

Sherman County Journal
 Editor
 Giles L. French
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SAME ILLNESS

We can remember back in the early days of the big depression a conversation during which it was said that the nation would be better off without governmental aids. The theory was that the depression was caused by some economic ills and that government aids would be like a dose of aspirin, merely relieving the pain, and preventing the disease from running its course to eventual adjustment and cure.

The drop in the stock market may be an indication that the disease is returning, not returning, for it has been here all the time, kept from gaining us because of ever increasing doses of aspirin in the form of government grants.

Just what the disease consists of will be a well debated subject. We think it is too much government with the attendant high taxes that remove incentive from the individual while promising to relieve him from personal responsibility toward himself, his family, his future.

Actually it is cowardly to run to government over every little economic ill. It is childlike and immature to whine over every little cut and bruise of the ego. The whole new deal is a cowardly philosophy built and supported by those who could not or would not solve their own problems and preferred to shove them onto the shoulders of others by invoking the aid of government.

No social or economic problem has been solved during the existence of the new deal philosophy. Nothing so painful as a solution might be, has been permitted. Rather, we have chewed up billions of green backs to make poultices for our economic sores.

Perhaps the time will come when a man will advance because he does the job better, not because he belongs to the biggest union; when a man can produce what he wants to, not what the government permits; when a man can earn and save and plan for his own instead of for some greedy government here or abroad.

HISTORICAL TRIP

Perhaps the best comment on the weekend trip sponsored by the Oregon Historical Society to the Donner and Blitzen valleys was made by director Thomas Vaughan who said that one of the luxuries of this over crowded day was the ability to get out into the open spaces.

Two bus loads and a couple dozen cars filled with westerners made the trip and saw some very open spaces, most of them looking very good with the grass growing well in a spring much wetter than the past three or four. Little calves delighted the city folk with their cuteness and the countrymen with the promise.

The visitors must have learned a good deal about Oregon, the cattle industry and the vast acreage needed to produce the meat for city appetites. Perhaps Chambers of Commerce do their neighborhoods little good by promoting the tourist business in the stock country for city folk feel that they should use the open spaces for recreation to an extent that handicaps the stock business.

There was some history, too, for Harney county was the location of several of Oregon's most famous cattlemen, Pete French, John Devine, Henry Miller, and others of slightly lesser fame, all had holdings in Harney county, around the high Steens mountains. In the days of the homesteaders the big ranches were broken up into farms. But that was not a successful move and now the ranches are bigger than ever for the growing of cattle for beef is best done by big outfits.

Some economics must seep into the minds of visitors along with the history, the scenery and the conversations.

This was the biggest one of the tours and that shows the growing interest in the historical society which has the largest collection of historical material anywhere in west and thus has a potential value to everyone.

GRADUATION

This is a time of year when adults have a fine time. Young folks are in process of changing their status and adults consider it appropriate to offer such advice as often comes in an adult head about how young folks should proceed.

It has never seemed a profitable course of conduct to us although we are not averse to giving advice to any and all office holders at the spending of a single dollar. Come to think of it that isn't profitable, either.

Adults are inclined to be interested in such grubby things as money, a good job, the price of wheat, maybe the stock market while young people are concerned with such bright and new topics as girls, boys, the latest hair-dos, and the color of sox. Let the old folks worry about money.

You see, naturally, adults are poorly equipped to advise youth; they don't talk the same language nor think the same thoughts. But don't worry, when the young folks become adult they will be as staid as their elders and will wonder how on earth they can advise their sons and daughters so they will not commit the same old errors humans have been committing for generations. And they won't know, either.

DEPENDABILITY

Have you ever noticed that if you want something done you must depend on someone who hopes to make a profit on the deal?

Those who perform their services as a part of government have more holidays and work shorter hours than those who are working to make a profit. Suppose, for instance, that service stations were operated by the government; you would soon have to buy gasoline by five o'clock or wait until nine the next morning. Sherman countians get their papers every day from people who operate with profit in mind and less frequently from the postoffice.

In searching for historical information one soon finds that public organizations are poorly organized and girls at the desks will say they do not have the information without missing a bite at their chewing gum. Private persons in position to dig up information always do it cheerfully and also have it at hand.

Although public librarians are almost universally helpful a person doing research soon finds that the clammy hand of government is a most effectual block to obtaining information from so called public records.

Socialists may decry the profit motive as being grubby and commercial but they haven't come up with any other motive that will cause public minions to produce an interest.

County Ramblin's

Economical returns can be achieved by using chemicals to eradicate sage and rabbitbrush on Sherman county range land. Sprays should be used only when sufficient grass stands exist to utilize moisture previously taken by the brush. Proper management is also needed otherwise expense and improvement are lost.

Butyl esters of 2,4-D are most desirable. Two pounds of 2,4-D are suggested for sage while three pounds are needed for rabbitbrush. Application may be made by either water or oil. Air applications are generally used.

Timing is hinged to stage of growth and moisture good. Rabbit brush should be sprayed when new twig growth exceeds three inches and preferably six inches, but before soil moisture is depleted. This is generally near heading time of native bunch and around last week of May or first part of June.

Tremendous increases in forage have been achieved by brush spraying. If poor grass stands exist and plowing is possible the later is preferred. Under this situation grain for pasture and re-seeding after all brush seedlings have been destroyed is advisable.

Oilseed Crop Conference
 Farmers and professional agriculture workers attended an oil seed conference in Corvallis recently. W. E. Hall and T. W. Thompson attended the session. Main interest for our area was for use and potential market for safflower.

Safflower is one of the oldest of crops. It is known by saffran in the Mediterranean area. During the past thirty years, yield and oil content have been increased.

Safflower is grown principally in the Sacramento and San Joaquin Valley of California. Acreage in the midwest has increased to 400,000 in the past five years.

A small acreage is grown in the northwest. Oilseed crops are in surplus in the U. S. Most oilseeds are used for industrial purposes. Recent publicity on cholesterol has stimulated use of safflower.

Safflower is known to be the most polyunsaturated of all oilseeds. Medically, however, defin-

ite proof has not been shown that use of polyunsaturated materials will help heart patients. The increased use of safflower hinges on whether it becomes a premium oil. If so, safflower may become a principal crop in the northwest.

Sherman county is on the marginal area for safflower production. Nineteen year average production at the Sherman station is 736 pounds per acre. A high yield in '51 was 1433 pounds and low 139 pounds in 1960.

The crop is more adapted to the 16 to 18 inch rainfall area. Pendle-

Taylor LODGE A. F. & A. M. Wasco, Meets the first Tuesday of each month. Visiting brethren welcome.
 Frank D. Reid, W. M.
 Vernon Root, Secretary

Eureka Lodge No. 121 A.F.&A.M. Meets on the 1st and 3rd Thursday evenings each month. Visiting members cordially invited to meet with us.
 Bill Hall, W. M.
 Irving Hart, Secretary

Moro LODGE No. 113 L.O.O.F. Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesdays in I.O.O.F. hall. Transient and visiting brothers are cordially invited.
 Floyd Haines, N. G.
 Leo Watkins, Secretary

Bethlehem Chapter No. 78 O.E.O.J. Meets every second Thursday each month. Visiting members invited. Moro, Ore
 Edna Paulson, W. M.
 Dorothy Heater, Secretary

HARLANDVIEW GRANGE Meets first and third Saturdays at 8:00 p. m.
 Max Belshe, Master
 Agnes Benson, Secretary

Lapine Rebekah Lodge No. 114 Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of each month. Visiting members welcome.
 Cecil Hockman, N. G.
 Clara Houston, Secretary

Dr. Otis G. Perkins

Optometrist
 405 E. 2nd St.
 Tel. CY 6-5362 The Dalles, Ore.



Airman First Class Paul J. Wilson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Georg W. Wilson, Kent, Oregon, has been selected Airman of the month. Wilson, a United States Air Force Finance specialist, was selected for the honor in recognition of his outstanding conduct and performance of duty. He received a three-day pass and a cash award for his achievement. He is stationed at Tour-Rosieres Air Base, France.

ton with 16 inch rainfall has a 1435 pound average, Union 2100 lbs. per acre, Helix- 800 lbs per acre. The price of barley and use of the crop on diverted acres may be deciding factors on its use in our area.

Recent Plotwork Results

Russian Knapweed was completely eradicated with 2,4-D on the Leonard Fields ranch near Wasco. The plots were established in 1961. Twenty pounds of both amine and emulsifiable acids per acre gave 100 per cent control. Ten pounds per acre of both chemicals gave 90 per cent control. The results were better than might normally be expected. However, it does indicate that good results can be obtained to control and eradicate Russian Knapweed with 2,4-D. Twenty pounds of TBA gave 95 per cent control. All applications were made in the early flower stage of growth

NOTICE OF 1962-63 BUDGET MEETING

In accordance with the provisions of the "Local Budget Law" (ORS 294.305 to 294.415), notice is hereby given that the budget committee of Moro, Oregon, in compliance with said law prepared and adopted on May 16, 1962, the budget estimates for the City of Moro, Oregon, for the ensuing fiscal year July 1, 1962, to June 30, 1963, as set forth in the accompanying schedules I, II, III and IV. All persons are hereby notified that on Tuesday, the 19th day of June, 1962, at 8:00 p. m., in the City Hall, Moro, Oregon, said budget estimates may be discussed with the City Council, the levying board for the City of Moro, Oregon, and any person subject to the proposed tax levy or tax levies will be heard in favor of or against said proposed tax levy or tax levies or any part thereof.

The outstanding indebtedness of the City of Moro, Oregon at July 1, 1962, was as follows: NONE

Signed: W. T. Balsiger, Chairman Budget Committee; Ralph Busse, Secretary Budget Committee, J. A. Cushman, Clarence P. Huls, Lela French, L. R. Conlee, Ernest Woods, Members Budget Committee.

SCHEDULE I SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES, RECEIPTS, TAX LEVIES FISCAL YEAR 1962-63

1962-63 TAX LEVY CALCULATION		Total of All Funds
Total Estimated Expenditures		\$ 19,665.00
Total Estimated Expenditures, Reserves and Transfers		19,665.00
Deduct—Est. Receipts Other Than 1962-63 Taxes		10,185.00
Amount Necessary to Balance the Budget		9,480.00
Total Levy Needed for 1962-63		9,480.00
Tax Levies: Inside 6% Limitation		9,480.00
Outside 6% Limitation—Must be Authorized by Special Election		None

SCHEDULE II SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES, RECEIPTS TAX LEVIES FISCAL YEAR 1961-62

1961-62 TAX LEVY COMPUTATION		Total of All Funds
Total Estimated Expenditures		\$ 19,698.40
Total Estimated Expenditures, Reserves and Transfers		19,698.40
Deduct—Est. Receipts Other Than 1961-62 Taxes		9,715.00
Amount Necessary to Balance Budget		9,983.40
Total Levy Needed for 1961-62		9,983.40
Tax Levies Inside 6% Limitation		8,958.40
Outside 6% Limitation, Authorized by Special Election		None
Not Subject to 6% Limitation		1040.00

SCHEDULE III

Actual for 7-1-59 to 6-30-60	Actual for 7-1-60 to 6-30-61	Actual for 7-1-61 to 12-30-61	Budget 1961-62	EXPENDITURES	BUDGET 1962-1963
\$ 240.00	\$ 360.00	\$ 180.00	\$ 360.00	1. Treasurers Salary	360.00
480.00	600.00	300.00	600.00	2. Recorders Salary	600.00
240.00	300.00			3. Collectors Salary	
4200.00	4200.00	2083.40	4500.00	4. Maintenance Salary	1000.00
129.05	134.61	78.18	200.00	5. Social Security	25.00
390.75	360.97	91.19	400.00	6. State Industrial Accident Comm.	400.00
100.00	100.00		100.00	7. Library Fund	100.00
31.18	35.10			8. Park Fund	
454.44	306.56	76.73	400.00	9. Administration	400.00
481.27	440.36	250.00	250.00	9.A Annual Audit	450.00
504.56	142.11	15.00	300.00	9.B Dump	300.00
612.34	620.54	880.85	300.00	9.C Insurance	850.00
			300.00	10. Emergency	400.00
			795.00	11. Fire Department	339.00
924.80	1397.58	342.11	3018.40	11.A Sinking Fund (Fire Truck)	400.00
500.00	5198.40	2380.00		11.B Fire Truck Building Maintenance	400.00
				12. City Truck Fund	400.00
143.02	410.99	100.79		TOTALS	\$ 9140.00
\$ 9431.41	\$ 14607.22	\$ 6878.25	\$ 12273.40		

SCHEDULE IV

Actual for 7-1-59 to 6-30-60	Actual for 7-1-60 to 6-30-61	Actual for 7-1-61 to 12-30-61	Budget 1961-62	RECEIPTS	GENERAL FUND
48.00	314.44	27.50	300.00	4.A Maintenance Salary	2250.00
453.63	631.16	8.87	500.00	13. Water Labor Fund	
1500.00	1000.00			14. Supply Account	1600.00
1546.50	1668.37	1163.72	1800.00	14.A Pump & Well Sinking Fund	
144.25	870.55		500.00	15. Power Account	1750.00
1000.00	1000.00		1000.00	16. Mains & Sewers	500.00
\$ 4692.38	\$ 5490.52	\$ 1200.09	\$ 4100.00	17. Sewage Disposal Sinking Fund	1000.00
				TOTALS	\$ 7100.00
1092.00	1092.00	546.00		4.B Maintenance Salary	1250.00
1028.02	1434.28	919.26	1100.00	18. Street Lights	1675.00
66.88	132.00		1000.00	19. Street & Ditch	500.00
\$ 2186.90	\$ 2658.28	\$ 1465.26	\$ 2300.00	20. Labor Account	
				TOTALS	\$ 3425.00
				21. State Gas Tax Fund	3800.00
				TOTALS	\$ 10185.00

Jointgrass trials on the Richelderfer ranch indicates that Amtrale-T will give 100 per cent at 400 lbs. per acre. Twelve pounds of Amtrale-T applied with a spreader sticker gave 95 per cent control. Twelve pounds of amtrale gave 90 per cent control. All rates are non-selective and resulted in extensive grain damage.

CARD OF THANKS

I want to express my thanks to the voters of Sherman County for their continued confidence in me as county commissioner, as indicated by the primary vote.

L. E. Kaseberg

WANT ADS

FOR SALE: New modern house in Moro, 3 bedrooms, 2 colored baths, hot water baseboard heat, air conditioned underground sprinkling system, garbage disposal, attached heated garage, wall to wall carpet in living room. Located on 2 large lots with lawn and shrubbery all in. J. L. Kirkelle, Moro JO 5-3220. 27c-1fr

FOR SALE: 3 bedroom house in Moro, on two large lots in good location. Fully insulated, storm windows all around, furnace. Full basement with 3 finished rooms in basement, suitable for additional bedroom, playroom, etc. Attached garage and large yard and lawn. \$6500.00 Call JO5-3270. 16cfr

TATE WIDE PAINT CO. complete painting and decorating service, spray or brush. Phone CY 6-977 or CY 6-5293, 1205 E.

NOTICE

County Court of Sherman County will receive sealed bids for the following:

- 1 John Deere No. 5 Mower
- 1 Austin Grant Leaning wheel pull grader—10' moldboard

Bids will be opened Wednesday June 6, 1962 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Court reserves the right to accept or reject any or all bids. Please submit bids to County Clerk.

Marie Hoskinson
 County Clerk

12th St. Vern Campbell and Jack Nuli, The Dalles, Or. 38fr

CUSTOM SLAUGHTERING five days a week. Custom curing. Meat cutting, wrapping, shap freeze. Kennedy's Market, Grass Valley. Call ED 3-2345 for appointment. 23c

LIVESTOCK Men - Do it yourself - "ALCOP Brand" Alim- health products, penicillin, and instruments are available at your Co-op Oil and Supply at The Dalles. 20c tfr

60 BED OREGON state approved nursing home located in beautiful Hood River Valley, with lovely fenced grounds. We accept all types of elderly cases as well as room and board care.

WINK-GOLDENDALE SALES Yard, Goldendale, Wash. has an auction every Friday at one o'clock. We have the market for you have the livestock. Guaranteed top prices Frank Wink L & E Paint Shop: Interior and exterior Decorating — Spray Painting. ED 3-2273 Grass Valley. 42c-tfr

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF SHERMAN

CLAIRE B. RYAN, Plaintiff, vs. CHARLES O'HARA, et ux, et al, Defendants.

SUMMONS

TO Charles O'Hara: IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit on or before four (4) weeks from the date of the first publication of this Summons, and if you fail to so appear and answer, for want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for a judgment and decree against you for the sum of Twenty-six Thousand Five Hundred Thirty-five and 07/100 Dollars (\$26,535.97), with interest at seven per cent (7%) per annum from October 1, 1961; for the further sum of Four Hundred Eighty and 40/100 Dollars (\$480.40) with interest at seven per cent (7%) per annum from February 20, 1962, and for plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees in the amount of Fifteen Hundred Dollars (\$1500.00) and for an additional sum as attorneys' fees in the event this suit is contested or unusual complications arise out of the claims of other defendants, and for plaintiff's costs and disbursements, and for a further judgment and decree that the mortgage described in complaint herein be foreclosed and the usual decree made for sale of the premises therein described, and that the proceeds of the sale be applied in payment of the amounts due the plaintiff after the costs thereof, and that the defendants O'Hara and other named defendants and all persons claiming under any of them be barred and forever foreclosed of all right, claim or equity of redemption in the real property described in the mortgage which is the subject of this foreclosure suit and that the plaintiff have judgment and execution against the defendants O'Hara for any deficiency remaining after application of the proceeds of the sale properly applicable to the satisfaction of the judgment; that the plaintiff be authorized to become a purchaser at the sale, and for such other and further relief as to the Court may seem just and equitable.

This summons is served upon you by publication thereof for a period of four (4) consecutive weeks in the Sherman County Journal, a newspaper published in Moro, Sherman County, Oregon, commencing with issue of May 25, 1962, which is the date of first publication of this summons, by virtue of an order of the Hon. Vernon Miller, County Judge of Sherman County, made and entered on the 21 day of May, 1962.

PHIPPS, PHIPPS & DUNN Attorneys for Plaintiff Pioneer Building The Dalles, Oregon

May 23, June 1, 8, 15, 1962

SIDNEY I. LEZAK, Acting United States Attorney, 506 U. S. Courthouse, P. O. Box 71, Portland, Oregon

JOSEPH E. BULEY, Assistant United States Attorney

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff, vs. JOHN M. DEMOSS, et al., Defendants.

CIVIL NO. 61-269 NOTICE

TO: The Unknown Heirs or Devises of Robert Nelson, deceased, the Unknown Heirs or Devises of Henry Nelson, deceased, the Unknown Heirs or Devises of Emma Damewood, deceased, and any and all other persons unknown claiming any interest in the property described herein, and other unknown owners: You and each of you are hereby notified that a complaint in condemnation has heretofore been filed in the above named Court in an action to condemn a perpetual easement to construct, maintain, repair, rebuild,

OPERATE AND PATROL ONE LINE OF electric power transmission structures with conductor and necessary appurtenances; and the further right to clear the right-of-way hereinafter set forth and to keep the same clear of brush, timber, inflammable structures and fire hazards (provided, however, that the words "firehazards" shall not include growing crops), and to dispose of such brush, timber and inflammable structures by sale or other means in such a manner as shall not create a fire hazard; subject, however, to the rights of the public in and to all public roads; subject also to the continued use and maintenance of private roads crossing the survey line of the Bonneville Power Administration DeMoss-Fossil No. 1 transmission line at survey stations 1441 + 56 and 1443 + 76, and of existing pipes and conduits, irrigation and drainage lines, ditches and canals, and public utility lines, to the exercise of existing easements and licenses therefor, and to the exercise of existing mineral rights, and an easement for access roads, subject to existing rights of others, a perpetual easement to construct, use, maintain and improve access roads; subject also to the continued use and maintenance of existing pipes and conduits, irrigation and drainage lines, ditches and canals, and public utility lines, to the exercise of existing easements and licenses therefor, and to the exercise of existing mineral rights, over and across the land situate in Sherman County, set forth as follows:

The West half of the Northwest quarter, the Northeast quarter of the Northwest quarter, the Southeast quarter of the Northwest quarter, the Southwest quarter of the Northwest quarter, and the Northeast quarter of the Southwest quarter of Section 3; and a Tract in the Northwest quarter of Section 3 described as follows: Beginning at the center of said Section 3; thence due East 1115 feet; thence South 51' 42" West 1799 feet; thence due North 1112 feet to the point of beginning; All in Township 1 South, Range 17 East of the Willamette Meridian in Sherman County, State of Oregon.

The authority for the taking is: Act of February 26, 1931 (46 Stat. 1421); 40 U.S.C., 1958 ed., sec. 258a; Act of August 20, 1937 (50 Stat. 731); 16 U.S.C., 1958 ed., ch 12B) as amended; Public Works Appropriation Act, 1961, enacted September 2, 1961; Act of June 20, 1949 (63 Stat. 203); 5 U.S.C., 1958 ed., sec. 1332; Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1950 (15 F.R. 3174); Order No. 2563 of the Secretary of the Interior (15 F.R. 3193); Order No. 2753 of the Secretary of Interior, as amended (23 F. R. 9789); 302 DM 4.9 Departmental Manual, Department of the Interior; Redesignations of authority published in the Federal Register on December 24, 1959; and Act of August 1, 1888 (25 Stat. 357); 40 U.S.C. 1958 ed., sec. 257) as amended.

You are further notified that on the 23rd day of June, 1961, plaintiff filed in this Court in this cause a Declaration of Taking of the estates set out herein in the lands hereinabove set out, and to be deposited in the Registry of this Court the sum of \$830.00 as estimated just compensation for the taking of said estates in said lands.

You are further notified that if you have any objection or defense to the taking of your property you are required to serve upon plaintiff's attorneys at the address herein designated within four weeks after the date of the first publication of this Notice, an answer identifying the property in which you claim to have an interest, stating the nature and extent of the interest claimed, and stating all your objections and defenses to the taking of your property. A failure so to file and serve an answer shall constitute a consent to the taking and to the authority of the Court to proceed to hear the action and to fix the just compensation and shall constitute a waiver of all defenses and objections not so presented.

You are further notified that if you have no objection or defense to the taking of your property you may serve upon plaintiff's attorneys a notice of appearance designating the property in which you claim to be interested and thereafter you shall receive notice of all proceedings affecting the