

In Our Time

MAGNETIC CANS.
WARY HOUSEWIVES ARE SHOPPING WITH MAGNETS THESE DAYS TO BE SURE CANS HAVE REGULAR TYPICAL STEEL LINES. CAN OPENERS CAN'T KEEP LIDS OF NON-MAGNETIC METALS FROM FALLING INTO CONTENTS.

BETTER ROADS.
USE OF HIGH-STRENGTH STEEL REINFORCING ROADS IN CONCRETE HIGHWAYS ALLOWS CONTINUOUS PAVING... ELIMINATES JOINTS THAT PRODUCE "DOUBLE THUMPS", REDUCES ROAD-BUILDING AND MAINTENANCE COSTS.

SOLAR DRYING
2 1/2" CORRUGATED GALVANIZED STEEL ROOFING.
AIR IN AIR OUT AIR CHAMBER

SPECIALY DESIGNED GALVANIZED STEEL ROOFS ON FARM BARNY COLLECT FREE HEAT FROM THE SUN TO DRY GRAIN AND OTHER CROPS AND SAVE 10 TO 20% LOSS WHEN CROPS ARE FIELD DRIED.

Work Smarter—Not Harder Says Strawn

We've just finished talking to more than 2,000 of you Oregon homemakers about your laundry problems. You've been telling us laundry isn't a simple matter these days. We agree—it's really a science.

Unfortunately, there just wasn't time to answer all of the questions at these laundry clinics sponsored by the extension service in seven counties. We'll share with you some of the questions which come up over and over again.

DACRON AND COLORED

shirts get yellowish. How can I get them white again?

The brighteners in most detergents work better on cotton than on Dacron and other polyester fibers. Try one of the blue all purpose detergents (not the dishwashing liquids or powders). These contain a different brightener which is effective on man-made fibers.

Thoroughly dampen the shirts with water, then soak in full strength liquid detergent for 15 to 20 minutes. Next put them in the washer and launder in hot water.

The fabric will be more wrinkled with hot water and require some touch up pressing this time, but you'll only need to use this treatment occasionally. Shirts can also be bleached if you wish.

HOW CAN I KEEP WHITE NYLONS WHITE?

Wash white nylons only by themselves, not even with white cottons. Don't try to sneak in a pastel garment White nylon picks up the slightest trace of color. In rare cases, colored labels on garments have released enough dye to cause discoloration. Check to make sure there are no such labels on your nylons. Either liquid or powdered bleaches can be used on nylon.

If nylons are already dingy, you can restore the original whiteness with a color remover. This chemical is available in little packages at drug and variety stores.

PERSPIRATION ODORS in athletic outfits are hard to get out. What can I do?

Soak for 30 minutes in a deodorant such as you would use for diapers. There are several products of this type in the supermarket. Then put the clothes in the washer with about 1 1/2 times the amount of detergent you usually use. Add hot water if fabric will stand it and wash. If adding this much detergent produces too many suds, try a low sudsing product.

PLASTICS are everywhere—in kitchen, dining room, all thru the house. But there are lots of different kinds, which gets confusing some times. Some of them soften with heat, others don't, so

foam safe and avoid scouring powders, high heat, bleach, cleaning fluids, and alcohol. Our extension bulletin "Care of Metals and Kitchenware" tells more about cleaning plastics as well as pewter, brass and other metals.

FOAM RUBBER UPHOLSTERY is durable and comfortable but go easy on removing spots with dry cleaning fluid. Sponge lightly. If the cleaning fluid soaks through the fabric covering, it will cause blistering and swelling of the rubber. Urethane foam, used in many chairs and sofas, is not affected by dry cleaning fluids.

Salem Scene

by Robert H. Elsner

This week we talked with Senate minority leader Anthony Yturri of Ontario.

Sen. Yturri expressed his ideas on budget cutting. He supports such cuts in most areas, but strongly opposed "drastic or unreasonable" slashes in areas of education, civil defense or consideration of Oregon's aged.

He agrees with most other legislators that "without doubt, tax-

ation and expenditures" are the most serious problems confronting the 1963 legislature.

Sen. Yturri blames much of the current "dilemma" on previous legislatures. "In past sessions, we have had budget surpluses ranging up to \$35 million" he said. "And the Democrat controlled legislatures in recent years chose to spend them."

He pointed out that in 1957 the state's budget was \$259 million, "which was submitted by the outgoing Republican governor. Now, six short years later, our budget has climbed to over \$400 million."

The 48 year old Republican explained that Oregon's economy "has not proportionately kept abreast of state expenditures. When we had surpluses, instead of reducing rates, we kept spending."

"Now we have no surplus," he said. "We cannot use any monies paid by past taxpayers. We've reached the point where if we wish to maintain the present level of state services, a \$400 million budget is not out of line."

He compared per capita costs for state services between Oregon (\$225 per year and Idaho \$150 per year).

"We've come to the critical moment of decision," Yturri warned. "Shall we maintain our state services and increase taxes? Or shall we reduce the level of services and retain our present tax structure?"

He explained that Governor Hatfield and the state department of finance since last April worked on the budget submitted to the legislature in December. Original requests from the various state agencies totalled \$495 million. "The governor and the department of finance scrutinized these requests—in the same way that the Ways and Means committee is now doing," he emphasized. "Much to the dismay of all agencies, including education, \$90 million was trimmed from those requests, leaving a \$405 million budget which would maintain—but not improve state services."

"Now the Ways and Means committee says it will cut \$20 million more from the \$405 million budget," Yturri added. "If they can do it more power to them. It would be wonderful. But I believe they can only achieve this by taking the bulk of that \$20 million from education," he warned.

"The governor feels he has already made every possible cut from education's budget, if we are to provide our younger people with the same educational opportunities available to our children today," Yturri said.

Governor Hatfield has not, and will not, object to many of the budget curtailments made by Ways and Means," Yturri explained. "This is indicated by the fact that he has already signed many budget cutting bills this session. "But the governor will education's budget," object to further reduction of

"Likewise, he protests the emasculation or abolishment of the State Civil Defense department," Yturri emphasized.

"The governor believes Oregon should follow the national philosophy on civil defense, and he will fight for it. Simply to say 'that civil defense did not function satisfactorily on one occasion is not an indictment of the principle of the system,'" he said.

"Civil Defense is much like obtaining an insurance policy against an event which may never occur," Yturri pointed out. "But the cost of the premium is minor, compared to the costs involved if such insurance protection were not available."

Sen. Yturri said the governor and Republican legislators also will object to "unreasonable" curtailments in the field of "training and consideration of the aged in Oregon. They've already been too long ignored."

He feels the problem can be handled by the legislature and state agencies, without turning to the federal government.

"Aside from these three areas, Republicans will fully support all reasonable reductions and cuts in the budget," Yturri said.

He predicts no "drastic tax changes or increases," but he is "fearful the legislature will resort to so-called one-shot revenue measures, which will not solve the basic problems at all. "Our true function," he said, "is to create a broad based income tax program with retention of as many deductions as possible, and yet provide a basis so our present future—as well as our present day—problems can be met."

NOTICE OF SCHOOL MEETING

Notice is hereby given to the legal voters of Kent Elementary school district No. 9CJ of Sherman and Wasco Counties, State of Oregon, that a SCHOOL MEETING of the said district will be held at the School House on the 8th day of April, 1963, at 8 o'clock p.m. for the purpose of discussing the budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1963 and ending June 30, 1964 hereinafter set forth.

Schedule I

BUDGET—FISCAL YEAR 1963—1964

Summary of Estimated Expenditures, Receipts and Available Cash Balances, and Tax Levies

Estimation of Tax Levy	Total All Funds	General Fund	School Lunch Fund	High School Tuition Fund
1 a. Total Estimated Expenditures	49,474.00	47,430.00	1,194.00	850.00
b. Total Reserved for Expenditure in Future Years	5,836.40			
c. Total Estimated Expenditure and Reserve	55,310.40	47,430.00	1,194.00	850.00
DEDUCT:				
2. Total Estimated Receipts and Available Cash Balances	17,787.03	10,651.63	1,194.00	105.00
3. Amount Necessary to Balance the Budget	37,523.37	36,778.37		745.00
ADD				
4. Estimated Amount of Taxes That Will Not Be Collected During the Fiscal Year for Which This Budget is Made, Including Estimated Rebate on Taxes	1,125.70	1,103.35		22.35
5. Total Estimated Tax Levies for Ensuing Fiscal Year	38,649.07	37,881.72		767.35
6. Analysis of Estimated Tax Levies: (b) Amount Outside 6% Limitation	38,649.07	37,881.72		767.35

C

INDEBTEDNESS

1. Amount of bonded indebtedness (Include all negotiable interest-bearing warrants issued under ORS 328.205)

2. Amount of warrant indebtedness on warrants issued and endorsed "not paid for want of funds"

3. Amount of other indebtedness

4. Total indebtedness (sum of items 1, 2, 3)

Approved by Budget Committee
Approved March 11, 1963
Signed: Philip von Borstel
Secretary, Budget Committee

Bob L. Martin
Chairman, Budget Committee

Adopted by District School Board
Signed: Ellen Justesen
District Clerk

H. C. Bardenbagen
District School Board Chairman

Schedule II

ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND BEGINNING CASH BALANCE July 1, 1963 to June 30, 1964

Actual Receipts for Two Fiscal Years Next Preceding Current School Year

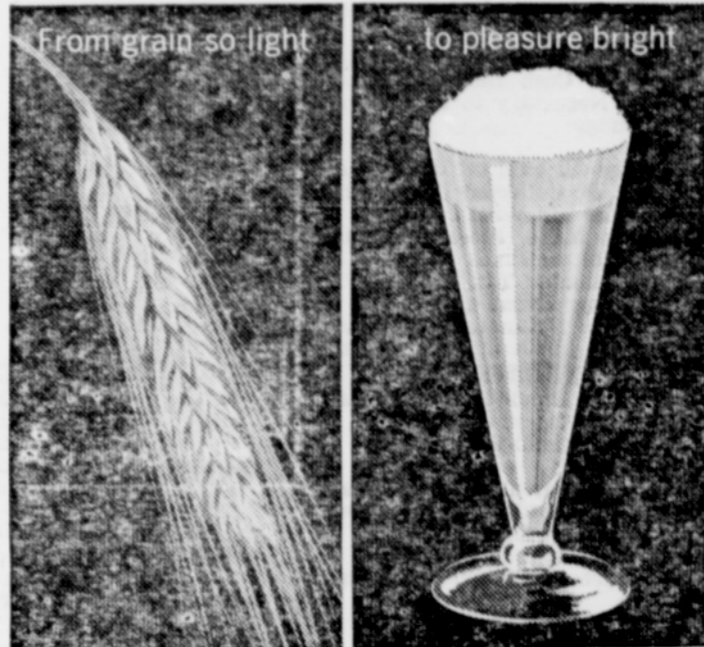
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, '61	Fiscal Year Ending June 30, '62	Budget Allowance Current Fiscal Year	ITEM	Estimated Receipts Ensuing Fiscal Year
19,572.49	24,026.04		REVENUE FROM LOCAL SOURCES	
754.03	202.40		11.1 District Tax received in year levied	
118.15	518.38		11.2 District Tax—prior Year's Levy	96.68
992.00	615.43	150.00	11.3 Tax Turnover, Wasco Co.	
	2,048.40	1,200.00	14.0 Other	1,317.00
			14.3 Teacherage & Water	
548.07	545.74	560.00	21.0 County School Fund	650.00
11.94			22.3 Offset	
10,554.89	7,928.88		22.0 Rural School District	
464.09	353.00		22.2 Prior Year's Levies (rural)	
800.00	800.00	800.00	22.1B Music Reimbursement	800.00
			REVENUE FROM OR THROUGH STATE SOURCE	
4,205.78	3,710.60	3,600.00	(b) Other Basic School Fund	3,716.45
54.16	67.54	58.24	32.0 Common (irreducible) school fund	71.50
	45.38		33. Trailer House Tax Offset	
			RECEIPTS FROM OTHER SCHOOL DISTRICTS	
4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	(b) Transportation	4,000.00
43,135.60	44,861.79	10,368.24	TOTAL RECEIPTS	10,651.63
			BEGINNING NET CASH BALANCE (or deficit) Less Cash Working fund	
5,213.20	2,307.43	6,068.24	TOTAL BUDGET RESOURCES	10,651.63
47,348.80	57,169.22			

Schedule III

ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES July 1, 1963 to June 30, 1964

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, '61	Fiscal Year Ending June 30, '62	Budget Allowance Current Fiscal Year	ITEM	Estimated Expenditures
480.00	480.00	600.00	ADMINISTRATION	600.00
124.99	10.31	25.00	110 Salaries	25.00
24.49	141.21	125.00	120 Supplies	150.00
		10.00	141 Elections and Publicity	
244.10	190.27	250.00	144 Audit	250.00
873.58	821.79	1,010.00	Total Administration Expense	1,025.00
			INSTRUCTION	
7,050.00	7,320.00	1,250.00	211 Principals	1,280.00
11,449.00	12,712.58	18,150.00	213 Teachers	18,600.00
826.22	800.00	800.00	214 Other Instruction Staff	800.00
352.50		500.00	213.2 Substitute Teachers	500.00
843.63	50.57	600.00	220 Teaching Supplies	500.00
	379.98	200.00	226 Textbooks	300.00
			227 Library Books, Periodicals	
44.00	240.09	250.00	Audiovisual Aids	250.00
27.25	90.70	75.00	290 Other Expense of Instruction	75.00
20,592.60	20,793.92	21,825.00	Total Expense of Instruction	22,165.00
			ATTENDANCE & HEALTH SERVICES	
16.13		25.00	420 Supplies	25.00
16.13		25.00	Total Attendance and Health Service	25.00
			PUPIL TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	
7,885.00	7,785.00	7,885.00	510 Salaries	7,785.00
2,434.17	2,748.31	2,500.00	520 Supplies and Repairs	2,500.00
	442.62	450.00	552 Transportation Insurance	450.00
43.00		75.00	596 Trans. other than Home to School	
	27.50	590 Other	590 Other	50.00
10,362.17	11,003.43	10,910.00	Total Pupil Transportation Services	10,785.00
			OPERATION OF PLANT	
2,750.00	3,300.00	3,450.00	610 Salaries	3,450.00
697.48	447.24	500.00	620 Supplies	600.00
1,050.87	1,098.00	1,000.00	628 Fuel for Heat	1,500.00
971.89	954.27	900.00	630 Utilities except Fuel	900.00
	7.02		690 Other	
5,470.24	5,806.53	5,850.00	Total Operation of Plant	6,450.00
			MAINTENANCE OF PLANT	
763.75	592.27	200.00	710 Salaries	
		200.00	720 Materials and Supplies	800.00
658.19	317.75	400.00	735 Replacement of Equipment	600.00
834.70			736 Contracted Services	
1,543.63		300.00	700 Other	
3,800.27	910.02	900.00	Total Maintenance of Plant	1,400.00

be careful what you put in the dishwasher. The melamine type can stand the hot water. If you don't know what kind of plastic you are dealing with,



IN OREGON

BEER IS A NATURAL

From nature's light grain comes sparkling, light beer... Oregon's traditional beverage of moderation—it's light, sparkling, delicious.

And naturally, the Brewing Industry in Oregon is proud of the more than one million tax dollars it contributes to the state of Oregon each year—money that helps support our schools, our hospitals and our parks. In Oregon, beer belongs—enjoy it.



UNITED STATES BREWERS ASSOCIATION, INC.

SPRING IS HERE; SAVE TIME AND MONEY

SALE STARTS AT 12 NOON, SUNDAY MARCH 31

AT THE DALLES BRIDGE JUNCTION MACHINERY LOT

ATTEND OUR FIRST ANNUAL AUCTION OF USED MACHINERY

Ben Smith in charge of SALE

LARGE SELECTION OF RECONDITIONED FARM EQUIPMENT

LOCAL FINANCING AVAILABLE ON ANY ITEM

Over 20 Wheel Tractors—Several With Loaders—
New Battery with every Tractor Sold over \$400.

8 Crawler Tractors—HGs—MCs—IHC TD 06 & 9s
7 Mowers—3 Field Choppers—3 Swathers—10 Drills

5 Combines—Hillside and Prairie Types—Many Other Items

A SALE WORTHY OF YOUR ATTENDANCE

ALL SOLD WITH 50—50 WARRANTY AS TO CONDITION

12 Plows—Several Kinds and Makes and Sizes

8 Discs—Several Spring Tooth—Many Weeders
19 Balers—New Hollands—John Deeres IHCs—Case

Muller FARM EQUIPMENT

CASE — CALKINS — WADE RAIN
NEW HOLLAND — HARRIS

The Dalles Moro

1,414.10	1,846.36	1,800.00	FIXED CHARGES	
614.98	634.15	250.00	851 Retirement and SS Expense	1,800.00
300.00	300.00	300.00	852 Insurance	600.00
247.30			854 Rental of Land and Buildings	300.00
2,576.38	2,780.51	2,350.00	856 Other	
			Total Fixed Charges	2,700.00
1,350.00	1,350.00	1,485.00	FOOD SERVICES AND STUDENT BODY ACTIVITIES	
	6.22		910 Salaries	1,530.00
	35.00		922 Supplies	
	1,391.22	1,485.00	990 Other	
			Total Food Services and Student Body Activities	1,530.00
		450.00	CAPITAL OUTLAY	
	175.00		1277 Remodeling	
	175.00		1278 Equipment	50.00
		450.00	Total Capital Outlay	50.00
45,041.37	43,682.42	45,805.00	EMERGENCY	1,000.00
			TOTAL GEN. FUND EXPENSE	47,430.00
			SCHOOL LUNCH FUND	
184.87	163.24	225.00	36 Federal Money Rec'd Thru State	205.00
799.00	735.15	1,305.00	77 Sale of Lunches	864.00
			78 Other	
984.27	898.39	1,530.00	Total Receipts	1,069.00
353.03	115.04	125.00	Beginning Net Cash Balance (or deficit)	125.00
1,337.30	1,013.43	1,655.00	Total Budget Resources	1,194.00
			ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES AND RESERVE	
1,113.20	869.04	1,400.00	921 Food	1,134.00
84.91		50.00	922 Supplies	35.00
24.15		205.00	935 Replacement of Equipment	25.00
	19.48		990 Other	
1,222.26	888.52	1,655.00	Total Estimated Expenditures	1,194.00
1,222.26	888.52	1,655.00	Total Expenditure and Reserve	1,194.00
			HIGH SCHOOL TUITION FUND	
		105.00	Revenue from Basic	105.00
		105.00	Total Receipts	105.00
		105.00	Total Budget Resources	105.00
			ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES AND RESERVE	
		610.00	High School Tuition	350.00
		610.00	Total Estimated Expenditures	850.00
		610.00	Total Expenditure and Reserve	850.00
			BUS RESERVE FUND	
			ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND BEGINNING CASH BALANCE	
		5,836.40	Beginning Net Cash Balance (or deficit)	5,836.40