for Governor, gave out an interview in which he defined his position with regard to important questions with his customary positiveness. Aside from declaring for an economical and business-like administration of state affairs, Mr. Bowerman promises the people of the state other necessary reforms. He agrees to use his best efforts towards securing to the people the full and immediate benefit of the state's resources. His statement follows:

"I wish first to express my sincere gratitude to the many friends who have given me such loyal support throughout the state. I feel that this nomination is an expression of confidence in me—a confidence which I shall earnestly endeavor fully to justify after my election in November.

"The contest which has just closed has been devoid of unpleasant features and my relations with the other candidates and their supporters have been at all times entirely friendly. Each of my opponents conducted an honorable and vigorous campaign. I hope that I shall not only receive the support of my opponents, but of a united Republican party.

"In the primary campaign just closed, I publicly declared that if elected, I would give to the people the most efficient economical and business-like administration within my power. To be more specific, I refer to the administration of the state institutions in which about \$800,000 of the taxpayers' money is expended annually; the management and control of those most valuable rights pertaining to the tide lands, shore lands and other state lands, the leading with proper security of the irreducible educational funds which now amount to more than \$6,000,000, and the use of due care in the selection of the large array of state employees.

"Puls" Will Win No Job.

"I wish to reiterate my previous statements relative to the changes I contemplate in the method of purchasing state supplies, the adoption of which will result in the saving of a large amount of money. While filling the office of Governor of this state I have indicated to many of the state's appointees and officers, who hold by appointment, that their time belongs during the business hours, entirely to the state and that they have no right to devote it to political activity in the interest of anyone. I shall not retain an incompetent officer or employ on account of any political "pull" he may have, nor dispense with efficient service for the lack of it.

"As a member of the State Senate I used every effort to assist in drafting and passage of our present railroad commission statute. There are in the state other large concerns of a public nature that are under no state regulation. I refer to the electric light, power, railway and gas companies. I shall favor, and, if possible, secure the adoption of a statute that will give to the public the same redress and protection now enjoyed under the railroad commission law, and I shall make it my particular business to see that these statutes are rigidly enforced.

"I shall oppose the creation of any unnecessary board or commission, but I consider it highly important that these public utility corporations be regulated by a comprehensive statute to be enforced, either by a special commission created for that purpose or by the railroad commission enlarged.



JAY BOWERMAN.

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"I shall favor, and, if possible, secure the enactment of a statute that will prevent the 'watering' of corporate stocks.

State Should Control Resources.

"I most emphatically favor the regulation and the control of the natural resources of the state in the interest of the people of Oregon. It is not in the interest of the people of the state to continue a policy which has already resulted in the destruction of millions of dollars worth of our timber; which has prevented the settlement of large untimbered areas within the forest reserve; which has driven large numbers of settlers from our state; increased the burden of taxation and retarded development. The actual regulation of these matters should be vested in local authority under suitable restrictions prescribed by the Federal government.

"I am in favor of the direct primary law and will veto any bill which attempts to repeal or emasculate it. Concerning other matters of public importance, I shall have more to say during the progress of the campaign."

DAN MALARKEY WILL SUPPORT BOWERMAN

Declares Attack on Ticket Is a Blow at Direct Primary Law.

(The Oregonian.)

Dan J. Malarkey, Republican candidate for joint senator and "progressive" leader in the anti-primary campaign has announced his firm intention to stand by and work for the election of Mr. Bowerman as Republican nominee for governor.

"I certainly am going to support Mr. Bowerman," said Mr. Malarkey in discussing the present political situation. "I did not participate in the late primary election, either as a voter or a candidate, with my fingers crossed. Nor did I regard it as a game of 'heads I win, tails you lose.' Unless those who participate therein abide by the result, a primary election of and within a political party under the direct primary law, serves no good purpose and is a mere waste of time and effort.

"One of the main objections to the old convention plan of nominating candidates was that through 'frame-ups' and staves and manipulation of delegates by unscrupulous and self-seeking political bosses, the candidates named by the convention were rarely the real choice of the rank and file of the party; and that such methods occasioned and frequently justified the opposition to such nominees of many members of the party.

Safeguards Are Ample.

"To overcome those objections the direct primary law was enacted. Under it any member of a party can with little trouble, become a candidate for nomination, and the candidate who receives the most votes in the big convention held on primary election day in which all the members of the party participate with equal voice and equal influence under the safeguards of the Australian ballot system and the registration law become the nominee of the party. Under the system no loyal Republican can consistently oppose one who has been so chosen as the nominee of his party.

"Mr. Bowerman complied with the direct primary law in becoming a candidate for the Republican nomination for governor in that he filed a sufficiently signed petition in regular form with the proper official and otherwise did everything required by that law. The primary election was regularly held and fairly conducted. No one contends that it was tainted by fraud or corruption. Notwithstanding the handicap of an assembly endorsement, Mr. Bowerman received the most votes for governor in that election and became the lawful nominee. I opposed his nomination. I voted against him in the primary election. But I bow to the will of the rank and file of the Republican party as expressed by the verdict of the ballot box. The Republicans have expressed their will. They have selected a republican ticket of which Mr. Bowerman is the head. He is just as surely and legally and rightfully the nominee of the party as I am or any other Republican who at the primary election received a plurality of votes cast for the nomination sought.

Party Will Express.

"It is said by those who would now have anti-assembly Republicans oppose Mr. Bowerman, that he was not the choice of a majority of the members of the party. Neither was Mr. Lafferty, who was nominated for congress in this district, nor Mr. Weinberger, who was nominated for constable in this city, the choice of a majority of the republicans who voted for candidates for those nominations.

Neither was Mr. Jonathan Bourne the choice of a majority of the Republicans when in 1906 by a smaller plurality than Mr. Bowerman has obtained, he became the Republican nominee for United States senator. Because the cardinal principle of my political creed is that the will of the people when deliberately expressed is supreme—and that applies to contests within the party for nomination as much as to contests in the general election between candidates of rival parties—I voted for Mr. Bourne for United States senator when I was a member of the state senate in 1907. I so accepted the verdict of the voters, notwithstanding the fact that I was elected to the state senate before our direct primary law, with its State-mandate No. 1 feature, was adopted, and was under no ante-election obligation so to do, and notwithstanding the further fact that I opposed Mr. Bourne's nomination and would certainly never have voted for him for United States senator if I had not felt it my duty to obey the popular mandate. Though I opposed Mr. Bowerman's nomination, I can certainly obey the popular mandate in this instance, by supporting him for governor more cheerfully and with more confidence that he will prove a good and worthy official than I did when I so voted for Mr. Bourne.

BOWERMAN STATES POLITICAL POLICIES

Will Support the People's Laws, Including the Direct Primary.

Portland, Ore.—(To the Editor:—In the Portland evening papers of September 30 there appeared an interview credited to Senator Bourne, in which he endeavors to deceive the people into the belief that I am a reactionary and am not in favor of progressive legislation and favor returning to the old system of electing United States senators.

In answer to this communication and other false and misleading articles recently published, I wish to say: Statement No. 1 is a part of the direct primary law and I have heretofore publicly stated, and now state again, that I will oppose by every means within my power any effort to amend, modify or repeal, or in any other manner render less useful or less satisfactory, any part of the direct primary law, including Statement No. 1, or any other law written on the statute books by the people of this state under the initiative and referendum.

If I am elected governor I will veto any and every measure which attempts or undertakes to amend, change or repeal the direct primary law, Statement No. 1, or any other law adopted by the people, or any part of any of them. As a member of the senate and president of that body, I have never endeavored in any way, manner or form to induce any other member to violate his obligation or pledge under Statement No. 1, and if I am elected governor I shall pursue the same course and shall not in any manner or by any means interfere or attempt to interfere with the conduct of any member in this particular, or induce him to violate his pledge.

It is impossible for the governor to prevent the passage of any law for the legislature has it within its power to pass a bill over the veto of the governor. In order to prevent the possibility of any attempt being made to amend, modify or repeal any of these statutes, I would suggest that the candidates for the legislature be invited to subscribe to the same obligation I have heretofore taken and now take, namely, that they will oppose in every way any attempt to amend, modify or repeal any law made by the people. This will be an effectual guaranty to the people that these men, when elected, will not undertake to tamper with these laws, and I respectfully call upon the nominees to define their position upon this question.

I do not anticipate that Senator Bourne has any fear whatever that Statement No. 1 will be repealed or changed, or that I will violate any of the moral or legal obligations I would owe to the people as governor of this state, but I do believe he is simply indulging in a few cheap harlots for the two-fold purpose: first, of endeavoring to induce the people to forget his own shortcomings in the recent past as a senator, and second, in the further hope that he may create a false issue under which he might be returned to his high office. He evidently feels that he will need the office of governor to assist him in his primary campaign two years hence, and perhaps has many doubts as to his ability to coerce, or otherwise induce me to favor him over other candidates in that primary nomination.

JAY BOWERMAN.