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TIME TO CHANGE

Children who will graduate from high school next May will in rare cases be able to remember when anyone else was president but the incumbent. They were too young to be interested in political or governmental matters before the 1932 election.

This is written in an attempt to analyze the effect of long time service in the presidency on the people of a democracy and especially on the young people thereof.

We are now discussing the proposition as to whether we should retain Roosevelt for another term which would make 16 years or not.

People easily get into habits of action, habits of thought, habits of lethargy. We seem to have the Roosevelt habit in the United States. There are lots of people who feel as if they were partially lost if they were to wake up some morning to find some one else president. These people have a sense of security in old things, old customs, old names.

That feeling on the part of so many people is what made it possible for the kings to retain their grasp on Europeans so many years and with such disastrous effect.

Even so in the years of the rule of English kings the average span of reign has been but a little over 16 years. We could crown a royal family and have a change in about the same time as we would have if we retained Roosevelt.

It is, of course, the less bold, the less adventurous, the more recent migrants from Europe who have these feelings of long adherence to their rulers. Those who came to this land early in its history and who fought to establish our form of government, or those who have been well taught about that form of government, prefer change.

They know that power corrupts that any man or any regime that stays in control too long becomes slack in administration and ineffective. The theory of divine right of kings came from long time rulers who taught their own indispensibility. America was established by men who felt themselves to be the proper source of power and it can only continue as America if the people retain that power by changing political heads. It is time to change.

A BIT OF HISTORY

In another column Mr. W. A. Woods writes asking why we had had times in Hoover's administration along with some other questions regarding recent economic history.

It must be admitted that economic history is mixed up with political history to such an extent that neither is entirely clear, but some things can be taken as assured.

The depression of 1929 was a world wide depression and was the result of the first world war. The United States had been trying, without avail, to collect from our debtor nations. We raised our tariff and they could not trade with us. Most of us applauded our high tariff because it kept other goods out.

Credit was expanded in the United States and the stock market was active. We had boom times in 1929, the best peace times ever. The bubble had to burst. Although Hoover had had much experience feeding other nations he followed the national policy of letting the states care for the hungry instead of doing it on a federal basis. He spent between four and five billion dollars in relief of one sort or another. He established the RFC and other similar agencies. In 1930 a Democratic house was elected and there was bickering between the administration and the congress that made progress against the depression impossible.

Roosevelt was elected in 1932 or his promise to cut government expenses. He was not chosen because he said he would spend and spend.

He came in as banks closed and made several changes, some of which are now classed as social reforms. Relief, social security, control of the stock market are some of them. Insurance of bank deposits was a Republican reform.

Thousands were out of work, millions. The new administration put them to work, mostly at boom dogging although an expansion of the previous dam building program and other public works did use some of the best trained men. Farmers were given direct aid and their crops limited.

This was done on borrowed money. Whatever prosperity this nation achieved in the thirties was on borrowed money. Until the war came, along there were practically as many men idle as in 1930. Deficits grew with each year.

Now we are in another war which we entered with an already heavy debt. That debt is growing by leaps and bounds because of war-time expenditures and also because of the load of bureaucrats it requires to handle all the governmental controls of the administration. When the time for deflation comes—and it always does—this nation will be in no position to smooth its path. It's too far in debt.

We have not cured the ills that brought on the 1929 depression. We borrowed money to feed the sufferers instead of finding a cure.

No one is certain about what sort of a cure will work. This administration has had 12 years to find one and has not done so. Now come the Republicans asking that we try the policy that made America great in the first place. That is, individual enterprise instead of government control.

The reason this nation went so far ahead of other nations in the past century was because we had frontiers to which we could expand. We also had frontiers of the mind. Our citizens were free to invent, expand and produce and the nation was developed.

As Mr. Woods says the Republicans have elected Mr. Roosevelt three times. It certainly has not been because of his economic theories. His undeniable mastery at politics, his charming voice, the aid of the big city machines and his ability to divide the nation into opposing groups, his use of tax raised funds caused his election.

He has failed as an administrator and he has been unable to produce a cure for our national economic ills.

Frankly, we do not know whether Dewey can do so or not. But we do know that the Roosevelt system of government control over everything has failed. That is plainly evident.

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In Other Days

From the Observer, Oct. 8, 1915 John DeMoss left Wednesday in his auto for San Francisco, Calif. He finished his summer fallow seeding September 22nd and the grain is now well above ground.

Born to Mr and Mrs Dayton Hendrichs, an eight pound daughter Sunday morning, October 3, at the home of her parents in Moro Mr and Mrs NW Thompson. Dr Morse attending.

The popular feature of the Sherman county fair four horse chariot race, was staged at the Dalles fair last week by Bob Hailley and Percy Thompson. Thompson winning by two lengths. The race was neck and neck until on the home stretch.

From the Observer, Oct. 6, 1905 Mrs Nellie Pike was thrown from her buggy Sunday, with her two little ones. Mrs Pike was unconscious for some time, but the little one escaped without a scratch.

A Baker city man has patented a process for extracting an oil from sage brush which is used as the basis of commercial perfumes of high grade.

Don't burn straw. To do so 10 pounds of nitrogen is lost to every ton destroyed.

From the Observer, Oct. 9, 1925 A small daughter arrived at the home of Ted vonBorstel, Saturday September 26th.

Fields' garage in Grass Valley had their safe blown Monday night with a loss of about \$100. The combination on the outside door was manipulated and the inner door forced.

People's Column
Mechanic Moves In To Operate Garage and Shop

Dufur, Oregon Sept. 30, 1944
Editor Sherman County Journal:
In your editorial of this week you state why we have had such good times in the last twelve years.

Now I would like to have you state thru your paper why we had such bad times in Hoover's administration and if he or the Rep. party can give good times, why wasn't he returned to power for twelve years. Why did the Rep. party have to resort to a Democrat to pull them out of the worst depression this nation ever knew and the Rep. party helped put Roosevelt in for twelve years.

You seem to have so much knowledge about the good times in the Democratic party why can't you tell us why there was such bad times in the Republican party times?

Your Respectfully,
W. A. Woods

Kelly's Column

(Continued from Page One)
required amount of wool; therefore there are heavy imports, but domestic production is not restricted.

Veterans administration, which has charge of administering the GI bill of rights, is considering the establishment of hospital facilities adapted especially to women. There are now great numbers of women in the armed forces. The Wacs, Waves, Marines, those attached to the air corps, the nurses, etc., are in themselves an army of respectable size. All of these will be entitled to hospitalization when they have been honorably discharged and many will be in need of hospital service with the passing of time.

With the advent of world war No. 2 it was recognized that the women who served must be provided with facilities which are not required by men, and it is to meet this requirement that the veterans administration (Gen. Frank Hines) is thinking of equipping one or two hospitals especially for the women veterans. Where such facilities will be located and the number and size of the institutions are at present only under discussion. It is taken for granted that not many units will be required and these may be situated in such areas as southern California and Florida. However, it is just as probable that one of such hospitals may be placed in the Pacific northwest.

Clair Balzer, son of Mr and Mrs A. F. Balzer of Grass Valley, Lynn Simms, son of Mrs Robert LeBleu of Grass Valley and Jack Lyons, son of Mr and Mrs Alfred Lyons of Kent, will be called to service this month.

County Clerk Ross Ornduff reports that ballots for service men

IN THE NAME OF THE

CHURCHES

WASCO METHODIST CHURCH
Sunday School at 10:00 A. M.
Morning Worship at 11:00 A. M.
Subject, "What shall I do to be saved?"

Epworth League at 7:00 p. m.
Preaching service at the Grass Valley Methodist church Sunday afternoon at 3:00 o'clock. Subject, "Where is Zebedee?"
F. L. Cannell, pastor.

Moro Community
Presbyterian Church
Bible School 10 a. m.
Morning Worship 11 a. m.
Communion, Sermon: "The mind of Christ"

Prayer meeting Wed. 8 p. m.
C. E. Sunday 8 p. m.
James D. Moberg, pastor.

Christian Science Society
Sunday morning services at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Are Sin, Disease and Death Real?"

Wednesday night service at 8 includes testimonials of healing. The reading room in the rear of the building is open. All authorized Christian Science literature can be bought or borrowed.

Bethlehem Chapter No. 78, O.E.S. Meets Every Second and Fourth Thursday in each month. Visiting Members Invited.—Moro, Oregon

Alice Ornduff, W. M.
Marie Hoskinson, Secretary

Lupine Rebekah Lodge No. 116 Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of each month. Visiting members welcome.
Alice McKee N.G.
Florence Johnston, S.

Eureka Lodge No. 121 A.F. & A.M. Meets on the 1st and 3rd Thursday evenings of each month. Visiting members are cordially invited to meet with us.
R. P. Brisbane W. M.
R. V. Lockhart, secretary

Moro Lodge No. 113, I.O.O.F. Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesdays in I.O.O.F. hall. Transient and visiting brothers are cordially invited to meet with us.

Ernest Houston N. G.
Percy Thompson, Secretary

Mechanic Moves In To Operate Garage and Shop

Carl Sherrer and family have rented the Phillips house and moved in Monday upon their return from Portland. Mr. Sherrer has taken over the Moro Garage from H. C. Case and will operate it as an auto and machine repair shop.

S-Sgt. Carl Peetz left Wednesday for return to Camp McCoy, Wis., where he is with an infantry regiment in the 76th division.

Mr and Mrs Robert Henderson are parents of a new baby daughter, making their third girl.

Mr and Mrs J.C. Huntley left Tuesday for their home in Portland accompanied by their daughter, Mrs Collis Moore.

Free Crews, Art Bucholtz, Ted vonBorstel, Tom Striker and Fred Hennagin left Friday for the little cabin in the mountain and a few days hunting the deer.

Mr and Mrs Henry Aiken of Hesper were in town Sunday while on their way to Prineville to attend a political meeting. Mr. Aiken is state chairman of the Democratic party.

Mr and Mrs Jess Landry returned Sunday from a week spent in Portland.

Phil Ruggles came up Sunday from St. Helens to bring his daughter, Joslyn, to visit a few weeks with her grandmother, Mrs W.A. Ruggles. A new daughter, Pamela Ola, was born to Mr and Mrs Phil Ruggles September 24.

M H Howland, traveling agent of the Oregon Liquor Control Commission was here Monday night while on one of his monthly rounds over the eastern part of the state.

Mrs Mollie McLachlan left Tuesday for Portland to bring her son, Poland home for a visit. He has recently returned from the South Pacific and has a short furlough in the states. Wendell McLachlan now traveling through Belgium with an armored force, writes that the country is very pretty and the people hospitable.

The Moro Missionary society will meet at the club building October 10 for an all day sewing session. A pot luck dinner will be served. Donald Thompson is now registered at OSC where he is taking a course in mechanical engineering.

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were all in the mal by Monday after having been received a short time before. About 85 days will be given for them to make the round trip.

Mr and Mrs M. A. Hull left Tuesday for a short vacation at Camp Sherman.

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County his Final Account and Report as Administrator of the Estate of Clara McBride Stone, deceased, and that Wednesday, the 11th day of October, 1944, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of said day, at the courtroom, in the courthouse in Moro, Oregon, have been fixed by the Court as the time and place for hearing of objections to said Final Account and Report and for the settlement of said estate.

H. A. White
Administrator

T. Lester Johnson,
Attorney for Administrator

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County her Final Account and Report as Administrator of the Estate of Harry N. Richelderfer, deceased, and that Wednesday, the 11th day of October, 1944, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of said day, at the courtroom, in the courthouse in Moro, Oregon, Sherman County, Oregon have been fixed by the Court as the time and place for hearing of objections to said Final Account and Report and for the settlement of said estate.

HOPE H. BELSHEE
Administratrix, D.B.N.
T. Lester Johnson,
Attorney for Administratrix

SUMMONS
In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Sherman, Catherine Elizabeth Westfall, Plaintiff, vs. Jack Adrian Westfall, also known as Adrian Bert Westfall, Defendant. To Jack Adrian Westfall also known as Adrian Bert Westfall, Defendant above named.

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STATE OF OREGON: you are hereby required to appear and answer the Complaint filed against you in the above entitled Court, within four weeks from the date of the first publication of this Summons; and if you fail to answer or appear or plead, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief prayed for and demanded in the Complaint, to-wit, a decree of this Court decreeing the marriage between the plaintiff and defendant above named void. This summons is served upon you by publication for a period of four consecutive weeks by order of Honorable D. N. Mackay, Circuit Judge of the above named Court, made and entered on the 6th day of September, 1944. The date of the first publication of this summons is the 15th day of September, 1944.

J. Tracy Barton
Attorney for the Plaintiff
Post Office Address:
The Dalles, Oregon

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
All persons having claims against the estate of Minnie G. Blau, deceased, are hereby notified to present them, in proper form, to the undersigned, the duly appointed, qualified and acting Administrator of the estate of Minnie G. Blau, deceased, at the office of Geo. G. Updegraff, Moro, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice, to-wit: September 15, 1944.

Walter L. Blau
Geo. G. Updegraff
Attorney for Administrator

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
All persons having claims against the Estate of Harry N. Richelderfer, deceased, are hereby notified to present them, with the proper vouchers and duly verified to the undersigned, the duly appointed, qualified and acting Executrix of the Estate of Harry N. Richelderfer, deceased, at the office of T. Lester Johnson, at

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torney at law, Wasco, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, to-wit: September 8, 1944. Selma Viola Watkins Executrix
Date of First Publication September 8, 1944
Date of Last Publication October 6, 1944

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