

NOTICE OF SCHOOL MEETING

Notice is hereby given to the legal voters of Kent School District No. 9J of Sherman County, State of Oregon, that a SCHOOL MEETING of the said district will be held at the School House on the 20th day of March, 1961, at 8 o'clock p. m. for the purpose of discussing the budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1961 and ending June 30, 1962, hereinafter set forth.

Schedule I BUDGET—FISCAL YEAR 1961—62

Estimation of Tax Levy	Total All Funds	General Fund	School Lunch Fund	Bus Reserve
1. a. Total Estimated Expenditures	\$ 48,415.00	\$ 45,315.00	\$ 1,100.00	\$ 2,000.00
b. Total Reserved for Expenditure in Future Years	3,961.40		125.00	3,836.40
c. Total Estimated Expenditures and Reserve DEDUCT:	52,376.40	45,315.00	1,225.00	5,836.40
2. Total Estimated Receipts and Available Cash Balances	19,330.40	12,269.00	1,225.00	5,836.40
3. Amount Necessary to Balance the Budget ADD:	33,046.00	33,046.00		
4. Estimated Amount of Taxes That Will Not Be Collected During the Fiscal Year for Which This Budget is Made, Including Estimated Rebate of Taxes	991.00	991.00		
5. Total Estimated Tax Levies for Ensuing Fiscal Year	34,037.00	34,037.00		
6. Analysis of Estimated Tax Levies: (b) Amount Outside 6% Limitation	34,037.00			

INDEBTEDNESS

1. Amount of bonded indebtedness (include all negotiable interest-bearing warrants issued under ORS 328.205)	None	Approved by Budget Committee Approved: February 20, 1961 Signed: John H. Reckmann, Sec. Budget Comm H. C. Bardenhagen, Chr. Budget Comm.
2. Amount of warrant indebtedness on warrants issued and endorsed not paid for want of funds.	None	Adopted by District School Board Dated: February 20, 1961 Signed: Frank von Borgstel, District Clerk Luther W. Davis, Dist. Sch. Board Chr.
3. Amount of other indebtedness	None	
4. Total indebtedness (sum of items 1,2,3.)	None	

Schedule II ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND BEGINNING CASH BALANCE July 1, 1961 to June 30, 1962

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959	Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960	Budget Allowance Current Fiscal Year	Estimated Receipts Ensuing Fiscal Year
\$ 10,711.93	17,055.99		
22.39	443.20		
	1,130.00		
1,114.25	237.45		
659.62	630.92	600.00	
12,931.47	9,943.55		
1,296.10	1,000.17		
750.00	800.00	800.00	
891.40	64.68		
4,955.21	4,339.20	3,706.58	
69.70	56.28	51.00	
4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	
\$ 36,902.37	\$ 40,031.19	\$ 9,157.58	\$ 12,269.00
17,361.29	11,938.77	3,495.42	
\$ 54,263.66	\$ 51,969.96	\$ 12,653.00	\$ 12,269.00

Schedule III GENERAL FUND COUNTY SHERMAN ADMINISTRATION 100 Series July 1, 1961 to June 30, 1962

390.00	480.00	480.00	110 Salaries	460.00
20.19	15.93	25.00	120 Supplies	25.00
57.75	107.52	100.00	141 Elections and Publicity	125.00
7.00	10.50	7.00	143 Legal Service	10.00
193.51	193.41	200.00	144 Audit	200.00
6.45	38.05		190 Other Expenses of Administration	
\$ 674.90	\$ 845.41	\$ 821.00	Total Administration Expenses	\$ 840.00
7,460.00	6,969.00	7,050.00	210 Salaries	
10,663.57	11,404.41	11,450.00	211 Principals	7,320.00
	800.00	800.00	213 Teachers	11,450.00
505.31	957.32	500.00	214 Other Instructional staff, Music	800.00
		600.00	Substitute	500.00
		100.00	220 Teaching Supplies	600.00
49.80	151.99	250.00	226 Textbooks	275.00
61.94	74.37	75.00	227 Library Books, Periodicals, Audiovisual Aids	250.00
\$ 18,740.62	\$ 20,348.59	\$ 20,825.00	290 Other Expense of Instruction	75.00
			Total Expense of Instruction	\$ 21,500.00
			ATTENDANCE AND HEALTH SERVICES 300-400 Series	
		25.00	400 Health Services	
		25.00	420 Supplies	25.00
		\$ 25.00	Total attendance and Health Services	\$ 25.00
7,985.00	7,885.00	7,900.00	510 Salaries	7,900.00
2,237.04	2,480.76	2,500.00	520 Supplies and Repairs	2,500.00
488.57	500.24	500.00	552 Transportation Insurance	450.00
56.25	29.35	75.00	566 Trans. other than Home to School Drivers Medical Exam.	100.00
\$ 10,776.86	\$ 10,895.35	\$ 10,975.00	Total Pupil Transportation Services	\$ 11,000.00
2,500.00	3,540.80	3,300.00	610 Salaries	3,300.00
532.28	249.83	500.00	620 Supplies	500.00
1,382.24	1,166.32	1,000.00	628 Fuel for Heat	1,000.00
834.30	988.86	900.00	630 Utilities except Fuel	900.00
53.44	187.08		Other Expense	
\$ 5,302.24	\$ 6,132.89	\$ 5,700.00	Total Operation of Plant	\$ 5,700.00
51.00			MAINTENANCE OF PLANT 700 Series	
643.95	3,823.60	50.00	710 Salaries	50.00
2,767.77		250.00	720 Materials and Supplies	250.00
	159.56	200.00	736 Replacement of Equipment	500.00
\$ 3,462.72	\$ 483.16	\$ 500.00	736 Contracted Service	
			Other Expense	
			Total Maintenance of Plant	\$ 1,200.00
1,321.85	668.85	1,400.00	851 Retirement and Social Security Exp.	2,400.00
349.67	204.38	185.00	852 Insurance	250.00
300.00	300.00	300.00	854 Rental of Land and Buildings, Gym	300.00
\$ 1,971.52	\$ 2,074.66	\$ 2,010.00	Total Fixed Charges	\$ 2,950.00
			FOOD SERVICES AND STUDENT-BODY ACTIVITIES	
1,350.00	1,350.00	1,575.00	900 Food Services	
20.53	60.10		910 Salaries	1,350.00
	51.15	25.00	920 Supplies	
\$ 1,370.53	\$ 1,461.35	\$ 1,600.00	Other Expense	
			Total Ser. & Student-Body Activities	\$ 1,350.00
			CAPITAL OUTLAY	
25.50	4,327.00	250.00	1277 Remodeling	250.00
\$ 25.50	\$ 4,515.63	\$ 250.00	1278 Equipment	
			Total Capital Outlay	\$ 250.00
\$ 42,324.89	\$ 46,756.76	\$ 43,697.00	EMERGENCY TOTAL GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES	\$ 45,315.00

Schedule V ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND BEGINNING CASH BALANCE

315.43	229.69	400.00	36 Federal Money Rec'd thru State	175.00
957.85	1,042.85	1,200.00	77 Sale of Lunches	900.00
38.40	28.75		Other	
1,311.68		1,600.00	Total Receipts	\$ 1,075.00
246.71	171.51	175.00	Beginning net cash balance (or deficit)	150.00
\$ 1,558.39	\$ 1,472.80	\$ 1,775.00	Total Budget Resources	\$ 1,225.00
1,329.18	1,026.96	1,500.00	921 Food	1,000.00
		100.00	922 Supplies	50.00
			935 Replacement of Equipment	50.00

County Ramblings

County Agricultural Agent

Swine producers interested in better meat type hogs may want to attend the Eastern Oregon Swine Show and Sale in Hermiston, February 24th and 25th.

A barrow show and type conference is scheduled for Friday and carcass evaluation on Saturday. Hogs will be judged live and then evaluated the following day. A gilt sale sponsored by the Oregon Swine Growers is scheduled for 1:30 p. m. Saturday, February 25th.

Quality in Meat

Have you ever given thought to what gives taste to meat—fat or lean. According to meat specialists after taste panel studies conclusions are that taste of meat is in the fat. Taste panels can not separate fat free swine, sheep, veal or beef.

Appearance and eating quality are factors contributing to quality of meat. Color and firmness make up appearance and eating quality includes tenderness, juiciness, aroma and flavor.

Although fat provides taste in meat, finish has never been shown to mean tenderness. Marbling or distribution of fatter tissues through the lean is a good indication of tenderness.

Paying For Performance

Cattle feeders each year express willingness to pay for performance of feeder cattle they purchase. The following is quoted from Harvey McDougal, president McDougal Livestock Company, Collinsville, California.

"More changes have taken place in livestock production during the past ten years than had happened during the previous 100 years. Those changes not only took place in the feeding of cattle but also in the range production.

The use of antibiotics and hormones have stepped up feed efficiency. The latest is the use of a

high concentrate feed which shows great promise, not only feed efficiency, but also in the lesser cost in mill equipment, as well as less feed to handle. The high concentrate ration will not necessarily do away with roughage, because cattle will still have to be grown out to feeding size and age before they go on the richer feed.

About the same thing has happened in performance testing, not only of the bulls, also replacement heifers. No longer is it logical to pick your replacement heifers by eye only. Fertility testing of bulls, in itself, has helped raise calf crop percentages by as much as 8 to 10 percent in several cases reported. Weaning weights of calves have been increased by as much as 100 pounds per head by mating the better doing animals, as developed through performance testing of the parents, over the ones who appear just as good but don't perform as well on tests. This is also true of cattle in the feed lot, where we have had as much as 2 pounds per day variance in steers on the same ration in the same pen.

More and more, as feeders, we find ourselves having to feed cattle to satisfy specifications of buyers of beef. Most of the chain stores and super markets insist on having the same kind of beef in their shops every day in the year. In most cases, to meet these demands, we have to have good quality cattle finished to top good or low choice finish, and weigh six to seven hundred pounds dressed. The cattle mentioned above apply to steers, and beef except that five to six hundred pound carcasses are more preferable.

Feeding cattle is a very competitive business, and most people work on narrow margins so that if for any reason you have excessive sickness or death loss, or for some unknown reason, the cattle do not respond readily, you are

Braided Rugs

All Colors & Sizes

OLIVER FLOOR COVERING

The Dalles, Oregon

Across from 1st National Bank

Your Mohawk Carpet Dealer

very apt to have a loss instead of a profit. We also like to buy cattle that we know, that is cattle that have performed the way we expected them to from previous experience.

We as feeders will pay more for good quality feeders from production tested herds."

1960 Bangs and T. B. Testing

A summary of the Bangs and T.B. testing for 1960 in Sherman county has been received from the Animal Disease Eradication division of the USDA. Thirty two herds with 855 head were tested during the year. One herd was found to have two reactors but has been cleaned up at this time. Fifty-three herds with 1,747 head of cattle were tested for T. B. with no reactors. Forty-one herds had 471 heifer calves vaccinated for Bangs. This practice is a desirable one that needs encouraging. The pre-

sent Bangs program in the state calls for calvehood vaccination and no on the ranch blood testing of cows. To make this program work more operators need to vaccinate for Bangs. Bangs vaccination is encouraged by state and local livestock organizations. Vaccine and vet service for this important public health disease problem are sponsored by the state in cooperation with the USDA.

Tree and Shrub Orders

Sherman farmers still have time to order trees and shrubs for windbreak plantings. Many already have their order placed. Trees are secured from the State Department of Forestry. Order blanks are available from your county agent's office. Several good windbreaks and tree plantings now exist in the county. Many others have an opportunity for utilizing windbreaks for protection of the farm homestead. Trees can be set out in a garden row and transplanted in a year or two. Final date for ordering is April 1, but the sooner orders are placed one can be more assured of obtaining species desired.

57.70	92.81	Other	
\$ 1,368.88	\$ 1,119.77	Total Estimated Expenditures	\$ 1,100.00
171.51	353.03	175.00 Reserved for expenditures in future years	125.00
\$ 1,538.39	\$ 1,472.80	\$ 1,775.00 Total Expenditures and Reserve	\$ 1,225.00
		BUS RESERVE	
Schedule VIII		ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND BEGINNING CASH BALANCE	
4,761.00		Total Receipts	
-1,075.40		Beginning net cash balance (or deficit)	5,836.40
\$ 5,836.40		Total Budget Resources	\$ 5,836.40
	5,836.40	ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES AND RESERVE	
	5,836.40	Transfer from General Fund	2,000.00
5,836.40	5,836.40	Total Estimated Expenditures	2,000.00
\$ 5,836.40	\$ 5,836.40	1,835.40 Reserved for Exp. in future years	3,836.40
		\$ 6,836.40 Total Expenditures and Reserve	\$ 5,836.40

Smith Callaway Chapel FUNERAL SERVICE
Leonard R. Smith
Phone CY 6-3135
The Dalles, Oregon

Special Range Bull SALE

Madras Livestock Auction Mkt. MADRAS, ORE. Wednesday, March 8 Sale Time 2 p.m.

30 to 40 Top Registered Hereford, Angus and Shorthorn Bulls will be offered for sale

If you are in need of some Good Breeding Bulls

BE SURE TO ATTEND THIS SPECIAL SALE

This is a nopen consignment sale. Anyone wishing to consign bulls for this sale, please contact

PAUL SCHOEN at the MADRAS LIVESTOCK AUCTION

Phone 475-3251 or 475-3137