

THE CONDON GLOBE

THURSDAY, MAY 30, 1901.

NOTICE
The Globe invites correspondents from all sections of Gilliam county.

INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM.

There are three kinds of referendum. The first is the obligatory referendum, which requires that all laws of any certain class shall be submitted to the people.

The second is the optional referendum, which is the use of the petition. Carried out, this would mean that a certain percentage of the people could petition their legislative body for the submission of any proposed law that they saw fit to the qualified voters, and that the Legislature would have to comply with that petition.

The third form is the judicial referendum. This contemplates that when the courts declare any law to be unconstitutional, the action of the law shall be stayed until such time as the people shall be given an opportunity to vote upon it.

This later form of the referendum is growing rapidly in public favor. Needed laws, passed to meet an imperative existing demand, have been pronounced by the courts to be unconstitutional, and the people have had to submit to those decisions because of the cumbersome nature of the plan of amending the constitution or because a Legislature may refuse to submit a constitutional amendment giving them what they want.

The simplest form of the referendum is in the old New England town meeting, where the people meet together and decide upon questions relating directly to their local government.

"How far would you apply the referendum?" Mr. Pomeroy was asked.

"At first only to general matters, was the reply. 'Ultimately I would apply it to all matters. One of our main troubles now is that we have a multiplicity of laws. David Bennett Hill, in an article in the North American Review, declared that in one year 14,000 laws were passed by Congress and the various state Legislatures of this Union, and for the past 11 years New York State has averaged 550 new laws yearly. Nearly all these laws are complex and involved, and difficult of understanding by the layman.

"In Switzerland" where they have the principal of direct legislation applied in its broadest sense, but 65 laws were introduced at the last session of their general Congress, and of these only 24 were passed. In the cantons of Berne and Zurich, where they have the obligatory referendum, the average number of laws passed at each session of the legislative body is four or five. In our own congress last year 24,000 bills were introduced, and of these between 1000 and 2000 became laws.

"Scientists tell us that the lower you get in the order of creation, the more young are spawned at a time. Codfish multiply at the rate of 6,000,000 at a time. Our method of lawmaking is the productivity of a low organism. We spawn laws by the hundreds and the thousands and few of them are any good. Anarchists who tell us that we need no laws at all, are nine tenths right.

With the vast number and complexity of our laws, our people are losing respect for law, and for their enforcement. There is no question about this, as every student of political conditions admits. Fewer laws, wisely drawn, and approved by the people themselves will have decidedly wholesome effect, while the present tendency is towards disrespect for the laws and contempt for the lawmakers.

I would return in a sense to the old system of having counsellors—lawyers, if you please—for the people, men who would be learned in the law, and capable of drafting just, wholesome and practical ones. Then I would have these laws submitted to the people for their rejection or approval. In brief instead of trusting the Legislature with absolute power as it is now, I would make it a counsellor and advisor for the people. When you entrust irresponsible power to Legislators they become corrupt, and it is no wonder they do.

Would the referendum, in your opinion, multiply the number of elections, and make the necessity of voting occur often?

"No," was Mr. Pomeroy's answer. The people themselves will not use the right to petition except in cases of necessity, and a Legislature whose acts have to be submitted to public approval will very shortly develop a tendency to pass few laws except those that are demanded by petition. The percentage which can force an election can be made sufficiently high to prevent oft-recurring elections on trivial and immaterial subjects, and still kept low enough to guarantee all the people their rights and privileges. This can be so arranged as to meet any objection on the ground of suggestion.

The cause of direct legislation is taking deep root among the people. Already it is in full force and effect in South Dakota and Utah. In South Dakota it was submitted to the people by a Populist Legislature and in Utah by a Democratic Legislature. In this state it has been submitted by a Republican Legislature, and the people of Oregon will be permitted to decide at the next election whether they want to delegate the power they should reserve to themselves.

The city charter of San Francisco also provides for the fullest use of the initiative and referendum. It has just been adopted in Pasadena, Cal., and also in Nisalia, in the same state. It is being given deep thought in other states and cities of the Union. In my judgment it is the crying need of modern times, and it is a reform which is eventually bound to win, because it is founded on the broadest principles of human justice, and is the only method of government that includes all the essential principles of pure democracy."—Elwood Pomeroy in interview in Oregonian

Whooping Cough. A woman who has had experience with this disease, tells how to prevent any dangerous consequences from it. She says: Our three children took whooping cough last summer—our baby boy being only three months old, and owing to our giving them Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, they lost none of their plumpness and came out much better than other children whose parents did not use this remedy. Our oldest little girl would call loudly for cough syrup between whoops.—Jessie Pinkey Hall, Springville, Ala. This Remedy is for sale by the Hudson Pharmacy.

The Galbraith horse sale at Mayville last Saturday was well attended. The stock was said to be not up to the expectations of the buyers present and went at about \$10 a head. Frank Armstrong also sold 15 or 20 head after the Galbraith stock was disposed of.

Try the new remedy for costiveness, Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. Every box guaranteed. Price, 25 cents. For sale by the Hudson Pharmacy.

Purely Business. BATHS—Hot and cold water, clean towels, only 25 cents at Condon hotel. G. L. Neal, the well known auctioneer, will give the strictest attention to all business entrusted to his care. If you have property to sell consult him.

JUMBO. This fine stallion will be found during the season of 1901 at Cooke Bros. ranch, 4 1/2 miles east of Condon.

PEDIGREE—Name Jumbo, color bay, age 7 years, sire, Ucarpr, the H. C. Strickland horse, No. 3888, grand sire Gandobar, No. 566, 1st. dam, Suse, by Belmont, 2nd. dam, name unknown, 3/4 trotting stock 1/4 English draft. For terms and particulars apply to COOKE BROS., Condon, Oregon.

ADDITIONAL LOCAL.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Darling visited at the Seary ranch, on Beecher Flat, Tuesday.

Jean LaBou has sold the Arlington saloon to C. W. White & Co. Possession will be given Saturday.

The Catholic ladies will give an Ice Cream and Strawberry social in Armory hall, Condon, tomorrow (Friday) evening. All are cordially invited.

Dr. Wood left yesterday for Portland where he goes to visit his mother and sisters and enjoy a well earned vacation. He will be absent a week or ten days.

The Congregational church services Sunday morning will be of special interest as Rev. Mr. Curran preaches a special sermon to the graduating class of the public school on that day. Several new members will be received and much will be done to make the services impressive. Services in the evening as usual.

A Montana girl advertised for a husband and got him. The total expense on advertising, wedding outfit etc., was \$11. Within a year he died leaving her a life policy for \$10,000 and still some persons claim it doesn't pay to advertise.

The Butte Creek saw mill near Fossil has put in a lot of new machinery this Spring, and the mill is in better shape than it has ever been in. It is turning out about sixteen thousand feet of lumber per day, and of excellent quality. The company purchased 200 acres of new timber this Spring, from which no logs had ever been cut for lumber. It is of easy access to the mill, and Mr. Weekly the superintendent, informs us that he will make the largest and speediest run this Summer that the Butte Creek mill has ever made. There will be no need from now on of parties buying imported lumber at advanced figures. People can patronize home industry and save money at the same time. Among the new machinery added to the Butte Creek mill are a new large saw, new set works, new carriage rollers throughout; one fine large new log wagon, and other improvements. The lumber is sawed even faster than before. The mill has been in operation three weeks with a force of 20 men. It takes two large horse teams and one large ox team to put the logs to the mill.

The Glorious Fourth.



All the people are hereby requested to meet at Armory hall this evening at 7:30, sharp for the purpose of arranging for a grand celebration July 4th. The ladies of the town have already started the ball to rolling but they want the cooperation of the gentlemen. This evening, Armory hall, 7:30. All come.

By Order of Committee.

MAYVILLE.

F. B. Golden and wife went to Fossil Tuesday.

J. N. Jones was in the other day from Lost Valley.

E. P. Weir made a flying trip to Arlington last week.

Mrs. Norridge is expected home from Portland in about ten days.

J. H. Parsons, of Twickenham, was in town on business during the week.

At the Galbraith horse sale last Saturday prices averaged \$11 a head.

M. Patz, of Mitchell, sent two teams over to load with Mayville flour the other day.

Mr. and Mrs. Jarvis, Misses Anderson and Gager and Joe Rudolph, visited Fossil Sunday.

It is reported here that Rettle & Patterson have sold their entire lot of wool at 11 1/2 cents.

Geo. Rippey and Lis Crane are hauling telephone poles for the Mayville-Buckhorn line.

We are sorry to report that I. A. Henderson has suffered a relapse and is now in a critical condition.

Box—May 24, at 10 P. M. to the wife of T. C. Livingston, a 10 pound boy. Same day at 11 P. M. to the wife of E. J. French, an 8 pound girl. Mothers and babes getting along nicely.

SPORT.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY. Take Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. E. W. Grove's signature is on each box. 25c

ROCK CREEK.

The school in District No. 5 will close June 8th.

Miss Pearl Hurt visited her parents Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gny Boyd visited Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Portwood the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Clark, of Condon, visited friends on the Creek Saturday and Sunday.

Wm. Hunt delivered 12 head of yearling heifers at Arlington Wednesday for J. E. Reynolds. They were shipped to Montana.

Agnes Strickland met with a painful accident last Friday. A piece of glass from a falling window struck her hand cutting it severely.

Geo. Keeperox, of the Interior Department, accompanied by W. G. Flett, left Sunday for Pine creek where they go to locate homeless Indians. They will probably be absent all Summer.

Stops the Cough and works off the Cold. Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets cure a cold in one day. No cure, no Pay. Price 25 cents.

OF INTEREST TO WIDEAWAKE PURCHASERS.

EVERY COLUMN IN THIS AD WILL INTEREST YOU. READ THEM ONE BY ONE.

Table with 6 columns: If you are ambitious to keep your thoroughly informed on prices and the place to get more real value for every dollar you invest just read this ad over carefully. Look ahead before you buy your Summer Corset. We can fill any sized order at once. We have a nice line of R. & T. and W. & B. in straight front, French waist, Cycle and Extra Long. Hoisery clean and stainless, 10 12 14 15 20 25 35 40 50 60 cents a pair. We want to make many new customers for our store and shall by giving them the most and best at lowest price. We have prepared ahead for the newest and have them. A complete line of Nubian nearsilk, lustral, percaline and likesatin dress linings. All the newest things in trimmings, braids, lace, silk, ruffings etc. "Alert to the wants of the trade," is our motto. Extra fine line of ladies' shirt waists, belts, handkerchiefs, burnt leather purses, hair pins, hair ornaments etc. We have on the best. Ladies' summer vests, corset covers, muslin underwear, petticoats etc.

All Goods Marked in Plain Figures

LORD & CO.

Arlington, Oregon.

ARLINGTON SALOON,

JEAN LABOUS, PROP.

FINE WINES, LIQUORS and CHOICE CIGARS. BILLIARD and POOL TABLES. FIRST-CLASS GOODS OUR PRIDE. FRESH, COOL MILWAUKEE KEG BEER ON DRAUGHT. Main St., Condon, Oregon

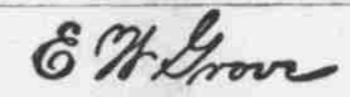
WOOL and GRAIN

Stored with us will receive the careful attention of experienced warehousemen.

Barb Wire, Nails, Salt, Sugar, Lime, Cement, Flour, Feed and Mill Stuffs always on hand in any quantities.

General Storage and Forwarding.

ARLINGTON WAREHOUSE CO., ARLINGTON, OREGON.



This signature is on every box of the genuine Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets the remedy that cures a cold in one day

Pullman Ordinary Sleepers The tourist travel between the East and the Pacific Coast has reached enormous proportions in the last few years, and calls for a special class of equipment.

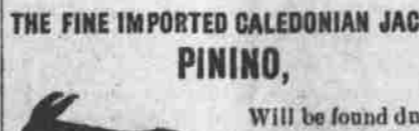
To meet this demand the Pullman Co. has issued from its shops what it technically calls the "Pullman Ordinary Sleeper." These cars appear similar to the regular sleepers being built on the same plan, but not furnished with the same elegance. They are equipped with mattresses, blankets, sheets, pillows, pillow-cases, towels, combs, brushes, etc., requiring nothing of the kind to be furnished by the passenger.

The car attached to the "Chicago-Portland Special" goes through to Chicago without change, and the one in the "Atlantic Express" runs to Kansas City without change. Passengers in this car for Chicago change to a similar car at Granger.

Much of the first class travel is being carried in these cars, the rates being lower, and the service nearly equal to that in the palace sleepers. For rates and full information, including folders' write to A. L. CRAIG, General Passenger Agent, O. R. & N. Co., Portland, Oregon.

Notice of Final Settlement. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed her final account of her proceedings as executrix of the estate of Enoch Withers, deceased, with the County Court of Gilliam County, Oregon, and that the Court has appointed Monday, July 1, 1901, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, at the place of holding County Court, at Condon, in said County, as the time and place of hearing all objections to the said final account, if any there be, and the final settlement thereof.

THE FINE IMPORTED CALEDONIAN JACK PININO, Will be found during the season of 1901 at Cooke Bros. ranch, 4 1/2 miles east of Condon.



PEDEGREE—"Pinino, (62) 101940. Color, black; age, 10 years; bred by Antonio Mayo; last owner J. B. Hogate; sire Bedando; grand sire Exposition; 1st. dam Vraso; 2nd. dam Positivo. For particulars apply to COOKE BROS. or G. G. PAERMAN, Condon, Oregon.

PAPERING AND PAINTING.

Full line of latest Wall Paper. Estimates on work and material furnished on short notice. Call and see my samples.

W. A. DARLING.

Subscribe for THE GLOBE, Only \$1.50 a year.

CHIEF.

This fine jack will make the season of 1901 at my ranch at Condon, Oregon, where he will be found during the season. This is undoubtedly the finest jack in the county and horsemen who desire the best should call and see him.

PENOSSE—Name, Chief; color, blue; age, 8 years last September; bred by Smith Eckels, of California; sire, Stem Winder (Black Mammoth Jack); grand sire, imported Kentucky jack; 1st dam, Malta Jennie (imported); 2nd dam, unknown. For terms, etc., enquire of the undersigned. F. WAGN, Condon, Or.

Notice of Final Settlement. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed her final account of her proceedings as executrix of the estate of Enoch Withers, deceased, with the County Court of Gilliam County, Oregon, and that the Court has appointed Monday, July 1, 1901, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, at the place of holding County Court, at Condon, in said County, as the time and place of hearing all objections to the said final account, if any there be, and the final settlement thereof.

Men and women of good address to represent us, some to travel appointing agents, others for local work looking after our interests. \$900 salary guaranteed yearly; extra commissions and expenses, repair advancement, old established house. Grand chance for earnest man or woman to secure pleasant, permanent position, liberal income and future. Now, brilliant lines. Write at once.

STAFFORD PRESS, 23 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

Guaranteed \$900 Salary Yearly.

Men and women of good address to represent us, some to travel appointing agents, others for local work looking after our interests. \$900 salary guaranteed yearly; extra commissions and expenses, repair advancement, old established house. Grand chance for earnest man or woman to secure pleasant, permanent position, liberal income and future. Now, brilliant lines. Write at once.

STAFFORD PRESS, 23 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

M. S. PALMER & WILSON ATTORNEYS AT LAW THE DALLER, OREGON.

C. S. PALMER, Artistic Barber. Sleek Shaves and Hair-cuts. Razors honed and re-ground. CONDON OREGON.

PALMER & CORNWELL Blacksmiths and Wagonmakers. Give us a Trial SATISFACTION ASSURED At the Old Clark Stand Condon, Oregon.

Treasurer's Notice. All county warrants registered prior to July 1, 1890, will be paid upon presentation at my office. Interest ceases after January 3, 1901. P. H. STEPHENSON, Treasurer of Gilliam county, Oregon. Dated at Condon, Ore., Jan. 7, 1901.

Subscribe for THE GLOBE All the news, \$1.50 a year. Best advertising medium.

The Condon Barn

Leading Horse Hotel of the City. MEALS SERVED AT ALL HOURS First-class Livery at Reasonable Rates. Your Patronage is Solicited. SPRINGSTON & ROGERS.

PORTWOOD'S

LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLE. SPECIAL ATTENTION TO DRUMMERS' TRADE. FIRST-CLASS RIGS AND CAREFUL DRIVERS.

J. J. PORTWOOD, Proprietor. Condon, Or. Corner Spring and Church sts.

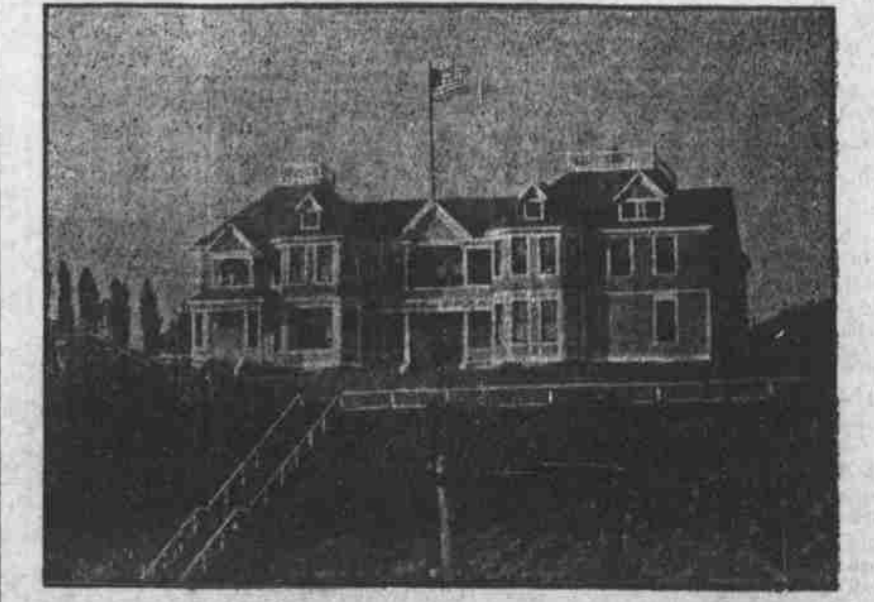
FOR OUR CUSTOMERS

FINEST STEAKS AND ROASTS CUT FROM CHOICEST BEEF. ALL GOOD THINGS AT JOHN JACKSON'S

INTERIOR WAREHOUSE CO.,

(BALFOUR GUTHRIE & CO., Managers.) Highest Prices Paid for Grain. General Warehouse Business Conducted. Warehouses at ARLINGTON, BLALOCK, DOUGLAS and IONE.

THE DALLER HOSPITAL.



Address, DALLER HOSPITAL, P. O. Box 646, The Dalles, Oregon.

FINE PRINTING

at the GLOBE Printery.