

SHERMAN COUNTY OBSERVER

PUBLISHED FRIDAYS.

\$1.50 per Year; 12c. per Month

Agents for any Magazine or Newspaper printed in the United States.

SHERMAN COUNTY OBSERVER.

COMMERCIAL JOB PRINTING

Of Every Description to Order

Quick and Cheap!

Printer Stamps Furnished.
for Typewriters, Typewriter
Supplies, Ribbons, Etc.

Established 1887.

Moro, Sherman County, Oregon, Friday, October 19, 1906

Five Cents

Wasco Warehouse Milling Co.

Bankers,

CAPITAL, - - - \$300,000

Transacts a General Banking Business.

Banks at Moro and Wasco

Representatives at Kent, Grass Valley, Moro,
Wasco, Rufus, Biggs, DesChutes,
Collections carefully made. Fire and Grain Insurance
Drafts issued on any point in Europe.

Stop Cutting Yourself

By Using a

Diamond Razor Guard

You Can Prevent It.

We guarantee these. We will refund your money if you are not satisfied.
Is that fair?We have cut the rate to 35 cents to introduce them. Get one now. Only
35 cents and that refunded if you are not satisfied. Write now, and get one
before the offer is withdrawn. It fits any razor, and absolutely prevents you
from cutting yourself.

WILLIAMS NOVELTY COMPANY

Bryman Bldg.

Salem - Oregon.

HOTEL MORO

Nearest Hotel to Business Center, Banks and Depot.

Sunday Dinner 35 cents.

Opposite Post Office
Moro, Oregon.

STOP Where the People Stop

Umatilla House

THE DALLES, OREGON.

Electric Lights in Every Room
and Electric Call Bells.

— HOTEL RATES TO SUIT YOU. —

SINNOTT & FISH, PROPRIETORS
Office O.R.&N.Ry. Western Union Telegraph Co. All Stage Lines.

MORO'S BARBER SHOP

Porcelain Bath Tubs.

Everything First Class and Up to date.

Agent for the Best Steam Laundry

Shop in Moro Hotel Building

EDGAR LEWIS, Proprietor.

MORO - - OREGON.

HENRY KRAUSE

The Leading Dealer in Sherman County
in First-class "Up-to-Date" Saddles.

SADDLES, HARNESS AND SUPPLIES

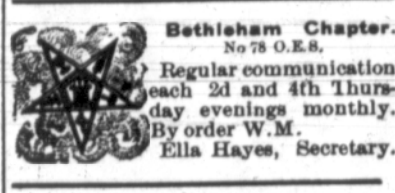
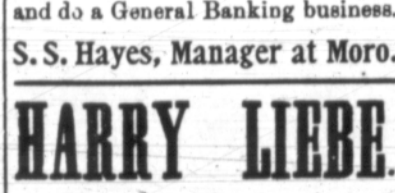
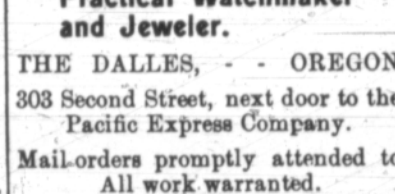
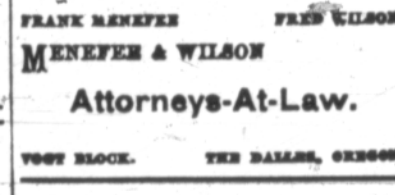
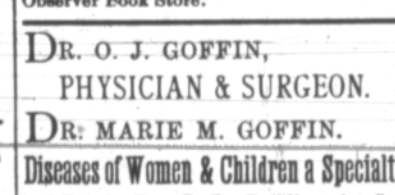
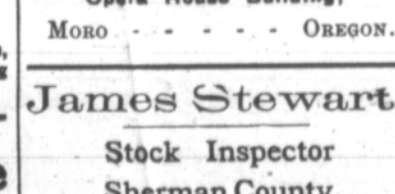
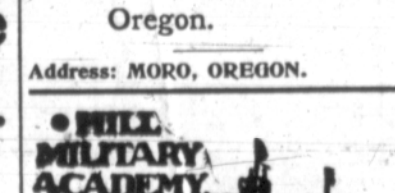
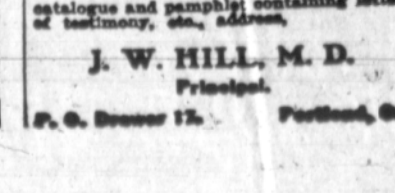
Of Every Kind in My Line of Goods. - - - WASCO, OREGON.

Have now on hand a large stock of Harness and Saddles, Collars, Bridles,
Whips, Robes, Brushes, Curry Combs, etc., etc. Any person in need of anything
in my line will save money by giving me a call before purchasing elsewhere.Always Remember the Full Name
Laxative Bromo Quinine
Cures a Cold in One Day, Grip in Two.

E. H. Green on Box. 25c.

INCREASING

Your Advertising

IN THE
SHERMAN COUNTY OBSERVERcan not be figured as additional
expense. It is simply increas-
ing an investment from which you are sure
to receive good returns.Moro Lodge, No. 113,
I.O.O.F. Moro, Oregon.
Meets every Saturday
evening at 7:30 o'clock.
Visiting members are
cordially invited. Mem-
bers are expected to be
present. G. E. James, N. G. R. M.
Brah, Secretary.Eureka Lodge No. 121
A. F. & A. M. Moro, Or.
Meets the first and third
Thursday evenings of each
month. Visiting members
cordially invited to meet
with us. By order of the W. M.
Mrs. S. A. McCoy, Secretary.Bethlehem Chapter,
No. 78, O.E.S.
Regular communication
each 3d and 5th Thurs-
day evenings monthly.
By order W.M.
Ella Hayes, Secretary.W. A. Gordon Co.
Bankers and Grain Dealers.
Moro and Grass Valley.
Receives Deposits, Sell exchange,
and do a General Banking business.
S. S. Hayes, Manager at Moro.HARRY LIEBE
Practical Watchmaker
and Jeweler.
THE DALLES, - - OREGON
303 Second Street, next door to the
Pacific Express Company.
Mail orders promptly attended to.
All work warranted.E. V. LITTLEFIELD
Attorney at Law.
MAIN ST., MORO, OREGON,
J.O. Elrod's brick, next door to
S. T. Co's. Store.FRANK MENEFEE FRED WILSON
MENEFEE & WILSON
Attorneys-at-Law.
YOUNG BLOCK, THE DALLES, OREGONJ. B. HOSFORD W. H. RAGDALE
HOSFORD & RAGDALE
Attorneys-at Law,
Office in The Ginn Brick
Moro, Oregon.
Ladies Fancy Note Paper, large
assortment with envelopes to match, at The
Observer Book Store.DR. O. J. GOFFIN,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.
DR. MARIE M. GOFFIN.
Diseases of Women & Children a Specialty
Office in The Goffin Building, 1st St.
Moro, Oregon.DR. J. F. JAMES
DENTIST
Opera House Building,
Moro - - - OREGON.James Stewart
Stock Inspector
Sherman County,
Oregon.
Address: MORO, OREGON.HILL
MILITARY
ACADEMY.
A private school for
boys, preparing them
for admission to any
college and for army
and navy. The school
is located in the heart
of the country, and is
the best equipped
school in the West.
Principal, J. W. Hill, M. D.
Catalogue and pamphlet containing list of
testimony, etc., address,
J. W. Hill, M. D.,
P. O. Box 12, Portland, Ore.James Stewart
Stock Inspector
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NAPOLEON'S ACCOUNT BOOK

Some Entries Made During His Exile

at St. Helena.

There was recently sold in London
the last book of accounts of Napoleon
at St. Helena, from 1818 to 1821. The
expenses are classified by month and
were kept by Pierson, the ex-emperor's
maitre d'hotel, with entries by Mon-
tholon.There are many corrections in pencil
by the august exile himself, for he
verified all the accounts and changed
English money, where it was used, into
francs. Some of the entries are highly
interesting. Thus, on Aug. 15, 1819,
the fete of the emperor, here is one by
Montholon: "Artificial flowers, 25. Ex-
traordinary expenses, 15."Napoleon's resources at St. Helena
were very modest, but his tradesmen,
as regarded the prices, never forgot
that he was an emperor—though an
exiled one. Among other occupations
to while away the time that hung so
heavily on his hands, Napoleon went
in for gardening, and among the en-
tries are found: "Four watering cans,
11 1/2s.; 2 pairs of pruners, 43s; 2 axes,
14 1/2s."—prices which look as if the
exile was simply regarded as a subject
for feeding. "For mending the emper-
or's bed" 12 is charged.Toward the end of his life Napoleon's
nourishment consisted almost entirely
of chickens, pigeons, and eggs, and
there are numerous entries for medi-
cines. In March, 1821, for instance,
thirty bottles of strup, one case of
prunes, two cases of Burgundy plums;
in April, ten boxes of sirup, eight do-
zen oranges, eight dozen lemons—Lon-
don Globe.

BAD CROP YEARS.

When Birds and Animals Do Not
Mate at the Spring Season."When birds and animals do not
mate at the spring season, it is a sign
that a bad year is coming," said a farmer.Quails, gophers, rabbits and squir-
rels all refuse to mate in certain
years. These years afterward turn
out to be bad ones. The quails are
particularly weather wise. By instinct
the little wild creatures know that for
there is to be a grass famine and a
seed famine, and, instead of pairing off
and mating and setting up housekeep-
ing in little families of two, they re-
main unmated in the large bands in
which they have flown all winter, liv-
ing, as it were, a kind of apartment
house life. That year inevitably turns
out a bad one, though the bachelor and
spinster quails, with a good deal of
picking and scratching, manage to get
enough to eat. But to feed families of
little ones in such a famine year would
be impossible."In California the squirrels in a fam-
ine year not only do not mate; they do
not even live. They become dormant.
As by a miracle, they remain dormant
until a season of plenty comes with
the next winter's rains."—Exchange.

For Her Welfare.

Mrs. Goodheart had made up her
mind that most of the so called charity
of the present day was not, strictly
speaking, charity at all. Whoever gave,
she had concluded, did so for the pleas-
ant sensation of seeing his or her
name figure on a subscription list, and
she did not agree with this ostentation."Here, my good man," she said one
day last week to a man who had begged
alms of her, "here is a threepenny
piece, and please to understand that I
do not give this because I hope to be
rewarded for my charity some day,
but because it gives me pleasure to do
so."The burly beggar looked dubiously at
the tiny silver coin."Look 'ere, mum," he said. "In this
'ere wicked world we don't orten get
the chance to enjoy ourselves. Why
not make it a shillin' an' have a real
good time?"—London Tit-Bits.

Important Correction.

Under the terror in France people
learned to be excessively cautious in
all they said and still more cautious in
what they wrote.An old letter is said to be in exist-
ence of the revolutionary period in
which the author had at first written to
a friend, "I write under the reign of a
great emotion."Then, apparently reflecting that it
was dangerous to speak of "reigns" in
such an epoch, he amended the sen-
tence thus:
"I write under the republic of a
great emotion."

Forethought.

"That fellow Mulkey you were en-
gaged to at one time may have some
of your old love letters, may he not?"
asked the husband. "And aren't you
afraid he might be cad enough to?""Not a bit," replied the wife deci-
sively. "He knows I got a trunkful
of his love letters to reciprocate if he
ever does."—Judge.

Helped His Ambition.

"Thank you, Judge," said the prison-
er sentenced to thirty days on bread
and water.Seeing that the magistrate was in
a game of whist—Kansas City In-
dependent.

An Exception.

Mrs. Ferguson is 13 always an un-
lucky number?Not when you hold all of the trump
in a game of whist—Kansas City In-
dependent.

Diagnosis.

Knicker—My wife says she feels like
an old rag. Bocker—Then the only cure
is to buy her some new ones.—New
York Sun.

PROGRAMME.

Sherman County Teachers'
Annual Institute.October 22, 23, 24, 1906, at Moro, Oregon,
W. C. Bryant, Superintendent.

Monday Forenoon.

9:00 o'clock.

Rural School and Primary Division.

Spelling L. R. Traver
Language J. H. Ackerman
Reading L. R. Traver

Intermediate and Advanced Division.

9:00 o'clock.

Language J. H. Ackerman
History B. F. Mulkey
Literature B. F. Mulkey

Monday Afternoon.

1:30 o'clock.

General Session.

How to Judge a Good School J. H. Ackerman
School Management B. F. Mulkey
Important Points in School Life L. R. Traver

Tuesday Forenoon.

9:00 o'clock.

Rural School and Primary Division.

Numbers J. S. Landers
Reading L. R. Traver
J. H. Ackerman

Intermediate and Advanced Division.

9:00 o'clock.

Civics B. F. Mulkey
Arithmetic J. S. Landers
Geography B. F. Mulkey

Tuesday Afternoon.

1:30 o'clock.

General Session.

Growth and Influence of the Teacher, L. R. Traver
The Recitation J. S. Landers
Opportunity J. H. Ackerman

Tuesday Evening.

8:00 o'clock.

Moro Opera House.

Hamlet, Prince of Denmark. B. F. Mulkey

Wednesday Forenoon.

9:00 o'clock.

Rural School and Primary Division.

Child Study B. F. Mulkey
Numbers J. S. Landers
Reading L. R. Traver

Intermediate and Advanced Division.

9:00 o'clock.

Reading L. R. Traver
Nature Study B. F. Mulkey
Arithmetic J. S. Landers

Wednesday Afternoon.

1:30 o'clock.

General Session.

Pictures and School Decorations L. P. Traver
The Recitation J. S. Landers
The Teacher B. F. Mulkey

Instructors.

J. H. Ackerman, Superintendent Public Instruction
B. F. Mulkey, President Ashland Normal School
J. S. Landers, City Superintendent, The Dalles
L. R. Traver, City Superintendent, Pendleton
Mrs. Ella Slayback, Secretary

Extracts from the School Laws.

The County Superintendent shall hold annually a Teacher's
County Institute, for a term of not less than three days, for the
instruction of Teachers, and those desiring to teach, and all
Teachers in the Public Schools of his county shall be required to
attend. And the County Superintendent may at his discretion
revoke the Certificates, reduce the grade, or refuse to grant a Cer-
tificate to any Teacher who refuses to attend the County Institute
without cause.The County Superintendent shall apportion to each District
in his county \$5. for each Teacher employed by such District dur-
ing the 12 months immediately preceding such apportionment
who has attended, for a period of at least 16 hours, an Annual
County Institute, or State Teachers' Association, held during the
12 months immediately preceding the time of making such ap-
portionment. The County Superintendent shall take as evidence
that such District has employed a Teacher or Teachers who have
attended an Institute or Association as above described, a certi-
ficate properly signed by the Secretary of such Institute or Asso-
ciation, or a certified copy thereof.

THE DALLES HOSPITAL.

An Institution of Which Eastern
Oregon is Justly Proud.

Madras Pioneer.

Few medical institutions in Ore-
gon have had the success of The
Dalles Hospital ever since its estab-
lishment by Doctors Ferguson and
Reuter. Few have so rapidly gained
and so firmly held the confidence
of the afflicted and suffering public,
and for none are the prospects of a
bright and useful future so evident
or so well merited. This institution
beautifully and healthfully situated
on a commanding bluff, besides be-
ing an ornament to the city, is most
inspiring to the naturally depressed
patients, and strongly conducive
to their recovery.The building is heated in cold
weather by the most improved Fur-
nace System. The ventilation, a
most important feature of hospital
life; is simply perfect, and by a
skillful mechanical device, the op-
pressive heat of summer, and the
stuffy atmosphere, can be most re-
freshingly cooled and reduced to
the proper hygienic temperature. A
corps of well trained nurses, under
a skilled superintendent, minister
to the patients and leave nothing
undone to relieve their suffering
and advance their recovery. The
maternity-obstetrical department is
unsurpassed by any institution in
the country and its success is best
attested by the fact that there has
been no fatality in this class of cases
in The Dalles Hospital.The Surgery is equal to anything
on the coast. At a cost of about
\$3,000 this has been equipped with
all the modern appliances and the
latest devices for successful surgical
treatment. Tile floors, glass tables
for instruments, anaesthetics and
surgical dressings; marble and por-
celaine sinks, are in its furnishings.
The operating table is a porcelain
slab resting on a steel frame. No
wood, or other substance that could
possibly be the seat of germ or sep-
tic infection has place there. Even
the receptacles for the sponges and
hand solutions are nickel and por-
celaine plated.The Sterilizing room, an annex
of The Surgery, and a vital feature
of prudent and successful hospital
treatment, is one of which The
Dalles Hospital may well be proud.
In this room, by a system of boiling
and steaming, instruments, towels,
sponges, aprons, even to the blank-
ets, are thoroughly, and infection
from these but too often dangerous
sources, rendered absolutely impos-
sible. The precautions taken by
the doctors when about to perform
an operation, are remarkable.Under a liberal flow of pure water
from a faucet operated by a foot
lever, the hands are thoroughly
cleansed with soap, then antiseptic
solutions are used and rubber gloves
immediately put on, then the opera-
tor is ready for work. A good hos-
pital, well equipped, and skillfully
and conscientiously managed, is an
incalculable boon to any communi-
ty, and the general opinion is that
The Dalles Hospital comes up to
the high standard.Incited by the unexampled suc-
cess of The Dalles Hospital and the
incalculable benefit it has been to
the people of Wasco, Sherman,
Crook, Wheeler and in fact all of
the Eastern Oregon counties, the
people of Condon, Marshfield and
Roseburg are looking toward the
establishment of similar institu-
tions in their respective localities.
But in The Dalles Hospital such a
high standard has been set that
successful imitation or rivalry will
be very difficult indeed. Unques-
tionably many a life could be saved
and much intense suffering allevi-
ated, if only the poor afflicted could
receive prompt attention and skill-
ful medical treatment. Such treat-
ment and care and attendance as
hospitals alone afford. Another fea-
ture of local hospital life is that the
patient is closer to home and more
accessible to the sweet and encour-
aging visits of relatives and friends.During the past year the hospital
has been unable to accommodate all
who applied for treatment, therefore
the management was forced to en-
large. The addition is just now

A Warm House

is pretty nice in

Cold Weather



Stove Weather Cometh

Our Airtight Heaters

\$2.50 and \$4.50

Our Coal Heaters

\$5.00 and up

Our Steel Box Heaters

\$6.00 and \$8.00

Bridge & Beach Ranges

Zenith Malleable Ranges

All Close Prices

Carmody Bros.

Moro, Ore.

completed and increases the capaci-
ty 10 beds, and with a few slight
changes 10 more can be added.
This makes a total of 33 beds in
service, with an addition of 10 if
required. Fire escapes have not
been overlooked, and all precau-
tions have been taken for safety of
the patients.Drs. Ferguson and Reuter may
well be proud of their work, and
every progressive hospital will do
well to emulate their example.Moro will support a good baker.
Now you want to give Mrs. Mc-
Grath a cordial support in the bak-
ery. See advertisement.If you want to get any money on
your land, remember that J. O. El-
rod loans money.We Trust
DoctorsIf you are suffering from
impure blood, thin blood, debi-
lity, nervousness, exhaus-
tion, you should begin at once
with Ayer's Sarsaparilla, the
Sarsaparilla you have known
all your life. Your doctor
knows it, too. Ask him about it.Values there is daily action of the bowels,
poisonous products are absorbed, creating head-
ache, dizziness, nausea, dyspepsia, and thus
preventing the Sarsaparilla from doing its best
work. Ayer's Pills are true pills. Ask about
all vegetables.Made by J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Sole Agents for
SHERMAN COUNTY, OREGON.
We have no agents! We preach
the benefits of all our medicines.