

Sherman County Journal
Published Every Friday at
Moro, Oregon

Giles L. French Editor
Entered as second class matter at the
Postoffice at Moro, Oregon, under Act
of Congress of March 3, 1919.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER
NATIONAL EDITORIAL
ASSOCIATION
ACTIVE MEMBER

NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHERS
ASSOCIATION

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
ONE YEAR \$2.00
JULY 16, 1954

WHAT TO DO?

Farmers by now have received their acreage allotments for the 1955 crop which are final although subject to late changes by congress and the possible defeat of the allotments by an adverse vote of more than a third of the wheat farmers.

We consider it impossible for the acreage allotments to be defeated, now or anytime, under the provisions of the present law. Every man in the United States with 15 acres in wheat can vote. Farmers of small acreages all over the country are finding out what a bonanza wheat growing can be. Far down in Georgia and Alabama they are learning that it is easier to grow wheat than cotton or peanuts or corn—and more profitable, too. Quality doesn't count.

High and rigid price supports are the means by which the small farmers can take over the wheat business of the big growers and they will do it—are already well on the way.

Big wheat growers can grow wheat more cheaply. But it is doubtful if they can beat the little grower very much if acreage is curtailed by a third or more. Big machinery is expensive.

Down along the creeks a one mule plow, a sack to broadcast from, and some brush burch for a harrow will produce a crop of wheat mighty cheap. Fifteen acres, 20 bushels, \$600, a year's living. Vote for it? Sure.

The only advantage modern machinery has is to cheapen the cost of production. It requires volume for successful use of big machinery. When big machinery cannot obtain the volume nor cut the price it is of no avail.

How farmers vote here is of no consequence. The little wheat grower—more and more of them every year—will take care of the rigid price system. And they will take care of the big wheat farmer, too.

GIVE AWAY

We are continually amused at the persistence of those who holler "give away" when speaking of dams in the northwest. Of course, the expression is politically engendered and not very discerning but it has come into use by some who have minds not usually available for political clap-trap.

The question about dams is who shall build them and who shall operate them. The federal government has been building the dams. It is very seriously in debt and this administration has the sense to know that debt is dangerous. It wants to cut down expenditures. It may be that international affairs will become such that more funds for armaments will be necessary and the government shouldn't be over-extended. So, the government doesn't want to put out money for new dams unless it has to.

When the government builds a dam it costs a lot more money than if a private corporation builds it. It costs more to operate

Bethlehem Chapter No. 10 O.E.F.
Meets every second and fourth Thursday in each month. Visiting members invited. Moro, Oregon. Betty Christianson, W.M. Elsie Jones, Secretary

Eureka Lodge No. 121 A.F. & A.M.
Meets on the 1st and 3rd Thursday evenings each month. Visiting members cordially invited to meet with us. Howard Ross, W.M. H. B. Pinkerton, Secretary

Lupine Rebekah Lodge No. 116
Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of each month. Visiting members welcome. Althea Burnet N.G. Helen Martin, Sec.

Moro Lodge No. 113 I.O.O.F.
Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesdays in I.O.O.F. hall. Transient and visiting brothers are cordially invited. C. O. Burnet, N.G. Leo Watkins, Secretary

it under government control. The dam pays no taxes.

When, and if, some dams can be built with private money the northwest can have the power the experts say we will need. That is what is called "give away". Say, a private company builds the John Day dam. It will pay taxes on its part of it. In 50 years the government will get the dam. Both the federal government and the state government will regulate the charges made for the power from the dam. The people themselves will put up money through stock ownership or loans.

It is really permitting the people to do things for themselves instead of letting the government do things for them. Most of those who holler "give away" are those who believe in big government and subservient people, not in an independent citizenry. It is a totalitarian idea and entirely out of tune with the kind of Americanism taught in school.

History teaches that big government is more dangerous to the people than big companies, corporations or business. These organizations are under control of the government. They pay taxes set by the government, are often regulated by the government, are even organized under laws made by the government. Big government makes its own rules.

It is a proper function of government to dispose of its natural resources in order that they may be used. It gave away the land to homesteaders. Wouldn't it have been a terrible mistake for the government to have kept it?

REAPPORTIONMENT

Some editorial writers assume that the question of sovereignty has something to do with the subject of apportionment. They say, these writing boys, that it is perfectly right for states to be represented in the senate as they are but that counties need not be. States, they say, are sovereign and counties are not.

Sovereignty is a theory of independence. States were independent at one time as a matter of theory only. It was a good word to get them to join the union. Actually states have never been sovereign because federal laws have always been dominant over those of the states.

The people are sovereign under our form of government in that they, through their representatives, are the final word.

But sovereignty is not a factor in the proper decision about how delegates to a legislative body should be chosen. The constitutional convention found a compromise decision that made representative government possible, a decision so wise that it has been followed by all nations having a representative government—often called a democracy, which it is not.

That decision was that there should be two houses of the leg-

islature, or congress; that each house should be chosen by a different method, one by the people, one by the states or colonies as they were then. This has served to prevent dictatorship by a majority which can be as bad a form of dictatorship as any reader of history well knows.

Asia is an example of a continent in which government is run by cities. It would starve to death were it not for aid sent by nations with more sensible form of representation. The rural, the productive areas of Asia are rich in potential resources; and poor in actual production.

The rule applies to Oregon just as it applies to any other place. Rural Oregon does not ask for control of the legislature. Such selfishness has seldom been voiced and then in jest. But rural Oregon does want to have an effective voice in legislation because it has so many problems that are unknown to urban residents.

Weather is hot in the mid-west which is very bad for a drouth area so the very chilly northwest doesn't know whether to sympathize or to envy.

Wasco Folks Make Washington Tour

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Cole accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. William McKinney of Salem and Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Miller of Moro spent last weekend on a trip. From Portland they drove by way of Olympia, Wash., where they visited the state capitol building and other places, on to Port Angeles where they spent the night. Saturday morning they took the boat to Victoria, B. C. where they all shopped and visited the gardens and other interesting sights, then on to Sydney to see the china stores and to go on the cruiser through the islands and back to Anacortes and home by way of Everett and Seattle, Wn.

Misses Carol and Wanda Drinkard arrived home Sunday July 11 after spending a week in Hood River with their aunt Mrs. D. W. Howell and family. Phil and Larry-Howell brought them home on their way back to work on Tygh Ridge.

Miss Betty Van Gaasbeck of Blalock is visiting her grandmother Mrs. Vleda Van Gaasbeck. She is taking Red Cross swimming lessons during her stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Van Gilder, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Sargent and Mrs. Sadie McKean were Saturday evening dinner guests of Mrs. Idah Everett.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Drinkard accompanied Mrs. Bob Brisbane to Portland on business recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Van Gilder and Mrs. Idah Everett spent Sunday in Gilliam county sight seeing and visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Carl Everett at Olex.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Sargent expect to leave Monday for Wyoming where they will visit their

son in law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Neville and family who are spending the month of July there.

Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Bob Nisbet were Mr. and Mrs. Gene McConaughy and daughter of Richland, Wn., Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Fridley and daughter of The Dalles, Marilyn Brown of Portland and Mr. and Mrs. D. W. McConaughy of Wasco. The occasion was Mrs. Fridley's birthday. Miss Brown went on to Richland for a visit with her brother. In law and sister.

John Roysse was taken ill at his home suddenly Friday evening and rushed to The Dalles hospital. X-rays are being taken to determine the cause of his illness.

Mrs. Harry Pinkerton and her mother, Mrs. Lena Searcy, visited Miss Vivian Trounce and Mrs. G. A. Sargent one day last week.

Everett Roysse is recuperating at St. Vincent's hospital in Portland from surgery received last week. Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Roysse expect to bring him home this week.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. Bob Nisbet recently for an outdoor steak fry were Mr. and Mrs. Al Dornaler and children, Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Barnett and Stephanie, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Nisbet and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gene and D. W. McConaughys. The men played pinocle while the women visited and the children played.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Reid are expected home soon from a six week tour of the east and Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Krusov of Lyle visited her parents Mr. and Mrs. Glen Wallace and sons Jack, David and Jim, over the weekend. Saturday evening they took the boys to see the movie at the Starlight theatre.

Mrs. Steve O'Meara is home from the hospital in Portland where she had surgical work done. The children are with their uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. Damon Fields in Canada but are expected home soon when Mrs. Fields will come for a visit.

Miss Cora Driscoll's home, being built opposite the park, will be ready for occupancy soon. Miss Driscoll is a teacher in the grade school.

A number of the local girls left early Monday morning for a Christian summer camp in Washington. They are to be gone a week. The boys went last week and returned home Saturday.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County her Final Accounting as Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of Catherine C. Wilke, deceased, and that Monday, the 2nd day of August, 1954, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., at the court room, in the Court House, at Moro, Oregon, has been fixed as the time and place of

hearing objections, if any, to said Final Accounting.
Catherine Andersen
3639c

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR SHERMAN COUNTY

CHARLES C. WILSON and REBECCA WILSON, Plaintiffs

vs.

NORMAN S. McCRAY, and also all other persons or parties unknown having or claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

SUMMONS

TO - NORMAN S. McCRAY, and also all other persons or parties unknown having or claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You and each of you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled court and cause within four weeks from and after the date of the first publication of this summons as herein-after stated, and if you fail to so answer said complaint or otherwise appear or plead herein plaintiffs, for want thereof, will apply to the court for the relief demanded in their complaint on file with the Clerk of the above entitled Court, namely, for a decree of the above entitled court that the plaintiffs are the owners in fee simple of the following described real property, to-wit:

Lot Three (3) and East forty feet of Lot Four (4), Block One (1), and all of Lots Two (2), Three (3) and Five (5), Block Forty (40) in Grant, Sherman County, Oregon,

and the whole thereof; and that you and each of you and all of the defendants to this suit, both known and unknown, have no right, title, estate, lien or interest in or to the aforesaid real property or in or to any portion thereof adverse to the plaintiffs, or at all, and that through and by this proceedings the plaintiffs' title to the aforesaid real estate be forever quieted in the plaintiffs; and, further, that you aid each of you and all of the defendants in this suit, both known and unknown, and all persons or parties claiming by, through or under the defendants or any of them shall be forever barred from asserting any right, claim, lien, estate or interest in or to the aforesaid premises adverse to the plaintiffs, and for such other and further relief as

the Court may seem equitable and just.
• Service of this summons is made upon you and each of you by publication thereof once a week for a period of four successive and consecutive weeks in the Sherman County Journal, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published weekly in Moro, in the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Honorable E. H. Howell, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 30th day of June, 1954.
The date of the first publication of this summons is Friday, the 2nd day of July, 1954.
T. LESTER JOHNSON and BROWN & VAN VACTOR, Attorneys for Plaintiffs, Post Office Address: Pioneer Building, The Dalles, Oregon 35-38c

to the Court may seem equitable and just.

• Service of this summons is made upon you and each of you by publication thereof once a week for a period of four successive and consecutive weeks in the Sherman County Journal, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published weekly in Moro, in the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Honorable E. H. Howell, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 30th day of June, 1954.
The date of the first publication of this summons is Friday, the 2nd day of July, 1954.
T. LESTER JOHNSON and BROWN & VAN VACTOR, Attorneys for Plaintiffs, Post Office Address: Pioneer Building, The Dalles, Oregon 35-38c

• Service of this summons is made upon you and each of you by publication thereof once a week for a period of four successive and consecutive weeks in the Sherman County Journal, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published weekly in Moro, in the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Honorable E. H. Howell, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 30th day of June, 1954.
The date of the first publication of this summons is Friday, the 2nd day of July, 1954.
T. LESTER JOHNSON and BROWN & VAN VACTOR, Attorneys for Plaintiffs, Post Office Address: Pioneer Building, The Dalles, Oregon 35-38c

• Service of this summons is made upon you and each of you by publication thereof once a week for a period of four successive and consecutive weeks in the Sherman County Journal, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published weekly in Moro, in the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Honorable E. H. Howell, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 30th day of June, 1954.
The date of the first publication of this summons is Friday, the 2nd day of July, 1954.
T. LESTER JOHNSON and BROWN & VAN VACTOR, Attorneys for Plaintiffs, Post Office Address: Pioneer Building, The Dalles, Oregon 35-38c

• Service of this summons is made upon you and each of you by publication thereof once a week for a period of four successive and consecutive weeks in the Sherman County Journal, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published weekly in Moro, in the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Honorable E. H. Howell, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 30th day of June, 1954.
The date of the first publication of this summons is Friday, the 2nd day of July, 1954.
T. LESTER JOHNSON and BROWN & VAN VACTOR, Attorneys for Plaintiffs, Post Office Address: Pioneer Building, The Dalles, Oregon 35-38c

• Service of this summons is made upon you and each of you by publication thereof once a week for a period of four successive and consecutive weeks in the Sherman County Journal, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published weekly in Moro, in the County of Sherman, State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Honorable E. H. Howell, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 30th day of June, 1954.
The date of the first publication of this summons is Friday, the 2nd day of July, 1954.
T. LESTER JOHNSON and BROWN & VAN VACTOR, Attorneys for Plaintiffs, Post Office Address: Pioneer Building, The Dalles, Oregon 35-38c

CALL FOR BIDS

School District No. 23, Grass Valley, will receive sealed bids until 8 p. m. August 2 for the position of janitor of the school house and driver of a small school bus. Details of the job may be obtained from the clerk. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.
Eva Cantrall, Clerk

WANT ADS

WANTED: Man or woman to call on farmers in Sherman county. Many making \$20 to \$40 a day. References required. Write Mr. Inman P. O. Box 14, Bayshore, Sta. Oakland 23, Calif. 37-8p

FOR SALE: Milch cows and nurse cows. E. M. Eslinger,

Phone 425, Grass Valley. 35-7c

FOR SALE: 7 room house in Moro. Max Barzee, adm. 36-7p

THE COST OF LIVING has doubled in the past 10 years. Or, actually, the dollar has lost one-half its former value. How about the next 10 year? ANYTHING can happen, and usually does.

Investment planning for the future is essential to financial security and protection against future dollar erosion.

J. W. DODD, TYGH VALLEY, ORE., Eastern Ore. Mgr. Wm. J. Collins & Co. Mutual type investment funds. Stocks & Bonds. Tax Exempt Bonds. 35c tfn

BEST ONE-MAN BUSINESS:

Own and operate your own business without capital investment. Watkins Dealership now available in Sherman county. Profits up to \$5,000 a year and more possible first year. Car or truck required. Write J. R. Watkins Company 137 Dexter Avenue, Seattle 9, Wash. 35-40c

STATE WIDE PAINT CO. complete painting and decorating service, spray or brush. Phone 3977 or 5293, 1205 E. 12th St. Vern Campbell and Jack Null, The Dalles, Oregon 38tfn

MAY ELECTRIC, electrical contracting, Moro, Oregon, Phone 722. 19 tfn

CUSTOM SLAUGHTERING — Meat cutting, wrapping, sharp freeze. Kenny's Market, Grass Valley, Oregon. 47 tfn

FOR SALE: 6 room house, bath, lot and three-quarters, two car garage. Mr. or Mrs. L. O. Kirby, Phone 404, Moro. 35tfn

Advertisement for Joe Marsh's "What's New with Cows?" featuring a cartoon of a man and text about cow products.

From where I sit... by Joe Marsh

What's New with Cows?

Catching up on my reading, I noticed three news items you might like to know about.

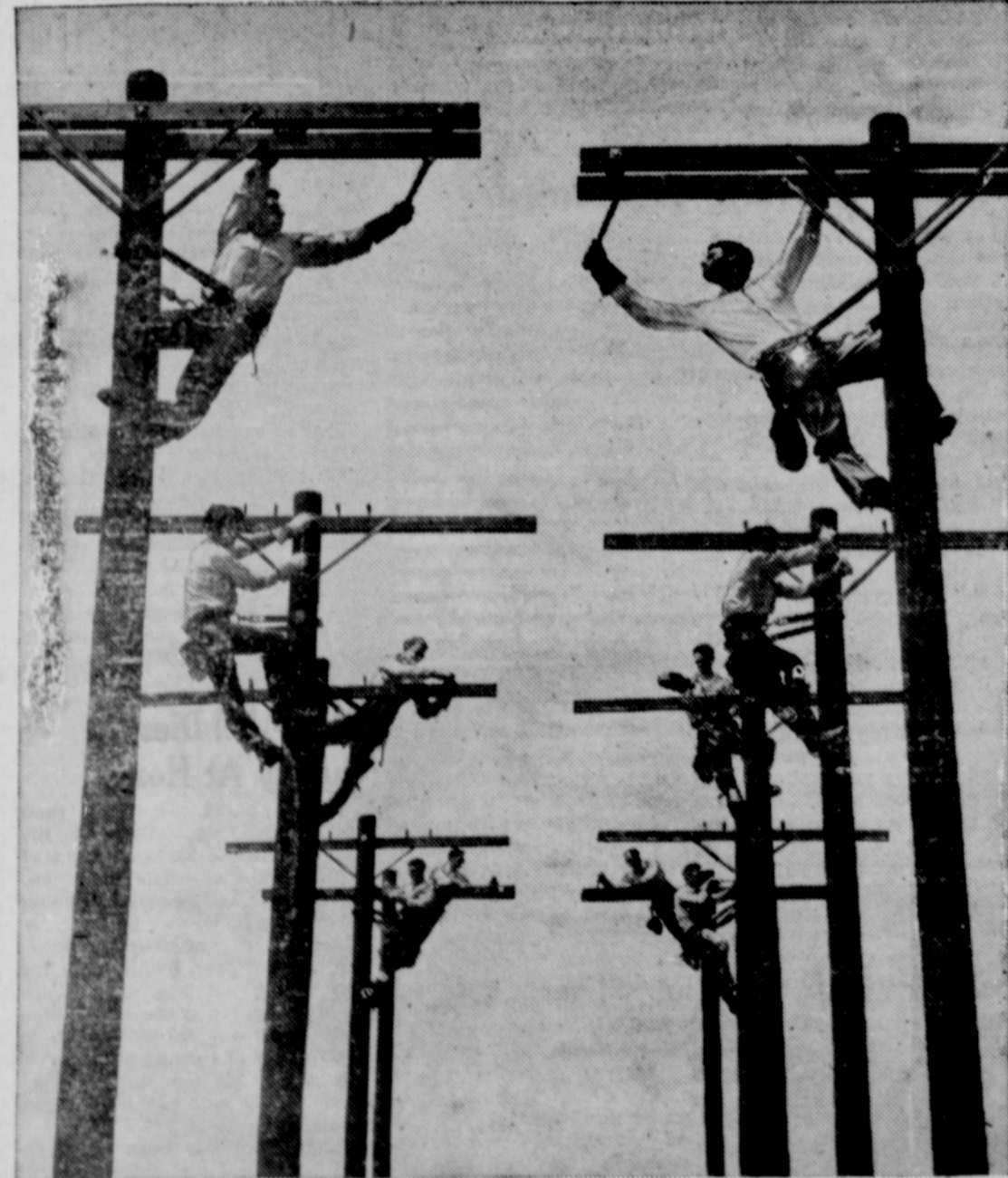
First, a farmer whose milk had a trace of garlic flavor is feeding his cows chlorophyll to sweeten their breaths.

Next, a college agricultural station has trained a herd to get milked when they are called by number. Seems 75 out of 80 cows learned their numbers in a few days. Guess the "dumb" five couldn't count that high. Final item—cows are getting "nose-printed" for identification.

From where I sit, I hope there is as much progress being made with humans... especially in regard to tolerance. Whether it's a choice of a political party, a basketball team, or a favorite beverage, let's learn to live and let live more. You may ask for a soft drink after a hard day's work—I'll choose a refreshing glass of beer. But let's not try to "cow" the other fellow into our way of thinking!

Joe Marsh

Copyright, 1954, United States Brewers Foundation



Classroom in the sky. You might not guess it, but these men are in school. They're learning how to climb telephone poles safely and to string lines that will carry your calls. This course is just one of the many given in telephone schools up and down the Coast. Others, for example, train operators, business office people, installers. Such training gives telephone people the skills they need to do their jobs faster, better, cheaper... and more safely, too. Thus, they're better able to bring you good telephone service that's low in price. Pacific Telephone works to make your telephone a bigger value every day.

Advertisement for International Trucks featuring a large image of a pickup truck and text describing its features and availability.

Fastest growing favorite in the lowest-priced field! New International ONE HUNDRED, with new GO, New Economy Silver Diamond engine, super-easy steering, new low in upkeep. You've got to drive it to believe it—Come in today!

11 reasons why

We've got an INTERNATIONAL for every pickup truck use in city, town or country. Eleven models—including the ONE HUNDRED, newest, easiest-to-drive in the lowest-priced field. Three wheelbases, three body lengths, GVW ratings, 4,200 to 8,600 pounds. Grain-tight Ad-A-Rak attachment available for all 8-foot bodies. Overdrive optional on ONE HUNDRED and R-110 models.

INTERNATIONAL

... gives you proved performance. Compare the low operating and maintenance cost... the long life—and compare price. Ask about our low prices on the pickup model of your choice. Come on in and let's talk business, today! You'll discover in a hurry that on any count, INTERNATIONAL...

Is your best Pickup Buy!

Your trade-in may cover the down payment. Ask about our convenient terms.

J. K. MCKEAN COMPANY
MORO, OREGON

INTERNATIONAL TRUCKS
Standard of the Highway