

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Revolutionary Movement Threatens Machado's Regime in Cuba—German Reich Saved by Defeat of Radicals.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD



GERARDO MACHADO, president of Cuba, not long ago scoffed at the danger of revolution in his tight little island. But the threat has materialized in a way to make him sit up and take notice. Rebels in various regions staged outbreaks that alarmed the government and martial law was declared in the effort to stave off civil war. Machado and his cabinet ministers conferred with military and civil advisers, and the martial resources of the republic were hastily mobilized. Troops were sent to the troubled areas and an effort was made to improvise a navy by commandeering private yachts and arming them with eighteen pound guns.

Meanwhile the authorities were gathering up all the known and suspected rebels they could catch and putting them in jail. Hundreds were arrested and charged with treason. Former President Menocal and Colonel Mendive were credited with the leadership of the revolt and special efforts were made to get them, but at this writing they are still at large. The most active of the rebels were in the province of Pinar del Rio, and it was reported to President Machado that they, with Gen. Balderno Acosta, mayor of Mariano, as leader, were preparing an invasion of Havana province. Indeed, there were several sanguinary skirmishes only a few miles from the capital, which was isolated by the cutting of communications.

Col. Julio Sanguily, chief of the army flying corps, ordered every available plane to keep on constant patrol along the north coast, especially in Pinar del Rio, and for several miles out at sea, in search of both Cuban and foreign organized filibustering expeditions. Several craft that attempted to escape the navy patrol ships were bombed by the flyers.

Late reports said Menocal, Mendive and others were on a yacht making their way to Chaparra, Oriente province, where Menocal has a large number of followers. He was at one time manager of the Chaparra sugar mill, the largest in the world.

FOR the time being, at least, the German republic is safe, for the latest attempt to wreck it has failed. This was the move to dissolve the Prussian diet through a plebiscite, which, if it had succeeded, would have imperiled the Reich. The scheme was devised by the Hitlerites or Nationalists, and that other set of radicals, the Communists, joined with them, although their ultimate aims are utterly diverse. But even with the aid of the National Socialists the combination fell some 3,500,000 votes short of accomplishing its purpose.

The French government was almost as pleased by the result of the German plebiscite as was that in Berlin, for it meant that the growing accord between the two nations would not be broken, and it was said in Paris that the proposed visit of Premier Laval to Berlin was now a certainty.

INTERNATIONAL experts charged with the task of detangling the Hoover moratorium plan and the Young plan announced in London that they had reached a complete agreement, which was signed at the treasury office. Their communique said: "Complete agreement was reached, as regards the detailed measures required to give effect to President Hoover's proposal in case of payments by Germany under the Hague agreement of January 20, 1930.

Recommendations of the experts in regard to suspension of these payments have been approved by the governments of Australia, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Greece, India, New Zealand, Portugal, Rumania and South Africa.

"Agreement also was reached in regard to detailed measures for suspension of international war debts to the United Kingdom, France and Italy of payments under agreement with Czechoslovakia.

"Agreement also was reached on the principle that payments due by Hungary under the Paris agreement of April 28, 1930, and payments by Bulgaria under the Hague agreement of January 20, 1930, should be suspended during the year ending June 30, 1932.

"But in this case certain adjustments must be made, as complete suspension of these payments might result in suspension of certain classes of payments to individuals. Accordingly, the committee agreed in principle that all payments to funds 'A' and 'B' under the agreement signed at Paris on April 20, 1930, should be continued during the Hoover year.

"Negotiations are continuing in regard to adjustments required in the case of Bulgaria."

PLANTERS of the fourteen cotton states of the South are asked by the farm board to plow under one-third of their crop immediately, in order to enhance the price of the other two-thirds. The board sent telegrams to the governors of the states urging that this course be adopted. In return, said the board, the cotton stabilization corporation will agree to hold off the market its 1,300,000 bales until July 21, 1932, and will urge the cotton co-operatives financed by the board to do likewise.

EDWARD A. O'NEAL, president of the American Farm Bureau federation, announced at a meeting of state farm bureau leaders in Milwaukee that the federation "must renew

its demand for an equalization fee" and that the present marketing act was inadequate to cope with agriculture's "most acute problem—control of its surplus crops." The announcement was said to be unexpected by the farm board officials and the administration in Washington.

"The federation has always stood for the principle of the equalization fee, as expressed in the old McNary-Hisgen bill, which provides that each unit of a commodity produced shall bear its fair share of the cost of disposal of surplus," O'Neal said.

"Desiring to see the marketing act fully tried out, the organization for two years has not insisted upon enactment of the fee principle. It now appears all too plain that the present act does not adequately provide for the needed surplus control."



M. A. Traylor

PROBABLY to his own surprise, quite a vigorous though small boom has developed for Melvin A. Traylor, Chicago banker, as the Democratic nominee for the Presidency in 1931. It was started in Malone and Hillsboro, Texas, where Mr. Traylor formerly lived and where he is most popular. Then, a few days later, Daniel Upthegrove, president of the St. Louis Southwestern railroad, announced that he would support the banker for the nomination, and that a committee was being formed to further Traylor's candidacy. It is not likely that Mr. Traylor takes the matter seriously except as a compliment, but those who know him and his abilities feel that the Democratic party might go further and fare worse. He is president of the First National bank of Chicago and has been prominent in national and international financial affairs.



Mary Anderson

MISS MARY ANDERSON, head of the women's bureau of the Department of Labor, is a woman of ideas and the ability to express them. Having returned from Europe, she gives out an address urging a modern era for cooks and maids, a higher status for domestic service in keeping with modern industrialism. Her program includes the establishment of training schools to fit the worker to the position through the federal employment service, and an employees life independent of the employer's household. She thinks modern apartment living means not the eventual extinction of the worker in the home but added advantages for her.

Miss Anderson also points out that apartment living must necessarily give opportunity for much part-time work.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Notice is given that Carlton L. Pepper has been appointed administrator of the partnership estate of William C. Bryant and Carlton L. Pepper, doing business as Bryant & Pepper. All creditors of such estate are notified to present their claims with proper vouchers to the undersigned at the office of Mrs. Elva A. Bryant in Moro, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, which said date is August 21st, 1931.

CARLTON L. PEPPER
Administrator of the Partnership Estate of William C. Bryant & Carlton L. Pepper. 4t

Continued from page one.

of Vancouver, Wash., are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. McIntyre.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Kaseberg of Portland arrived Sunday to spend a few days at the L. E. Kaseberg home.

John Kaseberg returned to Portland Tuesday after attending to business in Wasco and Gilliam counties where he farms extensively.

Miss Marie Andrews and Miss Maggie Triplett, Wasco teachers, sailed Thursday for Alaska as members of the Oregon University summer cruise. They have both attended U. of O. summer school this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Madison, who have been employed at the A. C. Kaseberg ranch left Wasco the first of the week.

Mrs. W. A. Spencer and daughters Ruth and Isabella left Tuesday for Buckley, Wash., for a visit with relatives.

R. O. Scott made a business trip to Hermiston Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene McMillan of Portland were Wasco visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Russell of Salem were in Wasco this week visiting friends. Mr. Russell was formerly a Wasco teacher.

Miss Phyllis Smith of Grass Valley is the house guest of Lorraine Darby.

Miss Jessie Hull returned from Portland Saturday where she has been the past two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Reid were in Portland over the week end.

Miss Agnes Clifford and Miss Lola Clifford spent last week end with Mrs. Steve McMillan from Molalla.

Miss Mary Cain of Goldendale and Miss Harwig of Hood River have been the house guests of Miss Mary Fortner.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Kaseberg were business visitors in Portland this week.

Miss Jane Ripell and Mr. and Mrs. Bud Van Dyne of Portland were week end visitors at the E. W. Farrell home.

Misses Dorothy and Jessie Knox are visiting relatives in Portland.

Dan McDermid was in The Dalles on business Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Medler were business visitors in The Dalles Friday.

Mrs. Victor Anderson and daughter Mrs. Hildred Zell motored to Portland this week.

Hugh Herrin was a Dalles visitor Thursday.

Miss Jeanette Medler shopped in The Dalles Wednesday.

Mrs. John Royce and two sons Lloyd and Otis were in The Dalles on business Thursday.

Mrs. Jeff Wilson and children of The Dalles spent Sunday at the home of Roy Belshie.

Arthur Van Gilder was a Dalles visitor this week.

Dick Schunke made a business trip to Portland Wednesday and returned Thursday.

Mrs. T. F. Fields visited in Moro Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Dickson and son of Hood River spent Tuesday at the Richard Schunke home.

Mrs. C. P. Astell of Moro and Mr. and Mrs. Chester Astell and sons of Oakland, California, visited the Roy Belshie home Wednesday.

Miss Ermeth Sundry of Portland was a week end guest of Miss Norma Feldman.

Alex McIntyre of Weston is here for a few days.

Frank Spence who has been vacationing in southern Oregon was in Wasco Friday en route to his home in Portland.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Feldman and Dr. and Mrs. J. A. Butler were visitors in The Dalles Wednesday.

Mrs. H. C. Farrell shopped in The Dalles Wednesday of this week.

Mrs. Grant Garland and Mrs. W. J. Farrell were shopping in The Dalles on Saturday.

Mrs. W. J. Burris and daughter Rita spent Monday in The Dalles.

Misses Mary Jeanette Sargent and Esther Patey left Sunday, Miss Sargent going to Portland for a visit and Miss Patey to her home in Bellingham after spending the past year in Wasco.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Morrow returned Sunday from several days visit in Portland and Salem with relatives.

Dorothy and LaVerne Robinson of Portland have been visiting John and Olive Robinson for several days.

Dona Jean McMillan returned home Thursday accompanied by the Misses Agnes Clifford and Lola Sampson of Molalla.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Day of Hood River are the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Chapman. Mr. Day and Mrs. Chapman are brother and sister.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McKean and Martha have returned from several days outing at Camp Sherman.

Jim Howell of Seattle is visiting in Wasco.

Mrs. Francis Deyo, of Portland, is visiting at the home of her daughter Mrs. Frances Medler.

Paulen Kaseberg was in The Dalles on business Thursday.

Mrs. A. R. Fortner spent Friday in The Dalles on business.

Miss Isabelle and Emma Ellen Fortner returned Friday from Lexington where they spent the last three weeks with their grandparents Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lucas.

Mrs. J. T. Johnson and son Harland were luncheon guests at the Kiwanis Club at The Dalles Thursday. Harland sang two solos during the program accompanied by his mother.

Earl Jones was a business visitor in The Dalles Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Feldman, Miss Janet McQuillan and Norma Feldman spent Sunday at The Dalles.

Stanley Woods was a visitor at the Ernest Farrell home over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Schunke and son spent the week end at The Dalles.

Mrs. R. S. Wittenberg and daughters who have been visiting at the W. E. Tate home left yesterday for Portland for a short visit before returning to their home in California.

Miss Sue Waita who has been the house guest of Rose Mary Wmker returned to her home in Portland Thursday.

Free Crews was a business visitor in The Dalles Thursday.

Roy Andrews of Portland has been visiting his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ben Andrews the past few days.

Mrs. Edward Stehr of Bayside, Long Island, was the guest of Mrs. Homer Wall last week. The ladies were childhood friends.

NOTICE OF SPECIAL ELECTION

August 28, 1931.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a special election will be held in the City of Moro, Oregon, on Friday, the 28th day of August, 1931, to vote upon a proposed charter amendment, as provided in and by the following resolution:

RESOLUTION
BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF MORO, SHERMAN COUNTY, STATE OF OREGON, that the following proposed amendments to the charter of said city be and the same hereby are proposed for submission to the legal voters of said city for their adoption or rejection at the special city election to be held on the 28th day of August, 1931, as in this resolution provided:
CHARTER AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED TO THE VOTERS BY THE COUNCIL.

AN ACT.
To amend the charter of the City of Moro, Oregon, entitled "An act to incorporate the City of Moro, in Sherman County, State of Oregon," approved February 17, 1899, as amended by the legal voters at an election held February 20, 1920, and to amend all other amendments enacted by the legislative assembly or by vote of the people, be amended by adding thereto Chapter XIV to read as follows:

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY OF MORO, OREGON, that the Charter of the City of Moro, Oregon, entitled "An act to incorporate the City of Moro, in Sherman County, State of Oregon," approved February 17, 1899, as amended by all other amendments enacted by the legislative assembly or by vote of the people, be amended by adding thereto Chapter XIV to read as follows:

CHAPTER XIV.
Section 1. For the purpose of procuring funds with which to pay, redeem, and retire outstanding City of Moro Water Bonds, numbered 1 to 6, inclusive, in the amount of Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000), which bonds matured July 1, 1930 and July

1, 1931, and City of Moro City Hall Bonds, numbered 8 and 9, in the amount of Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000), which bonds matured January 1, 1931, and City of Moro Improvement Bonds, numbered 10 to 23, inclusive, in the amount of Six Thousand Two Hundred Dollars (\$6,200), and City of Moro Electric Light Bonds, numbered 17, 18, and 19, in the amount of Fifteen Hundred Dollars, each and all of which bonds are expressly validated, the Council of the City of Moro is authorized and empowered to issue and dispose of General Obligation Refunding Bonds of the city in the sum of \$12,700.00, said bonds to be dated June 1, 1931, and to mature as determined by the council, but no maturity shall exceed twenty (20) years from date of bonds, to be in denominations of \$500 each, except two bonds in the denomination of \$100 each; said bonds to be signed by the Mayor and countersigned by the Recorder and the corporate seal of the city, and shall bear interest at six per cent (6%) per annum, payable semi-annually, the interest to be represented by coupons attached to the bonds bearing the facsimile signatures of the Mayor and Recorder, whereby the city of Moro shall be held in effect to promise to pay to bearer at maturity the sum named therein in Gold Coin of the United States of the present standard of value, together with interest thereon in like Gold Coin as it falls due, and said bonds shall be a direct Obligation Bond of the city, and shall be designated, City of Moro Refunding Bonds; said bonds may be sold in the manner and for the price directed by the Council, or they may be exchanged for the bonds they are issued to refund.

(a) The purchaser of said bonds shall in no way be required to see to the proper application of the purchase money therefor.

(b) The debt limitations contained in the charter of said city shall not apply to the bonds hereby authorized.

(c) The Council shall each year at the time of making the annual tax levy for city purposes, make a special, additional levy of a sum sufficient to pay interest on outstanding bonds of this issue, and to retire the principal thereof at maturity.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that for the hereinabove proposed charter amendment the following ballot title be and the same is adopted to-wit: CHARTER AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED TO THE VOTERS BY THE COUNCIL.

AN ACT.
To amend the charter of the City of Moro, as amended, by

adding thereto Chapter XIV authorizing the issuance of \$12,700.00 bonds to refund \$3,000 Water Bonds which matured July 1, 1930, and January 1, 1931; \$2,000 City Hall Bonds which matured January 1, 1931; \$6,200 Improvement Bonds which matured March 1, 1931; and \$1,500 Electric Light Bonds which matured January 1, 1931, expressly validating said bonds, and providing for levy of a special tax to pay principal thereof and interest thereon.

100 YES
101 NO

RESOLVED FURTHER, that this resolution for a proposed charter amendment be filed with the Recorder for submission to the legal voters of the city at a special election which is hereby called to be held on the 28th day of August, 1931. The polls for the receipt of ballots shall be open between the hours of eight o'clock a. m. and eight o'clock p. m. on the said day.

The polling place for said election shall be Council room, City Hall, City of Moro, Oregon.

The following named persons are hereby appointed Judges and Clerks of said election to-wit: Judges: J. M. Axtell, W. S. Powell, and L. L. Peetz; Clerks: S. W. Searcy and Gladys N. Buxton, to serve at said polling place.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the Acting Recorder be and she is hereby instructed to give notice of said election by publishing this resolution in two (2) consecutive issues of the Sherman County Journal within the twenty (20) days immediately preceding said election, and by posting notices in at least three (3) public places in the city at least ten (10) days prior to the election date.

Given by order of the City Council,
Helen Bryant,
Acting Recorder.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: That Wayne M. Akers has been appointed administrator of the estate of G. C. Akers, deceased, by the County Court of Sherman County. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present them with the proper vouchers, within six months from the 14th day of August, 1931, to the said administrator at the law office of L. L. Ray, in the Miner Building, Eugene, Oregon.

L. L. Ray, Attorney for Estate.
Wayne M. Akers,
Administrator of the Estate of G. C. Akers, deceased.

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Given by order of the City Council,
Helen Bryant,
Acting Recorder.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for Sherman County in the Matter of the Estate of Jane A. Maxwell, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed Executor of the Estate of Jane A. Maxwell, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased are hereby notified to present the same to the undersigned Executor, with the proper vouchers, at the office of F. L. Phipps, Citizens Bank Building, The Dalles, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

Bessie Holman, Executrix.
Date of first publication, July 31, 1931.

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