

Sherman County Journal
Published Every Friday at Moro, Oregon
Giles L. French Editor
Entered as second class matter at the postoffice at Moro, Oregon under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Member OREGON NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION NATIONAL EDITORIAL ASSOCIATION
OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER
SUBSCRIPTION RATES Payable in Advance
ONE YEAR \$2.70
FEBRUARY 11, 1944

Those who would trade freedom for security are deserving of neither.

PRESIDENT OR CONSTITUTION

It may be of interest to those who would uphold the constitution to know what that document has to say about the manner of electing senators, representatives and presidents. In the light of what the president is trying to get congress to do, the constitution, which all have vowed to "preserve, protect, and defend" might well be consulted.

Article I, Section 4: "The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators."

That is all of Section 4. It states definitely that the method of choosing senators is to be determined by the states.

The 17th amendment has some effect on this section by saying what senators shall be elected by the people thereof (of each state) with the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the legislatures.

Article II, Section I: "The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice-president chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

"Each state shall appoint in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in congress; . . ."

To anyone who believes in the constitution that removes the Green-Lucas soldier's vote bill from consideration. However, like willful children we have gotten out of the habit, these past eleven years, of paying much attention to any set of rules we don't like at the moment.

The bill by now has done the thing it was probably conceived to do: take the mind of the American people and the congress from the OPA and its troublesome iniquities, make congress and anyone else who had read the constitution look unpatriotic, boost the stock of our perpetual president with soldiers of this war and erase the stigma of poor treatment of the soldiers of the last war.

Whatever happens to the soldier's vote from now on it has been successful from the point of view of politics.

COMPARISONS ARE ODIOUS—BUT NOT TO US

Although quotas were changed for this bond drive it doesn't seem to have made much difference in the comparative results.

Wasco county bond salesmen complained in September that Sherman county's quota was too small although the total quota was \$80 per capita for each county being \$137,200 for Sherman county and \$1,064,700 for Wasco county. The E bond quota was \$42 for Sherman and \$30 for Wasco. Both counties made the quota in September.

For the Fourth War Bond campaign the Wasco county total quota was reduced to \$813,000 or \$62 per capita, whereas Sherman county's quota was raised to \$142,100 or \$83 per capita. The Wasco E bond quota was raised to \$31.49 and that of Sherman county to \$52.31.

Sherman county has exceeded its quota in E bonds and in the total quota having 117.3 percent according to latest official figures. Wasco county has 57 percent of its quota on the same compilation. In E bond sales Sherman county is credited with 144.7 percent of quota and Wasco with 45.5 percent.

Jefferson is the only county that has done as well this time as in September although the leaders in the state are generally the same as before. Curry county, with a much larger quota, has exceeded its E bond quota and had 56 percent of its total allotment. Lack of corporations cuts the total amount in many agriculture counties, but these counties are usually superior in sale of E bonds. And the sale of E bonds is a principal reason for holding bond campaigns at all.

CIVILIAN TRAINING?

Mrs Henry McLemore has an idea. She is writing a column to fill the hole left in a group of newspapers when Henry went to the army.

She thinks the government should untrain the soldiers who are to be returned to civilian life. She says they have become used to obeying orders, arising early, have lost their independence. That is true.

A memory long enough to reach to the last war recalls that men discharged from service were practically useless for a time. They just didn't seem to be able to do anything unless they saw some one else do it first. Maybe it will work out alright, because there may be nothing much to do. But some sort of civilian training would be useful.

OPA says civilians will get fewer tires. How many is five from nothing?

Report has it that the care of the Japs is to be given to Fuel Administrator Ickes. Not bad.

The western European situation arouses a hope that General Eisenhower is a better general than a prophet.

In Other Days

From the Observer, Feb. 12, 1915 The farm of W R Reid, near Klondike, is now supplied with plenty of water from a drilled well of 209 feet.

Greta Freeman will entertain her Sunday School mates at the family home in Moro this Saturday with a Valentine party.

The highest recorded price for wheat in Portland was that of last Saturday, \$1.64 for bluestem on May delivery.

The Observer has been notified that the state built road between Biggs and Wasco will be open for travel in April. A large ferry is being built to operate between Biggs and Maryhill.

From the Observer, Feb. 13, 1925 Gorman school district observed the St. Valentine holidays by means of a masquerade dance given at the school touse.

The birth of a son to Mr and Mrs George Barnet former residents of Kent, now living at Clem, Oregon, was reported from The Dalles Friday morning. The baby was born at the home of Mr and Mrs Henry Schadowitz February 5th.

Representative C. A. Tom was reported to have been in Sherman and Wasco counties last week end for the purpose of canvassing the extent or reseed help needed by farmers. While here he was reported to have secured reports from other counties by phone.

Railroad officials have announced reduced intrastate seed wheat rates effective February 9th, on all points of the O.W.R. & N. company east of Mosier in Oregon. The rates are half of the usual charges.

From the Observer, Feb. 10, 1905 Mr and Mrs Schilling gave a very pleasant dancing and card party to about forty of their friends, Monday evening, at their home five miles south of Kent the Recorder says. At midnight, an elegant supper was served. The party did not break up until the wee hours of the morning and all vote Mr and Mrs Schilling excellent entertainers.

Dollar wheat looks very nice to the farmer who has it to sell, but his name is not legion in these parts.

Sherman county lands are rapidly increasing in value and the people who buy now are making good investments. R W and Miss Edith Belshoe spent Saturday and Sunday visiting friends at Erskenville.

Kelly's Column

(Continued from Page One)

term. And by the same token, some big shot Republicans will be all out for Mr. Roosevelt and a fourth term. The politicians don't think ex-Secretary of War Harry Woodring's move to start a "stop Roosevelt" campaign among the Democrats will get anywhere. The former Kansas governor is not popular enough with any group to successfully put over such a deal. A couple of G.O.P. senators were all set to turn loose a blast concerning the \$25,000 a year salary the Democrats are going to pay their brand new national chairman. Robert E. Hannagen, until it was called to their attention that the G.O.P. paid John D. M. Hamilton the same amount when he was chairman. Incidentally, this is the first time the Democrats have ever paid any national chairman a salary.

The margarine vs. butter battle, which has been on the active list of congress since the war began, is all set to open up again. High ration points for butter plus a decrease in production, has caused the margarine manufacturers to keep plugging away in their fight to have congress abolish the 10 cents per pound federal tax. A more than ample stock of raw materials is available, say the margarine manufacturers, to increase their output a hundred million pounds a year.

SHE CAN COOK



Ensign Dorothy Stewart, USCGR (W) heads the Cooks and Bakers' School for SPARS at Palm Beach, Fla.

SUPPLIES AVAILABLE

Good news ahead for home canners who need materials. Metal cans, glass jars and the closures for them are expected to be available in needed quantities. As a matter of fact, the new supply of home canning jars is expected to be more than four times the number produced in 1941. Further, metal cans for home and community canning are under no limitations, and there are no restrictions on the manufacture of lids and closures for home canning use. So with victory gardens and necessary materials for canning, a record home preservation program is anticipated.

KEEP ON Backing the Attack WITH WAR BONDS

Wounded Yank Awaits Ambulance



A wounded soldier from the Volturno front shows medic of Company A, 34th Infantry Division, a piece of shrapnel that pierced his helmet. Also wounded in his arm and back, he is awaiting transportation at an ambulance point.

WAKE UP, AMERICA! Does Imperialism Help Civilization?

As debated by Henry Noble Hall, Veteran British and American Newspaperman, Authority on International Affairs. Louis Fischer, Author of forthcoming book "Empire," Internationally known writer and lecturer.

MR. HALL OPENS: Imperialism is the greatest civilizing force the world has ever known. At least 4/5ths of the human race can neither read nor write and are utterly incapable of governing themselves. They range from the savage Bhilla and Santals, Kadiris and Irulas of India, the aboriginal bushmen of Australia, the cannibals of the South Pacific, the Pygmies of Central Africa, the low Mongolian forms of the Great Desert up to the educated Hindus, the colored people of the West Indies, the Arabs of North Africa and the Levant, the French Indo-Chinese and other native races that have acquired a thin veneer of democracy at Edinburgh, Paris and other universities. How are they to be gradually fitted for self-government and to take their place along side the highly civilized peoples of the United States, England, France, Poland and other Western nations which, for a thousand years and more, have slowly, generation by generation, fitted themselves for Democracy, for Government of the People, by the People and for the People? Only by Imperialism—which as far as the United States and Great Britain are concerned—is synonymous with Altruism, can this world be made better for the vast majority of mankind.

MR. FISCHER CHALLENGES: Imperialism is Altruism! The purpose of empires is to exploit colonies. If imperialism did not, possession would have no sense. Official data shows industrial establishments in India employed a total of 1,940,477 in a country of 400 million inhabitants! India is held back to feed British home industries with raw materials, and British policy is to discourage establishment of colonial industries which might compete with home industries. Is it "Altruism" that Indian life expectancy is 27 years, in England 60; that 45% of the children born die before the age of 5; that only 3500 students study medicine in a country scourged by disease, malnutrition, and pestilence?

MR. HALL REPLIES: Altruism sure! Possession can be justified only if it is to the advantage of the governed. The U. S. spent 2 billion dollars and 45 years to bring democracy to the Filipinos. India is a headache, but would be far worse off were it not for British rule. Surely it is our duty to help our backward and benighted brethren, the "lesser breeds without the law." That duty will not have been fully discharged so long as there remains, anywhere on God's Earth, a single savage, the untutored tenant of neglected space. Alone imperialism can bring truth, justice, honor and the Four Freedoms to mankind.

MR. FISCHER REPLIES: Mr. Hall's ancestors removed paint from their bodies, put shoes on their feet, clothes on their backs, roofs over their heads, automobiles on their roads through exploitation of empire slaves, Prime Minister Jan Christian Smuts just said, " . . . Britain is economically poor as against the vast resources of the Soviet Union and the U. S. . . . Should we not cease as Great Britain to be an island? . . . Should we not work with the small democracies in Western Europe? . . . Surely their place is with this member of the trinity . . . their future is with Great Britain and the next world-wide British system." Is this Imperialism, Mr. Hall, or "Altruism"?

HI-WAYS TO HEALTH by ADA R. MAYNE OREGON DAIRY COUNCIL

Homemakers enlisted to make food fight for freedom will want to use every scrap of leftover food even the dabs and spoonfuls. Conserving the small amounts is one way to help fight for freedom and there's many a hearty dish in the making when an icebox holds vegetable leftovers too small to be served by themselves. Cooked vegetables are good mixed with one another, and even better with a bit of meat or fish. Here are a few tips—reheat vegetables and serve with hot white sauce. If reheating is done in a pan in which meat has just been cooked, the vegetables will take up good meat flavor. For added flavor dress up a plain white sauce with bits of meat fish or grated cheese, or give pep to the sauce with a dash of horseradish. Make a vegetable scallop by mixing vegetables with a white sauce, top with bread crumbs, and bake until bubbling and brown. This savory vegetable sauce is excellent as a variation of white sauce with vegetable leftovers or combination meat and vegetable dishes.

Savory Vegetable Sauce 2 tbsp minced onion 1 cup milk 2 tbsp butter 1-2 tsp salt 1-2 cup fine soft bread crumbs Dash of pepper. Saute onions in butter for five minutes. Add the bread crumbs; saute until light brown. Add milk and seasoning and simmer 10 minutes, stirring frequently. Make one cup sauce. Piping hot bowls of this vegetable chowder, served with a tossed green salad and hot bread makes a satisfying supper, especially for these cold wintry nights.

VEGETABLE CHOWDER 1-3 cup diced potatoes (cooked) 1-3 cup diced carrot (cooked) 1-3 cup peas 1 stalk iced celery (cooked) Speck of pepper 1 slice onion, minced 11-2 cups milk 11-2 tbsp butter 11-2 tbsp flour 1-2 tsp salt Melt butter in double boiler. Add onion. Cook a few minutes but do not brown. Add flour, mix until smooth, then add milk gradually. Add seasonings and vegetables and heat to the boiling point. Serve hot. Any other combination of vegetables may be used. Serves two.

GOVERNMENT SUPPORTING PRICES FOR 1944 CROPS

The War Food administration has announced proposed 1944 support prices on several additional farm products of importance in Oregon's food for victory campaign, according to information received at OSC.

The proposed support for smooth dry edible peas is \$5.65 a hundred for U. S. No. 1 grade and \$5.40 for No. 2, in carlots pursuant to procedures yet to be announced. Dry edible beans and flaxseed are also included.

In addition to the price supports for winter cover crop seeds previously announced, it is proposed to support prices for certain hay and pasture seeds through nonrecourse loans on a basis yet to be announced. The purchase program for six varieties of vegetable seeds (beet, cabbage, carrot, onion, turnip, and rutabaga) previously announced, may be extended to others if needed. Nonrecourse loans on barley and rye, similar to the program for wheat and corn, are also proposed. The rate indicated for barley in Oregon is 90 cents a bushel for No. 1 stored on farms or in warehouses, subject to certain provisions. Among the price supports yet to be announced are those for snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, beets, carrots, lima beans, and spinach for processing; for pears and peaches for canning; and for dried apples, apricots, peaches, pears, prunes, and raisins. Detailed announcements concerning these programs are to be made prior to the beginning of the respective marketing season for these commodities. No support price for 1944 crop vegetables grown for the fresh market is planned, but assistance is to be extended through marketing and distribution measures.

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

Notice is hereby given that C. A. Tom, Administrator of the Estate of George W. Ramey, deceased, has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman county, his Final Account and the Court has set the 21st day of March, 1944, in the Office of the County Clerk in the Court House at Moro, Oregon at the hour of 10:00 o'clock a. m. as the time and place for the settlement of said accounting and for hearing objections to the same, if any. C.A. Tom Administrator J. Tracy Barton The Dalles, Oregon Attorney for the Estate

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

Notice is hereby given that C. A. Tom, Administrator of the Estate of George W. Ramey, deceased, has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman county, his Final Account and the Court has set the 21st day of March, 1944, in the Office of the County Clerk in the Court House at Moro, Oregon at the hour of 10:00 o'clock a. m. as the time and place for the settlement of said accounting and for hearing objections to the same, if any. C.A. Tom Administrator J. Tracy Barton The Dalles, Oregon Attorney for the Estate

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

The land known as the John McDermid estate will be sold for cash. Those interested may see me for detailed information about the property. Lester Barnum, trustee 12-5

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

Notice is hereby given that A. H. McIntyre, Administrator of the Estate of Alexander J. McIntyre, deceased, has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County, his Final Account and the Court has set the 23rd day of February, 1944, in the Office of the County Clerk in the Court House at Moro, Oregon at 10:00 o'clock a. m. as the time and place for the settlement of said accounting and for hearing objections to the same, if any. A. H. McIntyre Administrator J. Tracy Barton The Dalles, Oregon Attorney for the Estate 11-4

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

Notice is given that Leonard Workman has been appointed executor of the will of Val Workman, deceased. All persons having claims against the estate of said decedent are notified to present them with proper vouchers to said executor at the residence of Ora Workman in Wasco, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice. Dated and first published this 21st day of January, 1944. Leonard Workman Executor Carlton L. Pepper The Dalles, Oregon Attorney for executor

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

All persons having claims against the estate of Benjamin L. Andrews, deceased, are hereby notified to present them, with the proper vouchers and duly verified, to the undersigned, the duly appointed, qualified and acting Administrator of the Estate of Benjamin L. Andrews, deceased, at the office of T. Lester Johnson, attorney at law, at Wasco, Oregon, within six months from the date of first publication of this notice to-wit: February 11, 1944. William H. Andrews Administrator Date of first publication - February 11, 1944 Date of last publication - March 3, 1944

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING

All persons having claims against the estate of Clyde E. Crites, deceased, are hereby notified to present them, with the proper vouchers and duly verified, to the undersigned, the duly appointed, qualified and acting Administrator of the Estate of Clyde E. Crites, deceased, at the office of T. Lester Johnson, attorney at law, Moro, Oregon, within six months from the date of first publication of this notice, to-wit: February 11, 1944. Blaine C. Miller Administrator Date of first publication Feb. 11, 1944 Date of last publication, March 3, 1944

HELP HIM GET THAT LONG DISTANCE CALL THROUGH TONIGHT You can do it by not using Long Distance between 7 and 10 P.M. except for urgent calls. Those are the night-time hours when many service men are off duty and it's their best chance to call home. Buy War Bonds for Victory THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY