

Eagle Valley News

Straight, Truthful, Direct

C. L. Thorp Editor

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RICHLAND, ORE., THURSDAY, JUNE 19, 1919, Vol. 7, No. 31

HAD HIGH PURPOSE

Columbus Shown to Have Been Moved by Religious Zeal.

Voyage Which Resulted in the Discovery of America Undertaken to Procure Wealth to Save Jerusalem.

History reveals that the discovery of America was the working out of an effort to recover Jerusalem. It is surprising that the one great ambition of the life of Christopher Columbus, and one of the reasons for the trip which ended in the discovery of this continent, is almost unknown. This was his scheme for the liberation of Jerusalem from the yoke of the infidel Turk with the aid of the wealth that he hoped to acquire through his voyage.

In his writings, his journals, his will and his pleadings to the Spanish sovereigns there has been recorded ample evidence of this great passion of an adventurous and stormy life. He quoted the holy scriptures and prophecies therein to prove that he had been selected to accomplish this and that the holy sepulcher was to be returned to the Christians through him as a divine instrument.

Before sailing from Palos on his first voyage to America he exacted what he believed to be a promise from the king and queen that whatever profits might accrue as a result of the adventure should be employed for the crusade. In his journal, under the date of December 29, 1492, we read the hope that his men had "luns" of gold and spices "in such quantity that before three years the sovereigns will undertake to prepare to go and conquer the holy sepulcher." "That all the profits of this, my undertaking, should be spent in the conquest of Jerusalem."

This pious ambition is ascribed to an incident which occurred while the Spanish sovereigns were at war against Granada, during the siege of Baza, at which Columbus was present. While before the city two friars arrived with a message from the grand koldan of Egypt in which the Moslem threatened to put to death all the Christians in his dominions and destroy the holy sepulcher at Jerusalem if the war against the Moslems of Granada was not terminated.

The indignation of Columbus was so intense at this instance that he formed resolutions that were never forgotten. That he should aspire to the recovery of the holy place was not unusual, for every Christian prince and man of power nourished this one great dream of every pious person of the Middle Ages.

On his return from the first voyage to America he made a vow, hoping to use his portion of the possible treasure acquired from the trip, to furnish within seven years an army of 4,000 horse and 50,000 foot soldiers for a crusade and a similar force within the five following years. This was not forgotten. Before starting on his fourth voyage he wrote to Pope Alexander VII mentioning his vow and informing him of his sorrow at not being able to fulfill it, due to his arrest and removal from power.

When his outlook was brightest many royal favors were granted Columbus. Some of the royal promises never matured. In a very imposing instrument known as the majorat, dated February 22, 1498, he provided for his family and disposed of the wealth that he expected would surely flow into his

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions, and in order to cure it you must take an internal remedy. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. Hall's Catarrh Medicine was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years. It is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in Hall's Catarrh Medicine is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O. All Druggists. See Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

offers. He made provision that the one supreme ambition of his whole life be carried to its desired end.

In one of the articles of the document appeared the words, "Because at the time I started to go and discover the Indies it was with the intention of supplying the king and queen, our sovereigns, that the revenue which their possessions might have in the Indies they should determine to spend in the conquest of Jerusalem." His will provided for a crusade directed by his descendants.

During the period of his disfavor, while jealous enemies were intriguing against him, he recalled that his vow remained unfulfilled. He considered it his duty to arouse his sovereigns to the enterprise, to remind them that it was originally proposed as the great object to which the profits of his discoveries should be directed. In the library of the cathedral of Seville there still exists the manuscript volume that he prepared with the aid of a friar, quoting all those passages of the Bible and in the writings of the Fathers which he conceived to contain prophecies of the discovery of the new world and the recovery of the holy sepulcher, events which he attempted to show would succeed one another and be accomplished through him as a divine agent.

Spuds.

It is to the land allotment holder, remarks a writer in Popular Mechanics magazine, that Great Britain is looking for assistance in the food situation, particularly as regards the supply of potatoes.

It is planned to increase the number of allotments from 1,500,000 to 2,000,000 by the next planting season. At the present time there is only about one allotment to every ten or twelve families, but by taking advantage of a large amount of land that has been growing up in weeds it is hoped to have this up to one allotment for every five families. There are, even now, several cases where there is a plot for every three, and in one or two cases every two households."

Dry Gulch Ditch Co. Notice.

Richland, Oregon, June 3, 1919.

There is delinquent on the following described stock on account of assessment levied February 9, 1918:

Name	Certificate Number	No. of Shares	Amt. Interest
Sam Martin	90	137	\$157.55
Interest			13.13
Total			\$170.68

and in accordance with law and the articles of incorporation, so many shares of said stock as may be necessary will be sold at the home of the Secretary, J. R. Lee, on the 19th day of July, 1919, at the hour of three o'clock P. M., to pay delinquent assessment thereon, together with the cost of advertising and expenses of the sale.

J. R. Lee, Sec., Richland, Oregon
 First publication June 5, 1919
 Last publication July 3, 1919.

Notice of Sale.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of a license and order of sale made and entered by the County Court of the State of Oregon on the 18th day of April, 1919, I will on and after the 21st day of June, 1919, sell at private sale for cash for the best price obtainable, at Baker, Oregon, all the following described real property situated in Baker county, Oregon, to-wit:

An undivided one-half interest in and to that certain tract of land commencing at a point 472 feet south and 45 deg. and 52 min. west from the quarter corner between sections 3 and 10 in township 9 S. R. 45 E. W. M., running thence south 31 deg. 40 min. east 387 feet, thence west 819 feet, thence north 32 deg. 00 min. west 294 feet, thence north 00 deg. 00 min. east 84 feet, thence east 771 feet to place of beginning, all in the NE 1-4 of the NW 1-4 of section 10, township 9 S., R. 45 E. W. M., containing 6.35 acres, more or less, together with the water rights thereunto belonging.

W. H. STRAYER, Guardian of the Estate of Elbert E. Dufur.
 First insertion May 15, 1919.
 Last insertion June 19, 1919.

Notice of Filing Administrator's Final Account

Notice is hereby given that W. W. Kirby, Administrator of the estate of Mary Ann Kirby, deceased, has filed his final account in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Baker County. All persons having objections to make to the same are required to file them with the county clerk of Baker County, Oregon, on or before the 8th day of July A. D. 1919, at the hour of ten o'clock in the forenoon, when said final account will be heard by said court, or they will be forever barred from being heard thereon.

Dated this 16th day of May A. D. 1919.
 W. W. Kirby, Administrator of the Estate of Mary Ann Kirby, Deceased.
 J. B. Messick, Atty. for Administrator.
 Date of first publication May 29, 1919.
 Date of last publication June 26, 1919.

Not Coal Land NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

(Publisher) Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Ore., May 15, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that Levi L. Chamberlin, of Richland, Oregon, who, on May 1, 1914, made Homestead Entry No. 013278, for E 1/2 W 1/2, SW 1/4 NE 1/4, and NW 1/4 SE 1/4, section 11, and on August 5, 1914, made Additional Homestead Entry No. 013630, for SW 1/4 SE 1/4, section 11, and NW 1/4 NE 1/4, section 14, township 9 south, range 43 east, Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before W. L. Patterson, United States commissioner at Baker, Oregon, on the 10th day of July, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses: Fred E. Thompson, Emma J. Thompson, Frank Hanna, Fred L. Cundiff, all of Haines, Ore.
 C. S. DUNN, Register.

Not Coal Land NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

(Publisher) Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Ore., May 15, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that Maud R. Lamm, of Richland, Oregon, who, on June 15, 1914, made Homestead Entry No. 013151, for E 1/2 NE 1/4 and N 1/2 SE 1/4, section 4, and on December 11, 1915, made Additional Homestead Entry No. 015151, for SW 1/4 NE 1/4 and SW 1/4 SE 1/4, and E 1/2 SW 1/4, section 1, township 11 south, range 45 east, Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before A. B. Combs, Jr., Clerk of the County Court at Baker, Oregon, on the 8th day of July, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses: Willis Ruby of Durkee, Ore.; John Chase of Richland, Ore.; Mrs. Charlie Laughlin of Durkee, Ore.; Richard Ruby of Richland, Ore.
 C. S. DUNN, Register.

Not Coal Land NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

(Publisher) Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Ore., May 15, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that Fernan C. Davis, of Richland, Oregon, who, on April 2, 1915, made Homestead Entry No. 014395, for S 1/2 NW 1/4 section 19, township 10 south, range 46 east, and SE 1/4 NE 1/4, NE 1/4 SE 1/4 section 24, township 10 south, range 45 east, and on November 2, 1915, made Additional Homestead Entry No. 015352, for NW 1/4 SW 1/4, section 19, township 10 south, range 46 east, and NW 1/4 SE 1/4 and S 1/2 SE 1/4, section 24, township 10 south, range 45 east, Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Charles J. Shelton, United States commissioner, Halfway, Ore., on the 8th day of July, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses: Albert

Your Mower Is Here

And we would advise that you get it at once for the number on hand is diminishing daily.

REMEMBER, it is poor economy to use worn out machinery at any time, and especially now when the loss of a little time means so much.

You will also find here a complete stock of lubricants, forks and fork handles, ropes, cables, pulleys, etc., and we can supply any repairs needed for your machinery

SAUNDERS BRO'S.

"Some Saving!" says the Good Judge

You men are saving every cent you can. You ought to know that this quality tobacco costs less to chew—not more!

You take a smaller chew. It gives you the good tobacco taste. It lasts and lasts. You don't need a fresh chew so often.



THE REAL TOBACCO CHEW
 put up in two styles
 RIGHT CUT is a hand-cut tobacco
 W-B CUT is a long fine-cut tobacco

Not Coal Land NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

(Publisher) Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Ore., May 15, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that William E. Farley, of Richland, Ore., who, on August 5, 1915, made Homestead Entry No. 014541, for SE 1/4 SW 1/4, SW 1/4 SE 1/4, section 17, and NW 1/4 and W 1/2 NE 1/4, section 29, township 10 south, range 46 east, Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Charles J. Shelton, United States commissioner, at Halfway, Ore., on the 7th day of July, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses: F. F. Masterson, J. E. Stone, James Thompson, all of Richland, Ore.; S. E. Martin of Home, Ore.
 C. S. DUNN, Register.

Not Coal Land NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

(Publisher) Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Ore., May 15, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that Stephen D. Jones, of Richland, Oregon, who, on April 21, 1915, made Homestead Entry No. 014522, for W 1/2 SW 1/4, section 4, E 1/2 SE 1/4, NW 1/4 SE 1/4, NE 1/4 SW 1/4, section 5, NW 1/4 NW 1/4, section 9, NE 1/4 NE 1/4, section 8, township 11 south, range 45 east, Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before W. L.

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(Publisher) Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Ore., May 15, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that George L. Chamberlin, of Keating, Oregon, who, on June 2, 1915, made Homestead Entry No. 014239, for SE 1/4 NE 1/4, E 1/2 SE 1/4, section 11, S 1/2 SW 1/4, section 12, N 1/2 NW 1/4, section 13, and NE 1/4 NE 1/4, section 14, township 9 south, range 43 east, Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before W. L. Patterson, United States commissioner at Baker, Oregon, on the 8th day of July, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses: Fred Thompson of Haines, Ore.; Mattie Bontwick of Richland, Ore.; Clarence Thompson of Keating, Ore.; Jesse Morgan of Richland, Ore.
 C. S. DUNN, Register.

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Friends of the News who have occasion to publish legal advertisements in settlement of estates or other probate matters or in cases in the district court will do this paper a favor by directing their attorney or the county official having such matters in charge to have such publication made in The Eagle Valley News.