# Higgins, Cadwallader look back on two terms of service

# **City Council** will have two vacant spots

By Lyra Fontaine Cannon Beach Gazette

With a limit of eight continuous years for Cannon Beach councilors. Melissa Cadwallader and Wendy Higgins end their City Council terms in January, leaving two vacant spots on November's ballot.

June 1 is the first day local candidates can declare candidacy for November's general election. Cadwallader and Higgins, both elected in 2008, shared their council experiences and hopes for coming months.

Higgins was Chamber of Commerce president before the business community encouraged her to run for office. As The Ocean Lodge's general manager for 14 years, she has balanced a full-time job with councilor duties.

Cadwallader, now Council President, was appointed to fill



Higgins Cadwallader

a council vacancy after Mayor John Williams's unexpected death, then was elected by voters. She belonged to the Ecola Creek Forest Reserve Committee, Parks Committee and Budget Committee; was Clatsop County's local government representative for the Cape Falcon Marine Reserve; and helped found nonprofit Friends of Haystack Rock.

# **Forest expansion**

Purchasing the additional 805 acres of the Ecola Creek watershed for the Ecola Creek Forest Reserve, creating 1,040 connected acres of city-owned forest, stands out for both councilors as an accomplishment during their terms.

The watershed was state land before the city acquired the acreage in 2010 through clever trade-offs.

"It was a very creative way of getting an additional 800 at an affordable price to make sure that we had 1,000 acres that we were in control of around our water source for our city," Cadwallader said. "I'm pleased to have been a part of that team."

Higgins said she is also proud of serving on the council that started the Tourism and Arts Commission and approved a lodging tax increase "to help advertise and promote our community."

### Strategic plan

During their last months on council, Cadwallader and Higgins look forward to the strategic plan.

Cadwallader said she hopes the plan will "get some meat on its bones" and become a reality. With citizen surveys out and facilitators interviewing department heads, she said it is "in the process of happening."

Doing the strategic plan is huge because we've never done that before," Higgins said. "I think having direction and a road map to pass on to the next incoming councilors will make it a little bit easier."

Higgins also said she hopes that the council will work on "raising up leaders to take our places.

## Affordable housing

The affordable workforce housing issue has always been a priority for Higgins. "I know that one won't be resolved by the time I leave, but hopefully it will stay in the queue."

Cadwallader said she still stands by issues she stood for in 2008. This includes "maintaining the uniqueness of Cannon Beach as both a residential and resort community, with resources for the child, the family and the honored citizen."

"I think this is still a major issue," she said. "Since I initially ran for office eight years ago, the scale between community and destination resort I think has shifted more into the destination resort and our community core has become smaller."





# Rental rules need some tweaking

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If a violation is uncovered, the city does not allow the homeowner to rent it out until the problem is corrected, City Manager Kucera said. "Almost all of them want to correct them and get back into business.'

However, the current contracted building official is only able to inspect homes for 10 hours per week.

Kucera said he hopes to hire a building official, who would also enforce code, by July 1. Staff proposed that the employee work 24 hours a week and three times a week.

The city budget for the next fiscal year could include the addition of a building official.

# Sites avoid rules

Homeowners who rent out their home for periods of less than 30 days must be in the short-term rental program, which consists of three sub-programs. Transient rentals, limited to 92 permits, include about 58 transient rentals grandfathered into the program, and 26 lottery transient rentals that expire after five years. The lottery transient rental sub-program is growing, Barnes said, with 150 names on the list. The program also includes about 110 vacation home rentals that have a 14-day limit. Permits are not capped for these rentals. However, Barnes said people not in the permit program are renting out their homes on websites and are likely not paying room taxes. "I don't know if that's a big number but the point is I really don't know."

"It's easy to jump the conclusion that there's the source of the affordable housing problem," Barnes said of the city's short-term rentals. "I don't

housing units than households, which are about 760, suggesting that a large portion of housing units, about 60 percent, are second homes or

a month, you'll never make it available for residents. I think that's a problem.'

He added, "I don't know how we can overcome that."

Enforcing short-term rental regulations on sites like Airbnb can be difficult.

It's also challenging to monitor noise, parking and other issues that stem from short-term renters in second homes, several councilors said.

The city's short-term rental code states that the purpose of regulations are "to protect the character of the city's residential neighborhoods" and to make sure short-term rentals "will be compatible with surrounding residential areas and will not materially alter the neighborhoods in which they are located."

Barnes recalled a Design Review Board meeting last year when a resident said she was the only homeowner on her block who lived there fulltime.

### Housing impact

The City Council also discussed the lack of affordable housing available in Cannon Beach, and possibly placing further limits on short-term rentals.