

IT WILL BE A TERROR TO COUNTRY "SPELLIN' MATCHES."



—Rocky Mountain News.

A SECOND SAN FRANCISCO.

Stricken Valparaiso and the Earthquake Which Devastated It.

Valparaiso, the South American city that has suffered a fate similar to that of San Francisco, is built upon 19 hills or mountains belonging to the coast range and varying from 300 to 1,100 feet in height. These hills are sometimes separated by deep ravines through which flow small streams of water. The level ground along the bay covers only a narrow strip, in some places wide enough for four parallel streets, in others barely wide enough for two. It is nowhere more than one-half mile in width. Much of this narrow strip was made by filling up the level ground along the bay and protecting it from the sea by stone walls and iron rails.

Streets in the level part of the city are generally straight, but the hills are reached by winding roads, stairways and steam lifts. Belgian blocks form the principal material for street paving, while sidewalks are flagged. Calle Victoria, the principal street, is a wide thoroughfare, stretching along the bay

fully surmounted by the Transandean railway, which connects the west coast with Buenos Ayres on the east. Railways, telegraphs, water and electric mains were all broken down as in San Francisco, but in many cases the solidarity of the houses preserved them from ruin. The tremors caused by the earthquake spread over the world and were recorded on numerous seismographs.

The earthquake at Valparaiso occurred on the slopes of the great chain of the Andes, a district which has been shaken by such movements ever since the country has been known to history. The strata of the continent has been pushed up to heights of nearly 20,000 feet, all along the western side of South America. A large number of volcanoes exist in the chain of the Andes, but they are not continuously distributed. There is one numerous group in Colombia and Ecuador, and then a gap occurs. Peru being almost free from volcanoes, the second group occurring near the southern boundary of the country in the Lake Titicaca district. Then another break occurs, and the third series

that many farmers are hampered and prevented from doing the best work possible for lack of efficient help.

Twenty-five years ago this difficulty did not confront the farmers to anything like the extent existing to-day. Then, the boys of the families remained on the farm and were not above aiding their fathers in their farm work. The daughters were satisfied to help their mothers in the dairy and kitchen and to join with the men and boys on the farm in milking the cows and doing the chores.

Who Would Be Our King?

If Washington had accepted the American crown when it was offered to him during the revolution who would have been king to-day? If that dynasty had continued according to blood descent the reigning monarch would be one of Louisville respected and honored citizens—Mr. George Washington Lewis. Only two reigns would have intervened between that of George I. and the present day. Mr. Lewis is now 87 years old, and divides the evening of life between here and



A GENERAL VIEW OF VALPARAISO BEFORE THE DISASTER.

from one end of the city to the other; it is lined with handsome government buildings, hotels, banks, stores and offices. The majority of these edifices are built of brick, three or four stories in height; carved facades are a prominent feature; stores are large and have plate glass windows. The city is divided for administrative purposes into four sections, which in a general way coincide with the physical divisions.

The city is the chief port of the republic of Chile. It is situated on the edge of a beautiful curving bay, the houses climbing up the hillsides which form the background of the city. Its population was estimated at over 150,000. It had already suffered severely on three former occasions—in 1822, 1829 and 1851. During recent years it had been immune and had been growing in prosperity, its imposing buildings, tram cars, and electric light suggesting a busy European city. It has received, however, what will probably prove to be a disastrous setback. The extent of the shock is reported to have covered an area of 2 degrees, or about 140 miles in length. The city is backed by the enormous range of the Andes which is famous for its terrible gorges and towering peaks, recently success-

of volcanoes begins just south of Santiago.

The sectional view shows how the great range of the Andes rises on the western edge of the continent and slopes away to a wide plain towards the east. The ocean depths off Valparaiso are also severe, the 6,000-foot line coming close in shore as indicated in the one-column map. The strata adjacent to these great inequalities of height and depth are in a state of great strain.

Boys Desert the Farm.

How to secure farm help, is one of the most vital questions before the farmers of this country to-day, says Farming. Wherever one goes, he finds that every farmer is deficient in the proper kind of help on the farm, and

California, says the New York Examiner.

The heir-apparent to this great throne would have been Mr. John C. Lewis, who is one of Louisville's leading merchants. Instead of being known throughout the South as a great merchant prince, presiding over a great department store, he would be living leisurely in the royal palace, looking forward to his coming reign.

If you hope to succeed, you can't give credit to every man who asks it; you must occasionally speak up, and plainly say no.

Men, do your shirts open all the way down in front? If not, you are not in style.



SECTIONAL VIEW ACROSS SOUTH AMERICA



Blackberry Vinegar.

Put the blackberries into a stone vessel and mash them to a pulp. Add elder vinegar enough to cover it well, stand in the sun twelve hours and all night in the cellar, stir well occasionally during this time, strain and put as many fresh berries in the jar as you took out; pour the strained vinegar over them; wash and set in the sun all day. To each quart of this juice, allow one pint of water and five and one-half pounds of sugar to three pints of the mingled juice and water. Place over a gentle fire and stir until the sugar is dissolved. Heat slowly to boiling, skimming off the scum, and as it fairly boils take off the strain. Bottle while warm and seal the corks with sealing wax, or beeswax and rosin.

Gooseberry Marmalade.

Four pounds of gooseberries, four oranges, juice of all and rind of two—four pounds of sugar, two pounds of seeded raisins. Stem gooseberries, squeeze juice of oranges and cook skin of two (or the skin of four if flavor of orange is liked) in water until tender. Drain and scrape out the white part. Put the gooseberries into a granite kettle, heat slowly to boiling and cook twenty minutes (add a little water if necessary to keep from sticking). Then add the sugar, orange juice and rind cut fine, and raisins; cook slowly until thick. Seal while hot.

Banana Fritters.

Cut peeled bananas into halves lengthwise, then across, and dip in fritter batter. Fry in deep hot fat and serve with a lemon sauce. The sauce for fritters should always be clear, and generally no thickening is used, or else a little arrowroot is taken, which makes transparent thickening. Make a slup by cooking one cup of sugar with five tablespoons of water for eight minutes, and be sure not to cook it longer, for ten or twelve minutes will make it thread. Add one and one-half tablespoons of lemon juice and a rounding teaspoon of butter.

Scotch Bread.

This sort of bread, or, more correctly speaking, cake, is rich, and must be kept several days or a week to be at its best. Work one cup of butter and one-half cup of soft light brown sugar together, then knead or mix in one-half pound of bread flour, which will be about two cups. Set in the ice box to chill, and roll one-third of an inch thick. Cut in squares, scatter some caraway seeds over the top and press in lightly, then bake in a slow oven. If preferred, the caraway seeds can be scattered through the dough, or they may be omitted.

Rice and Peas.

To take the place of meat there is nothing more satisfactory than rice and peas. Both are boiled separately and then the two are put together and cooked with a bit of pork, butter and pepper. An entire dinner may be made of curried chicken if it is served after the West and East Indian mode. A little grated fresh coconut, a bit of thinly sliced smoked salmon, gherkins, chutney and pickled beet root give a distinct flavor and relish to it and take the place of vegetables and salad.

Sponge Layer Cake.

Beat the yolks and whites of five eggs separately, stirring into the yolk a cupful of powdered sugar and a small teaspoonful of prepared flour. Beat for twenty minutes, then add two teaspoonfuls of lemon juice and the stiffened whites, stirring these last in very lightly. Turn into greased layer-cake tins and bake in a steady oven.

Sponge Cake.

One scant cup of sugar, two eggs, whites and yolks beaten separately, one cup of flour sifted with two teaspoonfuls of baking powder; a half cup of boiling water. Beat the yolks for fifteen minutes with the sugar; then add the whites, the flour, and, last of all, the water. Bake in a loaf tin.

Speed Peaches.

Peel and slice peaches and weigh them. To five pounds of fruit allow two pounds of granulated sugar and a small cup of vinegar, with two ounces each of whole cloves and broken stick cinnamon. Put over the fire and boil until very thick. Put into heated jelly glasses and seal.

Grape Pie.

Wash and stem ripe, acid grapes. To two cups of the fruit add a cup of granulated sugar, mix well and put into a pie plate lined with puff paste. Fill on an upper crust and bake. Serve cold with sugar strewn over the top of the pie.

Apple Taffy.

Boil together a pound of granulated sugar and a teaspoonful of cold water until a little dropped into cold water is brittle. Wipe each apple, run a skewer through it, dip in the scalding sirup and lay on waxed paper to dry.

General Debility

Day in and day out there is that feeling of weakness that makes a burden of itself. Food does not strengthen. Sleep does not refresh. It is hard to do, hard to bear, what should be easy.—vitality is on the ebb, and the whole system suffers. For this condition take

Hood's Sarsaparilla

It vitalizes the blood and gives vigor and tone to all the organs and functions. In usual liquid form or in chocolate tablets known as **Sarsatabs**. 100 doses \$1.

Advertisements.

The first newspaper advertisement appeared in Great Britain in 1642. In Greece advertising was done by public criers. The first printed advertisement in England was got up by the celebrated printer Caxton. It announced the completion of a book called "The Pye of Salisbury."

The ancient Egyptians, Greeks and Romans were the first to use bill-posters, some of which were found on the walls of buildings in Pompeii. It was not until the eighteenth century that magazine and newspaper advertising became the recognized medium between manufacturer and buyer.

Mother will find Mr. Winslow's Soothing Syrup the best remedy to use for their children during the teething period.

Curbing His Raptures.

Ardent Lover—Blanche, you are the loveliest girl in the world!

His Intellectual Sweetheart—While I realize that such a remark as that Gerald, is based on inadequate knowledge, I am disposed to regard it as indicating the full measure and scope of your acquaintance with the world thus far, and as such I accept it and hasten to express my grateful appreciation.

Father and Son.

"Father," said the college man, on his return to the farm, "I believe I'll not remain at home during vacation period, but seek some secluded glade and rest my weary brain where the woodbine twinneth."

"Son," returned the prosaic father, "ye'll stay right here an' git all th' seclusion 'at's necessary, an' ye c'n rest them th' tired brains outen th' harvest field, where the good twine blindeth."—Toledo Blade.

FITS

St. Vitus' Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for FREE 24 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ltd., 301 Arch St., Phila., Pa.

Necessarily.

Dinglebat—The oculist charged you \$3 for taking a grain of sand out of your eye? That's pretty steep, isn't it?

Himsley—I thought so, till I looked over his bill. It was for 'removing a foreign substance from the cornea,' and of course that costs more.

Unsolicited Testimonial.

"Stella engaged herself to five or six young men at that summer resort," said the girl with the blue earrings. "I don't think that was right, do you?"

"Maybe not," answered the girl with the ready made complexion, "but poor, dear Stella was determined they shouldn't all of them escape her this time."

\$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

As the Boy Views It.

"My son," said the strict mother at the end of a moral lecture, "I want you to be exceedingly careful about your conduct. Never, under any circumstances, do anything which you would be ashamed to have the whole world see you do."

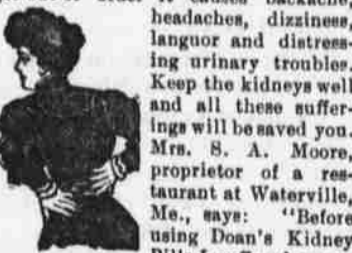
The small boy turned a handspring with a whoop of delight.

"What in the world is the matter with you? Are you crazy?" demanded the mother.

"No'm," was the answer. "I'm jes' so glad that you don't see me to take no baths never any more."

TIRED BACKS.

The kidneys have a great work to do in keeping the blood pure. When they get out of order it causes backache,



headaches, dizziness, languor and distressing urinary troubles. Keep the kidneys well and all these sufferings will be saved you. Mrs. S. A. Moore, proprietor of a restaurant at Waterville, Me., says: "Before using Doan's Kidney Pills I suffered everything from kidney troubles for a year and a half. I had pain in the back and head, an almost continuous in the loins and felt weary all the time. A few doses of Doan's Kidney Pills brought great relief, and I kept on taking them until in a short time I was cured. I think Doan's Kidney Pills are wonderful."

For sale by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.