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 Giles L. French, Editor
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MORE TROUBLE?

Since the president's speech on the farm program in which he expressed a degree of tolerance for other's opinion beyond the politicians, there is bound to be new interest in the farm program. We have said many times that the farm program is worse for the farmer than for anyone else for it is making him a serf, dependent on government for his income, his acreage, his management. He has forgotten how to sell his crop and lost interest in markets. In fact, there is no market, only government edict. We have refused for some time to shed tears over the government subsidies to agriculture; if we are going to subsidize anything let it be our stomach. Farmers always have been subsidized from the time government gave them the land although it has gotten much worse in recent years and it is showing up in farmer's attitudes.

Government ruins everything it touches and the quicker it gets its bureaucratic fingers off that wheat farmer the better off that individual will be. Therefore, perhaps the best solution would be for the government to let wheat growers sow all the acres they want and take the responsibility of selling it. The price would drop, more would be fed and eventually the wheat industry could get back to a stable basis. It is assumed that the government would not compete in the market with its surplus grain and perhaps some cushion would be needed to soften the drop. Farmers here, however, would be better off if they could farm by their own ideas than those from Washington and the income would be almost equal if all the land was sown.

GENERAL'S OPINIONS

Any American may feel happy that in this country generals, retired and active, are permitted to express their opinions about national defense and even to voice implied criticism of their superiors and the joint chiefs of staff. He may feel happy, however, without believing the criticism.

Citizens who have spent some time in the armed services may be somewhat surprised for their attempts at disagreement with superior officers or even sergeants most often resulted in some kind of discipline and never in success.

We are certain that any Russian general who thought Khrushchev had the wrong policy about national defense would speak in private or prepare for Siberia.

Moro LODGE NO. 113 I.O.O.F.
 Meets 1st and 4th Tuesdays in I.O.O.F. hall. Transient and visiting brothers are cordially invited.
 Floyd Haines, N. C.
 Leo Watkins, Secretary

Bethlehem Chapter No. 78 O.E.S.
 Meets every second Thursday each month. Visiting members invited. Moro, Ore.
 Imogene Hailley, W. M.
 Dorothy Heater, Secretary

Taylor LODGE A. F. & A. M.
 Wasco Meets First and Third Tuesdays. Visiting brethren welcome.

Vinton Watkins, W. M.
 Elton Medler, Secretary

Lupine Rebekah Lodge No. 114
 Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of each month. Visiting members welcome.
 Mary Brackett, N. G.
 Helen Martin, Secretary

HARLANDVIEW GRANGE
 Meets First and Third Monday each month at 8:00 p. m.
 Helen Bruckert, Master
 Florence Bruckert, Secretary
Eureka Lodge No. 121 A.F.A.U.
 Meets on the 1st and 3rd Thursday evenings each month. Visiting members cordially invited to meet with us.
 Ronald Powell, W. M.
 Clyde Gillmor, Secretary

SHERMAN COUNTY
 Old timers may as well be warned here and now that something is going to happen to Sherman county and that they may not like it. After an even eighty years of successful agriculture there is every evidence that industry will soon become dominant. The reasons are these: Within a few years the John Day dam will be built and pouring millions of kilowatts into the lines. The rate will be less within fifteen miles of the dam. Before then there will be a bridge at Biggs Rapids to make Highway 97 the major commercial highway for long distance hauling and the Columbia river highway will be rebuilt to handle heavy traffic fast. There are gas lines at both ends of the county; there is railroad service across and into the county. Water for industry is available in any of the three rivers bordering the county. This past week Governor Hatfield confirmed former rumors that a big plant is to be built in Morrow county on the old bombing range adjacent to Boardman. It will be built by a private company that will become the largest employer in Oregon and hire some 10,000 persons. That means a town of 50,000 which could be the second largest town in Oregon. If all this comes to pass (and it seems certain) there will be a need and demand for industrial sites near the central plant on which to locate and make parts for the big plant, satellite plants, they are called. The area north and east of Klondike is entirely suitable for such development having thousands of acres of fairly level land, not far above the water level in the John Day, within reach of any kind of transportation, including a probability of ocean vessels if promises of The Dalles are realized. There is almost no place in the world where power, heat, transportation of all kinds, water and land are so readily available that industry is not attracted. When? Surely within fifteen years, probably within ten, maybe before that. Are we going to like it? Probably not. Are we going to stop it? Certainly not.

ANTI-INTELLECTUAL
 Admiral Rickover has burst forth again. The last time he criticized the nation's schools and this time he is more basic. He says we do not respect the intellectuals sufficiently. It is an old complaint and one usually heard from those who would like to succeed by use of their brains and find they haven't enough of them. We really do respect brains, which, we assume is the possession of intellectuals that sets them apart from the rest of us who have arms and legs and stomachs. Perhaps what has hurt the stand of the intellectuals most is that too many ordinary guys try to chisel in on their racket. Ordinary dubs with a college degree go around trying to be respected for their brains when the only thing that sets them apart from mediocrity is remembrance of a college yell and some football statistics. We average Americans spot such phonies quickly. Surely there is no one who does not respect and envy the skill of an engineer who can install the big units in our power dams and keep them rolling for years; we admire the brains of an atomic scientist who can devise a bomb to blow up a whole city, although we may disparage his judgment. We do not think the nation is anti-intellectual. We do think a lot of would be intellectuals are not so very intelligent.

To really qualify as a brain a person should show greater ability to think. Learning a new nomenclature is not enough; the papers are full of scientists' statements repeating facts that any observant person knows in language few can understand. Maybe the intellectuals should establish some ground rules and limit the classification to those with uncommon ability; set up a big league of brains and issue a badge.

OREGON'S CENTENNIAL ALBUM PAGE 50

AS SUPPORT OF COLLEAGUE JOSEPH LANE AND SPLIT WITH DEMOCRAT BOSS ASAHEL BUSH DESTROYED HIS CHANCES OF RE-ELECTION

STUMP-SPEAKER EXTRAORDINARY WHO CAME TO OREGON IN 1852 FOR EIGHT YEARS HE BUSH HIMSELF AS PREACHER, LAWYER, POLITICIAN AND EDITOR - PROMINENT IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION (1857) WHERE HIS CONTRIBUTIONS WERE IMPRESSIVE. HE WAS ELECTED (1858) ONE OF OREGON'S FIRST TWO SENATORS AND SERVED A SHORT TERM (FEB. 14 - MARCH 3 1859)

Dear Editor:
 The contribution that was given to Mrs. Anita Hooper in the amount of \$20,000 for heart research to the Oregon Heart Association has been received by us, and on behalf of the Oregon Heart Association, we want to express our heartfelt thanks to Mr. Burres for his deep interest in research. The people of Sherman County must be very proud to have such an illustrious citizen. Dr. Roger H. Keene, president of the Oregon Heart Association wrote to Mr. Burres thanking him for his contribution, and it is hoped that we will be able to continue to instill the confidence of citizens such as Mr. Burres in the work done by the Oregon Heart Association. We thank Mr. Burres and the citizens of Sherman County for their past support.

Wasco News

By Pauline Broughton
 Little Gayle Gosson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Gosson, celebrated her 5th birthday with a party February 8 at the Gosson home. Present, in addition to her brother, Mark, and grandmother, Mrs. Bill Nisbet, were a number of young friends and their mothers. Guests included Mrs. Leo Roberts and Sharon; Mrs. Jerry Barnett and Bradley; Mrs. Roe Decker and Vicky; Mrs. Robert Nisbet, Annette and Kenny; Mrs. Gerald Nisbet and Bobby; Mrs. Charles Wallace, Kenny, Kathy and Keith; Mrs. Larry Eddings and Teri; Mrs. Gordon Hilderbrand, Danny and Donald; and from Moro, Mrs. Lester Gray, Rolinda and Brett. Refreshments were served.

FOOD COSTS IN WORK TIME

The industrial worker in Italy labors almost 12 times as long as the American worker to earn a pound of coffee. The French worker is on the job more than five times as long to provide a pound of beef sirloin for the dinner table. Bread, the most universal of foods, costs American and Canadian workers approximately five and one-half minutes of working time for one pound of enriched white bread. A pound of white bread in Austria costs 20 minutes in working time; in Belgium, seven minutes; in Denmark, nine minutes; in France, 12 minutes; in West Germany, 13 minutes; in Italy, 16 minutes, in the United Kingdom, six minutes. A nine country food-cost-in-work-time study conducted by the National Industrial Conference Board, a non-governmental research bureau, shows that industrial workers in the United States spent one hour's pay in 1958 to provide a meal for a family of four. The meal consisted of white bread, 7.2 oz.; beef sirloin, 1 lb., 5.2 oz.; potatoes, 1 lb., 5.2 oz.; cabbage, 1 lb., 12.3 oz.; butter, 1.4 oz.; milk, 1 quart, and apple, 1 lb., 5.2 oz. The individual servings con-

Country	Hours Worked	Per Cent of Meal Bought With One Hour's Pay	Per Cent of U.S. Price	Hourly Pay (In U.S. Cents)
United States	1 hr.	100	100	214.0
Canada	1 hr., 9 min.	87	92	171.0
Denmark	1 hr., 28 min.	68	52	76.7
West Germany	2 hrs., 11 min.	46	56	55.2
United Kingdom	2 hrs., 18 min.	44	72	66.7
Belgium	3 hrs., 20 min.	30	90	57.9
Austria	4 hrs., 14 min.	25	69	36.5
France	4 hrs., 37 min.	22	96	44.5
Italy	4 hrs., 58 min.	20	81	34.9

"Only if earnings in each country were equal would the United States worker have the weakest purchasing power. Instead he is able to overcome the price disadvantage because his earnings are very much higher than those of other workers," the report said.

of heart shaped birthday cake and ice cream were served. Mr. and Mrs. Sam Brock were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Funk. Mr. and Mrs. Bill Nisbet have received word of the birth of a 17th grandchild, Larcen Keith, born to Mr. and Mrs. Larry Nisbet January 17 at Redmond. Larry Nisbet of Redmond and his father in law, Harry Drake of Bend, were recent weekend guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Nisbet. Guests in the Sam Brock home are Mrs. Brock's 83 year young twin sisters, Mrs. Ella Medler of Tualatin and Mrs. Flora Brock of Underwood, Washington. They were accompanied to the Brock home by Mrs. Ray Shumway of Portland, a daughter of Mrs. Medler.

The Wasco grade school PTA met last Thursday. Mrs. Don McDermid presented the program on "Health and Safety". Hostesses were Mrs. Larry Eddings and Mrs. Martin Pshigoda. During the business meeting a motion was made and carried to have a potluck dinner in May to honor the parents of the 8th grade students. A committee consisting of Mrs. Durward Kaseberg, Mrs. Robert Nisbet and Mrs. Larry Eddings reported their findings on the proposed project of providing a crossing guard at the highway. Members present voted to support the project, and it was referred back to the committee for further action. Next step will be to contact the school board and the student council concerning their ideas on establishing a children's patrol at the crossing.

Gene McConaughy of Portland was a weekend guest of his sister and brother in law Mr. and Mrs. Robert Nisbet. Sunday the Nisbet family and Gene were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Fridley. Mr. and Mrs. A. D. McConaughy of Kent were also guests of the Fridleys. Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Royse were Portland visitors last week. Mr. and Mrs. Art Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Brock and Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Funk gathered at the Bill Nisbet home Saturday evening for an impromptu party. Mr. and Mrs. Bill White are the parents of a brand new daughter born Saturday, February 6, in The Dalles.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Tuggle drove to Olympia recently, where they were guests of Mrs. Tuggle's sister and brother in law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Scribner. While there the Tuggles attended the golden wedding anniversary of the parents of an old school friend of Mrs. Tuggles. The Tillicum club met last week with Mrs. Harry Van Gilder, whose home was beautifully decorated in a Valentine motif. Present for the afternoon were Mrs. Elva Dehler, Mrs. Leona Van Gilder, Mrs. Paul Patrick, Mrs. John Robinson, Mrs. Lawrence Funk, Mrs. Bill Nisbet, Mrs. Sam Brock and Mrs. Art Smith. Mrs. Dehler received high score, Mrs. Patrick won the traveling prize and Mrs. Robinson was low. A group of 17 enjoyed a potluck dinner Sunday at the John Robinson home. Present were Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Royse and Everett, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Gunnels and Donna Jean, Mrs. Elva Dehler, Mrs. Leona VanGilder, Mrs. Augusta Royse, Mr. and Mrs. Vern Dutton, Don and Doug and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Broughton. Last Wednesday W. P. Edwards principal of Bend High School, was a dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Robinson. Mr. Edwards recently spent three years abroad where he taught children of our armed forces personnel. He spent one year in Italy and two years in Munich, Germany. During the evening Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Thomas and family dropped in to share the stories and pictures of Mr. Edwards' experiences overseas. Last Tuesday Mrs. Mabel Haven and daughter Mary Ann entertained at a potluck dinner in honor of the birthday of Joe Morrow. Those sharing in the celebration were Mrs. Morrow and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Royse and Everett. The West Wind Riders club met Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Vern Smith. Mrs. George Weedman was a cohostess. Present were the Tom Moores, John Kelloggs and Jack, the Leo Watkins and the George Weedmans and children. Plans for the next meeting to be held March 6 at the John Kellogg home, will include riding if the weather permits. The Wasco Women's Study club met Monday at the home of Mrs. Mabel Haven. Mrs. Hildred Zell and Mrs. Martin Pshigoda were cohostesses. Mrs. Paul Patrick discussed the work of the committee on the proposed youth recreation center project, and requested the club members present to indicate their stand on the matter. Mrs. Zell, in charge of the program, gave an interesting and informative talk on her recent trip to the Far East. Twenty members and three guests were present. Guests were Mrs. Eugene Amidon of Moro, Mrs. Durward Kaseberg and Mrs. Bill Broughton. During the meeting, Mrs. Kaseberg was voted into membership in the club. Lovely refreshments of cookies, tea and coffee were served at the close of the afternoon. Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Vern Smith, Mr. and Mrs. John Kellogg and Mr. and Mrs. Leo Watkins drove to The Dalles, where all but

Mrs. Kellogg attended a meeting of the MCSCA.

WANT ADS
 WANT to make \$15 to \$25 in a day? We will train and finance dependable man or woman, over 21, for part or full time McNeess Route work. Write McNeess Co. Box 4014, Oakland 23, Cal. 12-13
LIVESTOCK AUCTION
 Every Saturday at The Dalles Livestock Commission-Auction Yard, South on New Dalles-Calif Highway. Miscellaneous - 10:00 A. M. LIVESTOCK - 12:30 P. M. Lunch at the yards Grade "A" Restaurant. Phone CY 6-4672 or CY 6-4513, The Dalles, Oregon.
 STATE WIDE PAINT CO. complete painting and decorating service, spray or brush. Phone CY 6-3977 or CY 6-5293, 1205 E. 12th St. Vern Campbell and Jack Null, The Dalles, Or. 38ftn
 FOR Agricultural loans see The "alls NFLA and the Mid-Columbia PCA, 4th & Court Street. CYPress 6-2468. 21-25
 Custom Slaughtering by appointment only. Meat cutting, wrapping, sharp freeze. Kenny's Market, Grass Valley, Oregon. Call ED 3-2345 for appointment

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
 All persons having claims against the Estate of DEWEY THOMPSON, Deceased, are hereby notified to present them, with the proper vouchers and duly verified, to the undersigned, the duly appointed, qualified and acting Executor of the Estate of Dewey Thompson, deceased, at the office of T. Lester Johnson, Attorney at Law, Moro, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this Notice: to-wit: February 5, 1960.
 Theodore Thompson
 Executor
 T Lester Johnson
 Attorney for Executor
 February 5, 12, 19, & 26, 1960

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
 All persons having claims against the Estate of Marion Mark Powell, deceased, are required to present them with vouchers to the undersigned, at the office of the County Clerk of Sherman County, Moro, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice. The date of the first publication of this notice is February 5, 1960.
 THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND, OREGON
 Executor
 DICK & DICK
 The Dalles, Oregon
 Attorneys for the Estate
 February 5, 12, 19 and 26, 1960

NOTICE OF BUDGET HEARING, SHERMAN COUNTY RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN in compliance with ORS 294.305 to 294.415 Oregon Laws as amended by Chapter 678 and 673, Oregon Laws, 1957, and Chapter 250, Oregon Laws, 1955, To the Legal Voters of the Sherman County Rural School District that a meeting will be held in the Court House in Moro, Oregon on the 3rd day of March, 1960 at 10 o'clock A. M., for the purpose of discussing the Budget for the Sherman County Rural School District for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1960 and ending June 30, 1961.

ESTIMATED RECEIPTS		ACTUAL RECEIPTS	
For Ensnung Year	For Current Year	1st Year Previous to Current Year	2nd Year Previous to Current Year
BUDGET 1960 - 1961			
16. REVENUE FROM LOCAL SOURCES			
11.1 District Tax Received in year levied	\$ 17,565.00	\$ 14,475.00	\$ 12,550.00
15.0 Other Sources, Miscellaneous		18.10	25.60
30. Revenue from State Sources			
39.0 Reorganization	\$ 300.00	300.00	
Total Receipts	\$ 300.00	\$ 17,865.00	\$ 14,493.10
Beginning Net Cash Balance	1500.00	500.00	2,609.94
Total Budget Resources	\$ 1800.00	\$ 18,365.00	\$ 17,103.04
General Fund			\$ 16,696.35
EXPENDITURES			
Estimated Ensnung year 1960-1961	Allowance Current Year 1959-1960	Actual Expenditures For 1st Year previous to Current Year 1958-1959	
		2nd Year previous to Current Year 1957-1958	
110 PERSONAL SERVICE			
111 Superintendent	\$ 7920.00	\$ 7,620.00	\$ 6,800.00
112 a. Clerical	720.00	720.00	580.38
112 b. Reorganization help	300.00	300.00	
120 a. Supplies, Office, Printing	400.00	400.00	376.01
b. Postage, telephone, telegraph	250.00	275.00	216.20
141 Elections, Publicity, Bond	120.00	120.00	96.75
144 Audit	110.00	80.00	82.33
109 Travel, Superintendent			25.00
a. General	600.00	600.00	599.63
b. Inservice, conferences, workshop	250.00	250.00	240.60
c. Rural Board, Budget Comm.	275.00	275.00	136.60
210 PERSONAL SERVICE			
212 Music Instructor	3417.00	4,100.00	4,100.00
220 Music	250.00	250.00	
227 Film Strip Library	225.00	225.00	190.84
299 a. Travel, Music Instructor	1050.00	950.00	931.20
851 Fixed Charges	925.00	925.00	824.93
855 Interest, current loans	25.00	25.00	6.33
1278 Office Equipment	100.00	200.00	53.97
1461 Reimbursement Kent for Music Program	800.00	800.00	750.00
EMERGENCY	250.00	250.00	
Total Estimated Expenditures	\$ 17,987.00	\$ 18,365.00	\$ 15,985.77
SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND AVAILABLE CASH BALANCES			
1. Total Estimated Expenditures	\$ 17,987.00		
2. Deduct Total Estimated Receipts and available cash balance	1,800.00		
3. Amount necessary to balance budget	16,187.00		
4. Estimated Rebate	485.00		
5. Total Estimated Levy for the Ensnung Fiscal Year	\$ 16,672.00		
Amount of Warrant indebtedness on warrant marked "Not paid for want of fund"	None		
Other Indebtedness	None		
Total Indebtedness	None		

Dated February 3, 1960
 Signed:
 Donald von Borstel
 Chairman, Sherman County Rural School District Board
 Lynn O. Hampton
 Secretary Sherman County Rural School District Board
 Leland C. Medler
 Chairman, Budget Committee
 Bill Jefferies
 Secretary, Budget Committee

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