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SHERMAN COUNTY OBSERVER.

COMMERCIAL JOB PRINTING

Very Description to Order

Quick and Cheap!

Other Stamps Furnished.
For Typewriters, Typewriter
Supplies, Ribbons, Etc.

Established 1887.

Moro, Sherman County, Oregon, Friday, May 11, 1906

Five Cents

Wasco Warehouse Milling Co.

Bankers,

CAPITAL, - - - \$300,000

Transacts a General Banking Business.

Banks at Moro and Wasco

Representatives at Kent, Grass Valley, Moro,
Wasco, Rufus, Biggs, DesChutes,
Collections carefully made. Fire and Grain Insurance
Drafts issued on any point in Europe.

At the Bedside

Doctor, nurse and patient feel easier if they see
our label on the bottle of medicine. They know
that our label is a guarantee that the purest
materials have been compounded by
Expert, Experienced, Registered Pharmacists
and that the medicine will produce the
Best Possible Results.

Moro Pharmacy

Prescription Druggists

Office Long Distance Phone

Main Street, Moro, Oregon.

MORO'S BARBER SHOP

Porcelain Bath Tubs.

Everything First Class and Up to date.

Agent for Portland Steam Laundry

Shop in Moro Hotel Building

T. R. SHOCKLEY, Proprietor.

MORO - - - OREGON.

YOUR PRESENCE IS DESIRED AT THE Commercial House

F. A. Fleming, Proprietor.

Brock Bldg. - - Main Street - - Moro, Oregon.

Strictly Commercial House

Home Comforts and Cooking

Meals 50 cents, Lodgings the same.

DR. RAY W. LOGAN.

Physician and Surgeon.
MORO, OREGON.

Office on Main St., up stairs in
the Ginn Building.

Red Barn Express

MORO, OREGON.

Wm. RAYMOND, Propr.
Express and freight delivered
to any part of the city.
Trunks and grips taken to
and from all trains.
Piano and Furniture moving our
specialty. Special spring truck
for this work.

J. A. GEISENDORFER J. M. LOWE

Physicians & Surgeons

Special attention given to surgery
Office in Vogt block. The Dalles, Oregon.

F. A. FLEMING

Transferring, Trucking and
Draying
MORO - - - OREGON

I'm Here to Stay.
Reports to the Contrary Notwith-
standing.
Live and Let Live is My Motto.
All work will be promptly attended to

HOTEL MORO

Nearest Hotel to Business Center,
Postoffice and Depot.

Sunday Dinner 35 cents.

W. C. RUTLEDGE, Prop.
Moro, Oregon.



STOP Where the People Stop

Umatilla House

THE DALLES, OREGON.

Electric Lights in Every Room
and Electric Call Bells.

- HOTEL RATES TO SUIT YOU. -

SINNOTT & FISH, PROPRIETORS

Office O.R.&N.Ry. Western Union Telegraph Co. All Stage Lines.

L. W. SHANKS & SON

Grass Valley, Oregon

Manufacture and Keep in Stock

HARNESS SADDLES HALTERS

Repairing Solicited. All Work Guaranteed.

Ayer's Pills

Ayer's Pills. Ayer's Pills.
Ayer's Pills. Keep saying
this over and over again.
The best laxative. Local Sale.

Want your moustache or beard
a beautiful brown or rich black? Use

BUCKINGHAM'S DYE
FIFTY CTS. OF DRUGGISTS OR L. B. BAKER & CO., BAKERS, N. H.

Republican Candidates.

For Governor
James Withycomb, Corvallis
For Secretary of State
F. W. Benson, Heskburg
For State Treasurer
G. A. Steele, Oregon city
For Attorney General
A. M. Crawford, Incumbent
For Sup't of Public Instruction
Prof. J. H. Askenmark, Portland
For Justice of the Supreme Court
Robert Eakin, LaGrande
For State Printer
Wills S. Dunaway, Portland
For Congress, 1st District
W. C. Hawley, Salem
For Congress, 2nd District
W. H. Ellis, Pendleton
For U. S. Senate
F. W. Mulkey, short term, Portland
Jonathan Bourne, Jr., Portland.
For Labor Commissioner
O. P. Hoff, Portland
For Joint Representatives,
Hon. E. F. Pike, Sherman county.
R. N. Donnelly, Wheeler county.
Sherman County Officers—
For Clerk—R. S. McDanel
For Sheriff W. B. McCoy
For Treasurer W. Stanley
For Commissioner, D. Chisholm.
For Justice of the Peace
Wm. Rudolf Moro

Democratic Nominees.

For Governor,
Geo. E. Chamberlain, Portland
For U. S. Senator
John M. Gearin, Portland
For Justice of Supreme Court
T. G. Halley, Pendleton
For Attorney General
R. A. Miller, Portland
For State Printer
J. S. Taylor, Klamath falls
For Secretary of State
P. S. Frost, Salem
For State Treasurer
J. D. Matlock, Eugene
For Congress, 1st dist.
C. V. Galloway, McMinnville
For Congress, 2d dist.
J. H. Graham, Baker city
For Sheriff
R. L. Campbell, Grass Valley.

Fortunate Missourians.

"When I was a druggist, at Livonia,
Mo.," writes T. J. Dwyer, now of Grays-
ville, Mo., "three of my customers were
permanently cured of consumption by
Dr. King's New Discovery, and are well
and strong today. One was trying to
sell his property and move to Arizona,
but after using New Discovery a short
time he found it unnecessary to do so.
I regard Dr. King's New Discovery as
the most wonderful medicine in exis-
tence." Surest cough and cold cure
and throat and lung healer. Guaranteed
by R. W. Montgomery druggist, 50c. and
\$1. Trial bottle free.

Prohibition Ticket.

Governor, I. H. Amos.
United States Senator, long term,
B. Lee Paget.
United States Senator, short term,
Rev. H. Gould.
Secretary of state, T. S. McDaniels.
State Treasurer, Leslie Butler.
Supreme Judge, C. J. Bright, Wasco.
Superintendent of Public Instruction,
Henry Sheak.
Attorney-General, F. R. Rutherford.
State Printer, A. S. Hawk.
Congressman 2d District, H. W.
Stone.
Congressman 1st District, Edward F.
Green.
Sherman County Commissioner, A.
M. Wright, Monkland.

Postmaster Robbed.

G. W. Fouts, Postmaster at Riverton,
Ia., nearly lost his life and was robbed
of all comfort, according to his letter,
which says: "For 20 years I had chronic
liver complaint, which led to such a se-
vere case of jaundice that even my
finger nails turned yellow; when my
doctor prescribed Electric Bitters;
which cured me and have kept me well
for eleven years." Sure cure for billi-
ousness, neuralgia, weakness and all
stomach, liver, kidney and bladder
derangements. A wonderful tonic.
At R. W. Montgomery's drug store,
50 cents.

Socialist Candidates.

Governor.....C. W. Barzee
Secretary of state.....R. C. Brown
Treasurer.....G. R. Cook
Supt Public Inst.....J. C. Hosmer
Labor Commissioner.....W. S. Richards
Attorney General.....C. C. Britz
State Printer.....J. C. Cooper
Senator (long term).....A. G. Simola
Senator (short term).....J. D. Stevens
Congress, 1st dist.....W. W. Myers
Supreme Judge.....W. W. Robbins

Deaths from Appendicitis

decrease in the same ration that the
use of Dr. King's New Life Pills in-
crease. They save you from danger
and bring quick and painless relief
from constipation and the ill effects
of it. Strength and vigor always
follow their use. Guaranteed by R. W.
Montgomery, druggist, 25c. Try them.

Avenarius Carbolicum is a germ

destroyer. Decay being a germ, it
destroys the cause of decay in posts
or timber. The U. S. Government,
the ORNCs, Multnomah county,
and city of Portland, are making
general use of it on bridge timbers,
etc. It is the best chicken lice de-
stroyer on the market, and will
sweeten and preserve a water trough,
pig pen, stable, etc., and keep away
flies. It is a guaranteed article.
The Observer Book Store is distrib-
utor of the pure article in Sherman
county.

Our "ads" attract attention and
advertise. When you get our ad-
vertising, you get business bringers.

NO THANKS TO SUFFRAGISTS

Law That Better Women's Pa-
sition Passed by Men—They
Were Not Even Proposed
by the Women Who
Ask For Votes.

When the advocates of woman suf-
frage say that woman needs a vote in
order to right the wrongs under which
she suffers at the hands of man, they
usually answer vaguely when asked to
state some of those wrongs. As a mat-
ter of fact the rights of women are
looked after more carefully under the
laws of most states than those of men.
Most men—American men, at least—
are by nature chivalrous; they recog-
nize the fact that women as a whole
are less able to take care of themselves
and their property than men are. It all
comes back to the question of physical
strength as the final resort. Men can
and will, if necessary, fight for their
lives and property. Women cannot;
hence men naturally protect them.
This situation is extremely distasteful
to woman suffragists, but angry

Protests Cannot Alter Facts.

In the last fifty years there has been
a great advance in the condition of
women in this country, in regards edu-
cation and opportunity of employment
and opportunity of enjoyment of life.
But this has not been due to the agi-
tation for woman suffrage, as its ad-
vocates would have you believe.
The states where woman has made
most progress are those in which woman
suffrage bills have been most steady-
ly and decisively defeated.

There has been slight improvement,
if any, in the laws of the states where
women vote, due to the fact of that
vote.

If the suffrage movement were to
disband today and no woman ever
voted, not a single great interest would
suffer. None of the colleges would be
thronged with women, women's
colleges would be unaffected, the pro-
fessions would continue to give diplo-
mas to qualified women, tradesmen
would still employ women, good laws
would not be repealed, and bad ones
would be no more likely to be framed.
Literature would not suffer, homes
would be no less secure, woman's civic
work would not cease, nor would there
be any more disposition than there is
today to remove to a state where wom-
an still had "freedom."

The suffrage movement is today al-
lied with condescension as against wom-
an's higher education in colleges of her
own, with

"Jumps" as Against Tried Principles,
with prohibition as against temper-
ance, with Mormonism as against sep-
aration of church and state, with "eco-
nomic independence" and New York
state household as against family life
and the home.

Higher education for woman has
been the special mark of her progress
in this era, but the men and women
who founded her colleges received no
her inspiration nor aid from suffrage
workers who strove chiefly to "break
down the sex barrier in education"
and directed their efforts to the ad-
vocacy of conduct rather than to the
establishment of the higher educa-
tion.

Enlightened discussions of great
questions of public policy should be
called out by the suffrage ideas, but
there are none on record.

Suffrage leaders claim that the
change in laws making them more fa-
vorable to women is largely owing to
their demands, but this can be dis-
tinctly disproved.

In their published history the lead-
ers say that one of the causes that led
to their movement was "the discus-
sion in several of the state legisla-
tures of property questions in regard
to married women, showing that this
agitation preceded the work of the
suffrage organization."

The suffrage movement began in
1848, but in 1848 Rhode Island had
passed laws, and Connecticut, Massachusetts, Texas and New York
passed such laws in 1848-49. In 1850-51
Alabama and Maine passed similar
laws. In 1853 New Hampshire, Indiana,
Wisconsin and Iowa made radical
changes. In 1840 Ohio, Maine, Indiana
and Missouri had passed laws giving
to married women the right to their
own earnings.

The New York State Suffrage as-
sociation reports that during twenty-two
years it urged the passing of bills relat-
ing to anything but suffrage and that
those three did not originate with the
association.

trouble came to her after he was dead
as when he was alive. If he left any
property when he died she could claim
the income of one-third of it and no
more, during the ordinarily brief time
while she remained his widow.
If she had brought the property to
him when she married him or if they
would accumulated it together, it made
no difference. If he failed to sell it
or give it away in his lifetime or neg-
lected to dispose of it by will, the law
came in at his death and considerate-
ly corrected his oversight in his later
est.

She could not make a will at all.
He could give or will her property to
his relatives. Her

Services and Earnings Were His.
She had no right of control over the
children, except in subordination to
him; the income of their labor, as well
as of their mother's, was his. He had
the right to chastise not only them,
but their mother as well.

All these abuses have been corrected,
but not by women's votes or because a
few women have demanded votes. The
changes have come about because de-
mocracy, without chart or plan or un-
derstanding of what the end would be,
merely obeying the conscience and us-
ing the force of the mass, bore down
the unbroken traditions of a thousand
years.

Wherever democracy has had any
development in the world, even under
autocratic or aristocratic forms, there
the rights of women have been enlarged.
The opportunity has been so much
larger, and the advance so much
stronger in America than in any other
land that we have become conspicuous
in a world movement.

But the movement is on all over the
world. It is one of the great strides to
the high destiny of the race.
Look at the position of

Women in Oregon
through the courtesy and chivalry of
men.

A married woman can contract pre-
cisely as if unmarried when her sepa-
rate property is concerned. If the
husband obtains possession of the
wife's property either before or
after marriage the wife may maintain
an action therefor.

A married woman may apply to the
courts for an order requiring her hus-
band to support herself and her chil-
dren.

The property of a married woman is
not subject to the debts or contracts of
her husband except such as are family
necessities.

A wife is entitled to hold any prop-
erty acquired with the proceeds of her
personal labor.

A mother is as fully entitled as a fa-
ther to the custody and control of chil-
dren and their earnings.

A husband who beats his wife is
liable to a fine of twenty dollars.
Could women expect any more privi-
leges from a legislature elected in part
by their own votes?

It is urged that the ballot will
help the Wage Earning Woman
by bringing her better wages. Is this
true? There are in the United States
more than 5,000,000 wage earning wo-
men ten years old and over engaged
in some 800 different industries. This
fact is being cited in Oregon as an ar-
gument for the extension of suffrage to
women.

But examine the figures: Thirty-two
per cent, or nearly one-third of those
5,000,000 women are under twenty-one
years of age; 40 per cent, or nearly one-
half, are under twenty-five years of
age. Nearly 1,000,000 are engaged in
agriculture, and three-fifths of these
are southern negroes. Two million wo-
men are in domestic and personal serv-
ice; 400,000 are teachers or engaged in
the professions.

Follow nearly one-third of the wage
earning women are under twenty-one
and could not vote and nearly one-half
of the whole number are under twenty-
five, it is evident that the average
wage earning woman, unlike the wage
earning man, does not enter industry
for her life work. She works for a
short time and then through marriage
becomes what we call the average wo-
man. Nine-tenths of the women of the
United States marry, and four-fifths of
the housewives of America, statistics
tell us, still do their own housework.

As only 5 per cent of married women
are wage earners, it is evident that the
average wage earning woman remains
in industry a short time, going out of
that industry into the ranks of those
women to whom the ballot would be an
added responsibility in lives already
filled with cares which cannot be re-
lieved by legislation.

Following women's work in general,
the following are some reasons why wo-
men's wages are less than men's:
First—Women have a practical mo-
nopoly of a great many of the more
unskilled and poorly paid industrial oc-
cupations—as, for example, the gar-
ment trades.
Second—Women are in a large mea-
sure supplemental wage earners, many
of them being partially maintained out
of incomes other than their own.
Third—Women usually look forward
to marriage and consequently do not
take the pains to learn an occupation
thoroughly.

Fourth—The supply of female labor
is large in proportion to the demand.
Fifth—Physical disability makes the
labor of women often less even, con-
tinuous and excellent and therefore of
less value than that of men.

The Inland Empire.

CENTRAL OREGON.

Shanko Republican.

A teacher near Antelope had a
class of young scholars before her
in mathematics. Examples were
in addition, the following illustra-
tion was offered by the teacher:
"Now, children, if I lay four eggs
on the desk, and Sammy," she
pointed to a freckled faced lad at
the head of the class, "should lay
three eggs on the desk, how many
would be there?" The bad boy of the
class, who was at the foot and had
listened intently shouted, "Go
on Sam! take her up! I don't think
she can do it!"

Gram Valley Journal.

The Odd Fellows elected the fol-
lowing delegates to attend the
Grand Lodge in Portland, May 23d
D. E. Vinton, I. N. Lemon and W.
I. Westerfield.

Wasco News.

Mrs W. M. Barnett desires us to
say to the good people of Sherman
county that it is the intention to
make up a box of clothing for the
San Francisco sufferers. All con-
tributions of this sort will be re-
ceived at W. M. Barnett's store.
Clothing of all kinds and for all
ages and sex will be gladly received
provided it is clean, serviceable and
has not been exposed to contagious
disease. It is hoped that the re-
sponse will be prompt as clothing,
food and all other kinds of supplies
are still sorely needed in the stricken
city and it will be some time before
they can rely entirely on their own
resources to protect them from the
cold and supply necessary food.

Kent Recorder.

J. J. Schaeffer is developing into
a punster. Here is what he says
of the political situation. He says
Oregon has been "Lorided" over,
then "Geered" up, and it looks as
though now we will have to be
"Bourne" into the United States
senate. And John is a Democrat,
too.

A Little "devil" arrived at our
home last Friday morning, the 27,
and while he is rather diminutive,
only a 9-pounder, he seems to be
determined to run the whole she-
bang; and he comes pretty near
doing it, too. He and his mother
are doing nicely, but it is still very
uncertain whether we will survive
the shock or not. We expect him
to commence sticking type in a few
days, and then we will be able to
determine whether we will let him
stay or not.

Changing Fashions.
Father (meditating on time's changes)
"Ah, yes, the fashion of this world
passeth away! Daughter—Indeed it
does, papa. I shall want a new hat
next week."

The Life Line.
Amateur Palmist—The life line in-
dicates how long you will live. Skeptical
Friend—Yes? Isn't it a wonder the life
insurance companies pay no attention
to it?

The Deep Sea Lead.
In order to find a ship's position
when approaching the land in a fog
soundings are taken with the "deep sea
lead." This lead weighs twenty-eight
pounds and is attached to a line which
is marked off in fathoms by busting of
various colors, pieces of leather and
knots. Bored in the base of the lead
is a hole about two inches deep, and
this is filled with tallow, so that the
gravel or shells at the ocean bottom
will adhere to it, and the nature of the
water's depth is noted on the line, and
this and the adherence to the tallow
when compared with the description
given on the chart will give the ship's
position with tolerable accuracy.

The Famous Mamelukes.
The mamelukes were a body of sol-
diers who ruled Egypt for several hun-
dred years. Their name is derived
from an Arab word which means slave,
and they were originally captives from
the Caucasian countries. In the middle of
the thirteenth century they were intro-
duced into Egypt as the sultan's body-
guard, but upon the accession of Turan
Shah, whom they hated, they over-
threw him and elected one of their
selves in his place. For nearly 300
years they held the power thus unop-
posed, and even when compelled to resign
it they had much influence in Egypt.
In 1811 nearly all the mamelukes were
massacred by Mohammed Ali, and
those who then escaped to Nubia were
destroyed in 1820.

We are Still at the

Old Pace Doing Business

Come and see us for

Bed Rock Prices.

We can Save you Money.

J. W. MESSINGER & SON.

PIONEER BRICK, MORO, OREGON.

LUMBER

All kinds in large or small quantities

MOULDINGS, SASH, DOORS, AND SCREENS

LIME, CEMENT, COAL, WOOD AND POSTS.

You will always find at our yard.

SLAB WOOD

at special prices by car load lots.

We also handle KNOCK DOWN WINDOW
FRAMES and BUILDING PAPER. Will meet
all competition.

Estimates cheerfully given on all bills large or small.

Wind River Lumber Company

E. S. Hornaday, Manager, Moro, Or

C. B. FLORER

Iron and Wood Working.

HORSE SHOEING A SPECIALTY.

Machinery Repaired.

Shop on Park Street, Near Pump House.

Moro - - - Oregon.

A Mountain of Gold

could not bring as much happiness to
Mrs. Lucia Wilke, of Caroline, Wis., as
a little one 25c box of Bucklen's Aches
Salve, when it completely cured a run-
ning sore on her leg, which had tor-
mented her 23 long years. (Greatest an-
diseptic healer of piles, wounds, and
sores. 25c. at R. W. Montgomery
drug store.)

The Illinois Central

Maintains unexcelled service from
the West to the East and South,
making close connections with all
transcontinental lines. Passengers
are given their choice of routes to
Chicago, Louisville, Memphis and
New Orleans, and through these
points to the far east. Prospective
travelers desiring information as to
the lowest rates and best routes are
invited to correspondence with the
following representatives:
B