

# THE CONDON GLOBE.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 27, 1893.

Rev. W. C. Wise will preach at Fossil on the 1st Sunday of each month; at Mayville on the 3d, and at Condon on the 2d and 4th Sundays.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF GILLIAM COUNTY, OREGON.

## CHEERING NEWS.

The bill for extending the time of payment on the forfeited railroad land to January 1, 1894, has passed both houses of congress and is now a law, the president having signed it Monday. It passed the senate some days ago, and Saturday the welcome news was received that it had also been successful in the house.

This will be very welcome news to a large number of our farmers who have experienced the greatest difficulty in procuring the necessary amount of money which would have become due next month. Without the extension, title to the land adjoining the homes of many settlers, and which they have improved for many years, might have been wrested from them by land speculators. This would have been a great hardship on them, and may have been the means of crippling the producers for many years to come. As it is, our people can feel thankful to the Oregon delegation for rushing the bill through at the early part of the session of congress before filibustering tactics had been inaugurated.

Had this cheerful news been received a week or ten days earlier, there would be about \$20,000 more money in circulation in this immediate section. A few of the settlers were able to borrow the necessary amounts by paying outrageously high interest, and many a dollar has been sent to the land office from this section during the last two weeks.

Much credit is due Senator Steiwer for his prompt and vigorous work in the legislature in behalf of these settlers, as it was through him that this bill was rushed through both houses early in the session. All these people will hold him in grateful remembrance.

The immigration question is just now receiving more attention from the press of the country than any other problem of government. There seems to be an almost unanimous desire for reform in this direction, and unquestionably there is room for much improvement in our immigration and quarantine arrangements. But the danger is in going too far. Restrictions on immigration of the better class would greatly hinder the progress and development of our vast Western territory. The cramped farmers of the old world should be encouraged to come to this country. We need them, and they need our board acres. What we do not need, and should refuse to receive, is the scum and riff-raff of European cities. It is not the quantity, but the quality of immigration which should be looked after. For the honest and industrious classes we have plenty of room. For vagabonds, thieves, anarchists and agitators we should have no welcome. What should be required of every immigrant is not a money fee, but a record of his previous career and satisfactory evidence of good character.—St. Paul Globe.

Live stock raising is a business, and the man who would make a real success at it now must be a good business man. Besides buying and selling and the employment of labor, there are the planting, cultivating and harvesting of the crops, the selection, breeding, mating, feeding and care of live stock, the use of machinery, and a hundred other important things that require intelligence, skill and executive ability of a high order. There are a thousand little details of the business to be carefully looked after to make the ranch do its best. Taking every thing into consideration, the wonder is that there are not more failures on the farm than there are. No business in the city would long stand the easy-going management of the average stock raiser.—Live Stock Journal.

## THE RATIO OF ILLEGITIMACY.

From the Popular Science Monthly.

A table of statistics of illegitimacy in Europe, published by Dr. Albert Leffingwell, shows the Irish to be the most virtuous of all the people, the ratio in illegitimate births among them being twenty-six in every thousand. The English rate is forty-eight and the Scotch eighty-two per thousand. Thus we may roughly say that for every child born out of wedlock in Ireland two are born in England and three in Scotland. In Europe at large, Ireland is closely followed in its place of honor by Russia, with the low rate of twenty-eight per thousand, and by Holland with the rate of thirty-two per thousand. The Italian and French rates are respectively seventy-four and eighty-two per thousand, comparable with the rate in Scotland. Among the countries that show the highest proportions of illegitimacy are Sweden, Saxony, Bavaria and Austria, in which the rates range from one hundred to one hundred and forty per thousand. Austria is the opposite pole for Ireland, and takes the lowest place in morality among the European nations, with a rate of one hundred and forty-six per thousand. The inquiry into the causes of these varying rates of illegitimacy raises complicated and interesting problems. The causes generally supposed to be the principal factors in the matter are poverty, ignorance, and the contamination of great cities. Examining the influence of these, Dr. Leffingwell finds it very slight. In Ireland, the lowest rates are in the poorest counties. Russia, with one of the lowest rates, is one of the poorest countries; and the author affirms "there is nowhere such uniform relation between the indigence of a people and the prevalence of illegitimacy as to justify the hypothesis that this phase of moral delinquency in any district or country can be accurately described as caused by its poverty. As little can the influence of great cities account for the prevalence of illegitimacy. Education and creed appear to have little influence. We must seek the real factors in race and heredity, legislative restraints upon marriage, social usage, and other like circumstances."

Grants Pass Courier: The Oregon legislature will have several "new county" jobs to sit down on. Owners of town lots in various ambitious villages will attempt to get the state into gilt-edged county seat business lots. They care nothing for the taxpayer who is already supporting more county officers than there is any practical need of. If these new project fellows all had their way, every citizen would soon have an office and there would be a county seat on every man's farm. Constant watching will be necessary to keep them down. Oregon has too many counties now.

East Oregonian: "The tax levy this year in Marion county will be 20 mills. In Umatilla it will be at least this much, if not more—probably 23 mills, owing to the state tax being 10 mills. A few years ago the state tax was only from four to five mills. State expenses are increasing heavily, owing to the extravagance of boards and commissions and the loose expenditures of the legislature. The taxpayers of this county, as well as those of other counties, can place the blame for high taxation where it belongs—on the state lawmakers now in session at Salem."

Sanator Cross has introduced a bill fixing salaries of sheriffs as follows, exclusive of fees, poundage, mileage, etc: In counties not exceeding 5000 population, \$1200; exceeding 5000, \$1500; exceeding 10,000, \$2000; exceeding 60,000, \$3000. This includes county clerks and county recorders on the same ratio.

Dr. Gatling of gun fame has now invented a weapon that will fire 2,000 bullets a minute and never acquire a hotbox. It is designed as a discourager of mobs, and a mob failing to be discouraged by it would have to be very much in earnest.

Union Scout: Addition and multiplication would be of greater benefit than division in Eastern Oregon counties, especially where they have not one-fourth as much population to the square mile as have the least productive counties in the east. There are counties in Oregon that could be added to an adjoining county with profit to the taxpayers.

## CLOSING Out Sale!

I am closing out my entire stock of general merchandise—

## REGARDLESS OF COST!

I must have money, and you can buy anything in my store at—

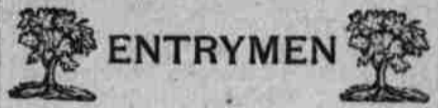
## Your Own Figures,

For cash, if called for soon.

Please call early while there is yet an assortment to select from.

J. H. MILLER, CONDON, OR.

## TIMBER CULTURE



Will find it to their interest to correspond with me, especially holders of filings dated prior to 1885 and including that year. I plant timber trees all ages up to six years, so you can make proof. You don't have to pay me until final receipt is obtained. Price \$80, one-half cash; balance in nine months, with good security. Tree seeds warranted, crop 1892. Fruit trees, all kinds. C. E. FELL, Heppner Nursery, Heppner, Or.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., Jan. 2, 1893. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before J. P. Lucas, county clerk of Gilliam county, at Condon, Or., on February 24, 1893, viz: THOMAS J. YOUNG, Hd. 4009, for the sec 34, sw 1/4, nw 1/4, and lot 4 of sec 3 tp 4 s of r 22 e. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: P. F. Olson, C. R. Henson, Ralph Froman and Geo. Hansen, all of Condon, Oregon. JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., Jan. 16, 1893. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before J. P. Lucas, county clerk of Gilliam county, at Condon, Or., on March 13, 1893, viz: MELISSA WARREN, Hd. 437, for the nw 1/4, sec 24 tp 1 s of r 22 e. She names the following witnesses to prove her continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: G. L. Blake of Gooseberry, W. P. French of Ione, J. A. Ward and Jos. Baird of Shelby, Oregon. JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., Jan. 16, 1893. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Jay P. Lucas, county clerk, at Condon, Or., on March 8, 1893, viz: JAMES CHISWELL, Hd. 2153, for the lots 2, 3 and 4, and sw 1/4, sec 1 tp 6 s of r 19 e. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: M. Lewis, Jas. Nickson, W. H. Stephens of Mayville, and John Peterson of Fossil, Oregon. JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Commuted Timber Culture Final Proof. U. S. LAND OFFICE, THE DALLES, OR., Jan. 16, 1893. Notice is hereby given that Melissa Powell has filed notice of her intention to make final proof before Jay P. Lucas, county clerk of Gilliam county, at his office in Condon, Oregon, on Tuesday, the 4th day of March, 1893, on Timber culture application No. 1262, for the sec 10 tp 3 s of r 21 e. She names as witnesses: H. L. Moore and E. B. Spencer of Shelby, and J. A. Kiser and W. E. Miller of Condon, Oregon. JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., Jan. 16, 1893. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before J. P. Lucas, county clerk of Gilliam county, at Condon, Or., on March 7, 1893, viz: FRANK E. SMITH, Hd. 2066, for the sec 12 tp 5 s of r 21 e. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: F. M. Springston, James Rodgers, Joseph Trevett and Henry Hawk, all of Condon, Oregon. JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., Jan. 24, 1893. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before J. P. Lucas, county clerk of Gilliam county, at Condon, Oregon, on March 17, 1893, viz: JOHN IRONMONGER, Hd. 2096, for the sec 14 and nw 1/4, sec 14, nw 1/4, sec 23 tp 2 s of r 22 e. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Henry Greenfield, John E. Brumpton, George Hutchinson and James Codd, all of Condon, Oregon. JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

# D. M. RINEHART, SOMETHING NEW

—PROPRIETOR—  
CONDON  
LIVERY :: STABLE.  
At the old stand



My aim is to always keep the best stock, best feed, and best of everything.

## LOWEST RATES IN TOWN.

When you are at the county seat, call around and see me. If my treatment and terms are not satisfactory it will not cost you let.

## GIVE ME A TRIAL, ANYWAY.

## MACKEY BROS., PHOTOGRAPHERS,

Condon, Oregon.  
All kinds of photographic work done in first-class manner and at very reasonable rates.

I respectfully solicit your patronage, and will guarantee entire satisfaction.

Gallery Over Smith's Harness Shop.

## BILIOUSNESS



IS A SAFE PHYSIC SURE & CHEAP.  
If taken as directed, we guarantee satisfaction or refund your money.

Don't Sicken. Don't Grip.

## L. W. DARLING & CO.,

CONDON, OREGON.  
S. H. MILLER. J. H. HILL.

## Rock :: Creek SAWMILL

Is about 20 miles southeast of Condon, and 12 miles east of Fossil.

## MILLER & HILL, PROP'R'S.

All kinds of lumber—rough and dressed—constantly on hand, at the following low rates:

ROUGH, \$9 PER M; DRESSED, \$16 TO \$22.50.

We have also established a lumber yard at Condon, where we will keep all kinds of lumber for sale. J. H. Downing is our agent.

Easy Access From All Points.

## Texas Siftings

THE ILLUSTRATED HUMOROUS WEEKLY—MORE POPULAR THAN EVER  
As its Weekly Circulation of 150,000 attests it is a 16-page paper, profusely illustrated by the leading artists and caricaturists of the day. Its 52 issues contain 600 Pages, 3000 Colours, and 1500 Illustrations. In the matter of original humor, it is acknowledged to stand at the head of the illustrated press of the country.  
Subscription Price, \$4.00 a Year, Sent 3 months for \$1.00. SAMPLE COPY SENT FREE BY MAIL.  
TEXAS SIFTINGS PUBL. CO., NEW YORK.

## THE MAN IN THE MOON

Has been discovered to have a mate.

## A Woman in the Moon

Has been Detected by a sharp-eyed gazer.

## Watch for her

When next the Moon is full, and meanwhile come to Halstead, Rinehart & Co.'s and see what they have that you want that is new and stylish. At

## HALSTEAD, RINEHART & CO.

Store there is always something attractive.

CONDON, OREGON.

## LOST - VALLEY - LUMBER - MILL

Are located in Lost Valley, Oregon, 18 miles from Condon, 12 miles from Mayville, 12 miles from Fossil, 7 miles from Lone Rock,

In the Most Natural and Accessible Location for a Mill in Gilliam County.

I have got my steam saw and planing mills in operation, and am prepared to furnish lumber of all kinds and in any quantity. I shall make a specialty of a fine grade of lumber, having special facilities for supplying this trade.

## The best body of timber in Eastern Oregon

It is my aim to keep constantly on hand, ready for immediate delivery, a full and complete stock of rough lumber, dressed flooring, rustic, fine finishing lumber, etc., etc.

## A lot of AI Cedar Shingles in Stock at Condon

Before purchasing elsewhere, you are respectfully invited to call and see the quality of my lumber, get my prices, and I am satisfied you will buy your lumber from me.

## HARRY HALSTEAD, Proprietor and Manager

## Eugene E. Smith, Condon, Oregon.

## HARNESS, SADDLERY, WHIPS, SPURS, CHAPS,

COLLARS, QUIRTS, ETC. HAND AND MACHINE-MADE HARNESS.

Repairing a specialty. Call and see me when you are at the county seat.

## MY PRICES DEFY COMPETITION.

Geo. Knox. T. G. JOHNSON.

## Knox & Johnson,

## Livery, Feed and Sale Stables,

Large New Barn on North Main Street, Condon, Oregon.

## HAY AND GRAIN BOUGHT AND SOLD.

CHARGES VERY REASONABLE. First-class Rigs Always on Hand at Very Reasonable Rates.

A share of the public patronage is very respectfully solicited.

## SALZER'S NORTHERN CROWN SEEDS

ARE THE BEST FOR ALL SOILS AND CLIMES.  
They will yield for you, OATS 12 bu., WHEAT 40 bu., BARLEY 40 bu., CORN 100 bu., POTATOES 600 bu. per acre.  
Send 8 cents for sample farm seeds and catalogue. Our Catalog is the finest ever published in America. On Trial—25 pages. Harvest Vegetable Seeds, post paid, 25 cents. 10 pages. Elegant Flower Seeds, post paid, 50 cents. Low Freight to Pacific Coast States.  
"ACME" the new 37 day  
JOHN A. GALZER, LA CROSSE, WISCONSIN