

Sherman County Journal
Giles A. French Editor
Published Every Friday at
Moro, Oregon

Entered as second class matter at the
Postoffice at Moro, Oregon, under Act
of Congress of March 3, 1879.

NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHERS
ASSOCIATION

NATIONAL EDITORIAL
ASSOCIATION
AFFILIATE MEMBER

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER
SUBSCRIPTION RATES
ONE YEAR \$3.00
FEBRUARY 15, 1963

ROAD BONDS

Some pushy character from Tillamook has introduced a bill to ask the legislature to approve \$37 million dollars in road bonds to be used to build the roads in his area to the satisfaction of his constituents.

At the last session a series of bond issues were approved much to the consternation of the highway department, which has long had a division of state road funds considered fair, and the solid citizens of the state who realized that money spent for interest built no roads.

Such persons as want a state bond issue for their private uses are the kind of persons who crash the lines at buffet dinners. They are not very good citizens. The Oregon coast has always been selfish about highways, perhaps because its income depends on the visitations of others more than on their own industry. The state built five bridges across five coastal rivers and were soon importuned to quit charging toll for the benefit of the ocean front area. One of the reasons some legislators voted for the Astoria-Megler monster was because the economy of Clatsop county was so bad; it was a sort of relief measure.

Actually the coast road is a pretty good highway and we doubt if putting \$7 million more dollars on it and a few approach roads to it would improve the summer tourist business as much as the "pushy" attitude of the natives would damage it.

If the legislature is so lacking in moral strength as to pass such a measure it should at least give the people a chance to vote on it. And that wouldn't be a bad plan for any other bond issue.

CHICKENS COME HOME

It is easy to feel sorry for Mr. Kennedy, whose inexperience in living with other humans on an equal plane, has gotten him into so much trouble and the nation along with him.

It was only last fall, through Arthur Sylvester, an employee of the defense department, that the president let it be known that he didn't think it necessary or wise to tell the public the truth about Cuba, or inferentially, any other matter. Now the president is very plainly unhappy that so many took him at his word. They just plainly do not believe him.

It is either that or the people have no faith in modern science. To interpret a film taken at 80,000 feet or at 500 miles per hour and explain every line is something for the trusting men in the aerial photo interpretation department. "Whadda yu know about what's in caves?" is not answered. Such dependence on untried machines is not for the common man, many of whom have expressed disbelief that this greatest and richest nation would depend on Polaris missiles—not ever fired in anger—for protection.

All wars have hitherto been won by tired men in muddy boots with rifles in their hands and a knife on the end of it, that is since the spear. Some are so distrustful of science as to think the next war will be won by the same dogface, ours or another nation's.

It is not often that chickens come home to roost so quickly. Usually a ruler can get by for more than three months. But there is grave public doubt about Cuba for the Russians have established no record to indicate that they will move out of a nation when asked. Besides, because of the administration's secrecy, we don't know what agreement was made, or the time limit, or with whom the agreement was made or what penalties are to be invoked for non-compliance.

Refusal to be frank with the public in this case was one of the president's worst errors.

Oregon, we read, has the highest rate of bankruptcy in the nation. That may be because the only growth comes from births. Maybe it is our taxes, maybe the dominance of labor unions, maybe just because we don't care for new faces.

Salem Scene
by Robert H. Elser

As the Oregon legislature enters its second month many of the major bills have been introduced and assigned to committees. This might be a good time to review some of them.

The most interest, by far, has resulted from a proposal to restrict Sunday retail selling in Oregon. Legislators were flooded by mail following the bill's introduction February 1. Most writers, so far, oppose a Sunday closing law.

Introduced by 11 senators and 23 representatives, the bill would prohibit the sale on Sunday of clothing, hardware, garden equipment, tools, paints, lumber, appliances, furniture, cameras, flashbulbs, automobiles, jewelry, and a variety of other goods. It would not include food, beverage gasoline, real estate or Sunday entertainment.

Backing the bill is the "Save a Day for the Family Committee" headed by Dr. G. Herbert Smith, president of Willamette university. It also has support from a majority of the state's retailers according to Rep. Victor Atiyeh (R-Wash) one of the bill's proponents.

Many opponents of Sunday

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Call ANDY PAULSON
Telephone JO 5-3513
Harlandview Grange
CARD PARTY
Saturday Night
February 16, 8:00 p.m.
Please Bring Pies
Home Ec Women will



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Eastern Oregon
Electric Co
PATTY O'MEARA
Electric Contractors
Commercial — residential
Industrial
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REQUESTS
with no obligation
ELECTRIC HEAT
O'MEARA SUPPLY CO.
Wasco — Phone GI 2-5402
The Dalles — Ph. CY6-4184

vious columns, several proposals to balance the state budget have been introduced.

The two most commonly discussed solutions are different approaches at broadening the state income tax base. One is the so-called net receipts tax plan advocated by Governor Hatfield and supported by leaders of both parties. This bill would levy a minimum one percent tax on all income and eliminate deductions. The other tax broadening proposal is the Musa plan. It would incorporate a \$5 to \$7.50 minimum fee reduce personal exemp-

Dr. Otis G. Perkins
OPTOMETRIST
405 E. 2nd St.
Tel. CY 6-3362 The Dalles, Ore.

TURKEY RAFFLE

Wasco
Legion Hall



SATURDAY, February 16th
STARTS AT 1:00 p.m.

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tions from \$600 to \$500 and also eliminate the federal deduction. This plan would not raise as much money, nor affect as many of the present taxpayers as would the net receipts plan.

A third proposal introduced by Rep. John Mosser (R-Wash.) would slightly narrow the tax base and bring in a little more revenue than the net receipts plan. Mosser's bill calls for a flat five percent rate, but has increased exemptions.

WANT ADS

SPECIAL BULL SALE, Tues. February 19. 25 rugged, growthy, Reg. Canadian horned Hereford 2 yr. old bulls and 10 reg. 2 yr. old Angus bulls.
Northwest Livestock Com. Co. Hgwy. 30. Hermiston, Oregon
MORO LODGE No. 113 I.O.O.F. Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesdays in I.O.O.F. hall. Transient and visiting brothers cordially invited.
Floyd Haines, N. G.
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John Hilderbrand, W.M.
Vernon Root, Secretary

HARLANDVIEW GRANGE Meets first and third Mondays at 8:00 p.m.
Max Belshe, Master
Ellen Friedline, Secretary

Eureka Lodge No. 121, A.F. & A.M. Meets the 1st and 3rd Thursday evenings each month. Visiting members cordially invited to meet with us.
Don King, W. M.
Irving Hart, Secretary

Bethlehem Chapter No. 78 O.E.S. Meets every second Thursday each month. Visiting members invited. Moro, Or.
Linda Reed, W. M.
Dorothy Heater, Secretary

AT STUD tentatively: Reg. Appaloosa stud. Sire: Chief Joseph of the Finlay. Dam: Wasco's Babe. Fee \$35. Board \$1 day.
Floyd Rathbun Jr. GI 2-5247 16-19

Investment Partner active or inactive wanted in rapidly growing business. Excellent tax shelter. Minimum investment \$25,000. Write 519 Corbett Bldg. Portland 4, Oregon 16-pd

Spinet Piano to be sold in this area. Want responsible party to assume \$16.75 mo. pmts. or will sell for cash. Also Elec. Organ. Write Credit Mgr. Tallman Piano Store, Inc. Salem, Ore. 16-18 c

FOR SALE: 8 service age Hereford Bulls. Lloyd Heinrichs, Moro Call JO 5-3607

—2 bedroom house for sale in Moro. Contact Bill Kramer, Box 2182, Oretech Branch, Klamath Falls, Oregon. 16-19 c

FOR SALE: 2 bedroom house in Moro, Contact Bill Kramer, Box 2182, Oretech, Branch, Klamath Falls, Ore. 15-19c

FOR SALE: Spinnet Piano in this area. Want responsible party to assume \$16.75 mo. pmts. or will sell for cash. Also Elec. Organ. Write Credit Mgr. Tallman Piano Store, Inc., Salem, Ore. 16-18c

STATE WIDE PAINT CO. complete painting and decorating service, spray or brush. Phone CY 6-3977 or CY 6-5293, 1205 E 12th St. Vern Campbell and Jack Null. The Dalles, Or. 1-1-

FOR SALE: in Moro, 4 B.R. house and shop. Call GI 2-5216:4 L & E Paint Shop: Interior and exterior Decorating — Spray Painting. ED 3-2273 Grass Valley. 42-tfn.

WANTED: a job bookkeeping or any kind of work. Also babysitting. Call JO 5-3293. 6tfn

IT'S YOUR LAW

Respect for Law Makes Democracy Live

Under the feudal system in England, all land was owned by the Crown, with specific lords or tenants having the right of possession. Property owners in this country own their land outright, the states no longer having the ultimate title.

But even in this country, ownership of land is not absolute. It is still subject to the right of the state or federal government to take the property for certain essential uses. This right is called eminent domain.

Eminent domain laws require that there must be a public use and necessity for the taking of the land, and that the owner be compensated adequately for what is taken, and for damages resulting to other land not actually occupied.

The word "taking" as applied

to this phase of law has been held to include, besides actual possession, cases where land is damaged, as for instance where land is flooded by backed up waters from a dam, or where a highway cuts through the middle of a farm, making it dangerous to drive livestock to pasture.

Under certain conditions private corporations such as telephone and power companies or other public utilities may exercise the right to condemn property, provided the conditions of public use and necessity and adequate compensation are met.

Land owners may, if they feel compensation offered is not adequate, have compensation determined by a jury—but they cannot prevent the taking of their lands if public necessity for such taking is shown.

DRESSMAKING and minor alterations JO 5-3245 47-tfn
80 BED OREGON state approved nursing home located in beautiful Hood River Valley, with lovely fenced grounds. We accept all types of elderly cases, as well as room and board care.
CUSTOM SLAUGHTERING five days a week. Custom curing. Meat cutting, wrapping, sharp freeze. Kenny's Market, Grass Valley. Call ED 3-2345 for appointment. 23c.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County, his Final Account as Administrator of the Estate of Celia Rider, deceased, and that Wednesday, the 13th day of March, 1963, at ten o'clock a.m. of said day in the court room of the County Court in Moro, Sherman County, Oregon, have been fixed by the Court as the time and place for hearing objections to said Final Account and for the settlement of said estate.
T. Lester Johnson
Administrator

T. Lester Johnson
Attorney for Administrator
February 8, 15, 22 March 1, 1963

NOTICE TO CREDITORS IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF SHERMAN in the matter of the Estate of Rose Marie Balsiger, deceased—
The County Court of Sherman County, Oregon, has appointed me Administratrix of the Estate of Rose Marie Balsiger, deceased. All persons having claims against the said Estate must present them to me at the office of Schwenn, Brink & Huffman, Lawyers Building, Hillsboro, Oregon, within six months from January 18, 1963.
EMMA TSCHARNER, Admin.
Schwenn, Brink & Huffman, Attys. for Admin.

Tax Free Income

A wide variety of the highest quality bonds and stocks now qualify for tax exemption, or deferred treatment. Bank grade issues. Particulars gladly furnished. Write, or phone collect J. W. DODD Tygh Valley, Ore. Phone 611 Mgr. W. J. Collins & Co.

NOTICE OF BUDGET HEARING, SHERMAN COUNTY RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTICE IS HEREBY given to the legal voters of Sherman County Rural School District of Sherman County, State of Oregon, that a school meeting of the said district will be held at the Courthouse on the 6th day of March, 1963, at 10:00 a.m. for the purpose of discussing the budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1963 and ending June 30, 1964, hereinafter set forth.

BUDGET 1963 - 1964					
6	Estimated Receipts		Actual Receipts for 1961-62	Actual Receipts for 1960-61	Actual Receipts for 1962-63
	1963-1964	1962-1963			
10 REVENUE FROM LOCAL SOURCES:					
11.1 District Tax Received in year levied					
		\$18,901.45	17,356.50	16,187.00	
15.0 Other Sources, Miscellaneous					
		\$18,901.45	\$17,356.50	\$16,187.00	
30 REVENUE FROM STATE SOURCES:					
39.0 REORGANIZATION					
	300.00	300.00	17,356.50	16,187.00	
TOTAL RECEIPTS					
	300.00	19,201.45	847.83	1,948.06	
Beginning Net Cash Balance					
	500.00	500.00			
TOTAL BUDGET RESOURCES					
	\$800.00	\$19,701.45	18,204.33	18,135.06	
EXPENDITURES					
Estimated Allowance Actual Expenditures					
Ensuing year Current year 1st yr. previous 1963-64 1962-63 Current yr. '61-62 Current yr. '60-61					
110 PERSONAL SERVICE					
111 Superintendent	906.00	831.00	820.00	792.00	
112a Clerical	882.00	806.40	792.68	744.80	
112b Reorganization Help	300.00	300.00			
120a Supplies, Office, Printing	425.00	400.00	427.44	387.08	
120b Postage, Telephone, Telegraph	250.00	250.00	208.80	217.91	
141 Elections, Publicity, Bond	120.00	120.00	98.31	103.34	
144 Audit	130.00	130.00	127.17	152.51	
145 Travel, Superintendent	600.00	600.00	598.76	594.18	
a General	250.00	250.00	250.00	249.95	
b Inservice, Conference, Workshop	200.00	200.00	184.30	174.50	
c Rural board, Budget, Com.	60.00	60.00			
190.00 Membership, School Boards Ass'n Co. School Sup'ts Ass'n.	60.00	60.00			
210 PERSONAL SERVICE					
212 Music Instructor	4400.00	4067.00	3963.00	3417.00	
220 Music		250.00		164.79	
227 Film Strip Library	225.00	225.00	171.60	204.24	
245 Travel, Music Instructor	1150.00	1050.00	1146.60	1163.60	
800 FIXED CHARGES					
851 Retirement, Social Security, Industrial Accident	1015.00	950.00	957.48	940.31	
855 Interest, Current Loans	45.00	32.50	24.88	16.02	
1278 OFFICE EQUIPMENT	100.00	100.00	67.60	37.00	
1461 REIMBURSEMENT KENT FOR MUSIC PROGRAM	800.00	800.00	800.00	800.00	
EMERGENCY	250.00	250.00			
Total Estimated Expenditures	\$20,262.00	\$19,150.00	\$18,078.42	\$17,287.23	
SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND AVAILABLE CASH BALANCES					
1. Total Estimated Expenditures	\$20,262.00				
2. Deduct total Estimated Receipts and Available Cash Balance	800.00				
3. Amount Necessary to balance budget	19,462.00				
4. Estimated Rebate	583.00				
5. Total Estimated Levy for the Ensuing Year	\$20,045.00				
Amount of Warrant Indebtedness on Warrants "Not Paid for want of Funds"	None				
Other Indebtedness	None				
Total Indebtedness	None				

Adopted by District Board on February 6, 1963
Ivan Blagg, chairman
Sherman County Rural School District Board
Lynn O. Hampton, secretary
Approved by Budget Committee
Philip O'Meara, chairman
Budget Committee
Stuart M. Macnab, secretary
Budget Committee