

THE CONDON GLOBE.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 26, 1902.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF GILLIAM COUNTY, OREGON.

THE CRIME HABIT.

From the statistics of homicide given in the census bulletin, there has been more or less speculation as to the causes of crime. It is shown that ignorance, lack of knowledge of a trade or business, idleness and intemperance, usually credited with being the four great causes of crime, are relieved of this responsibility by the statistics, which show that 66.56 per cent could read and write, 82.21 per cent were employed, and only 19.87 per cent were drunkards, says the Oregonian. The statistics of murder are less valuable as an indication of the cause of crime than is usually supposed. In the first place, homicide is not the kind of crime that should be studied if one is seeking information about the criminal classes. Every keeper of a penitentiary will say that murderers are the best class of prisoners he has. The commission of murder is no sign of criminal habits or instinct. It is generally the result of special causes. Occasionally, of course, murder is committed in the course of perpetrating some other crime, such as burglary or highway robbery, and the murderer may then properly be assigned to the habitually criminal class; but nine-tenths of the murders committed are special deeds whose perpetrators do not belong in the ranks of the habitually criminal. For this reason statistics of homicide are not valuable in determining the causes of crime.

It may be said, as well, that the penitentiary is not by any means so good a place for the study of crime and its causes as the police court. The statistics of the Oregon penitentiary for the last three months of 1891 are typical, and point to conclusions as plainly as though for a longer period. During that time 77 were committed from the various counties of the state. Of these, 67 could read and write English, 2 could read and write their own language, but not English, and only 4 could not read or write at all. Of the character of crimes they committed, 10 were crimes against the person, such as murder, assault, rape, etc., and 67 were crimes against property, 37 being for grand larceny. It is crimes against property that are committed by the habitually criminal class, and statistics of such crimes are far more valuable than those of homicides. Only 18 of the 77 were registered as hard drinkers and one as a morphine fiend. Eighteen were recorded as having a special trade or occupation. Religious faith is recorded as 16 Catholics, 24 Protestants, one Confucian, and 36 with no creed at all, between 65 single and 12 married.

These figures are practically valueless as giving any indication of the causes of the commission of crime. The religious test shows about half and half between those that claimed to adhere to some religious faith and those that did not. The statistics of intemperance, as taken, mean but little. Eighteen out of 77 were hard drinkers, but it is the common experience that the influence of intemperance upon crime is not confined to drunkards. The labor figures mean little, since men lie about such matters, and all who did not give a special occupation were classed as laborers. The fact that 65 of the 77 were unmarried is quite significant. It is directly in line of common observation that it is not good for man to be alone. The young man who assumes the responsibility of a family and feels that he has an object in life, that others are depending upon him, and that some one loves him and respects him, rarely finds his way within prison walls. That experience is reserved for the young man who shirks his responsibility as a member of society, and prefers to have a "good time" and to go it while he is young. That this is

the dividing line is shown also by the fact that a large majority are men below the age of 30, and that nearly all of them have a fair education. It is not ignorance that has led them into crime, nor is it drunkenness, nor is it lack of religious teaching. Ignorance and drunkenness get into the police court and the bridewell; intelligence goes to the penitentiary. Intemperance is a feature, but not necessarily a cause, of higher crime. The fast life an unmarried man is tempted to lead, which life passes down through wine, women and song to the commission of some crime against property, leading to the door of the penitentiary, is nearer a universal cause of crime of the legally grave sort than the other. Larceny, forgery and embezzlement are the crimes that fill penitentiaries, and they are committed in an overwhelming proportion by young, fairly educated, unmarried men. On this point the statistics do not lie. This does not mean that all are clerks or professional men. On the contrary, a large proportion are men whose employment is some form of manual labor, but who prefer to have a good time nights and Sundays to supporting a wife and children, and gradually find their good time costs more than they can pay, and are led to add to their income to some form of larceny.

If one wants to see how ignorance, intemperance, idleness and lack of mechanical knowledge affect the commission of crime, he should go to the police courts. There he will see vice and the habitually criminal classes. For every person sent to the Oregon penitentiary the police court of Portland has before it a score, and this is true of all cities, the larger the city the worse being the conditions. Here is the real festering sore of crime and vice. It is this that society is anxious to be rid of and whose statistics are interesting only as they may point out the way by revealing the cause. It is not in the penitentiary, the high-school of crime, but in the police court, the primary and grammar school, that one may observe the effect of ignorance, intemperance and idleness. Here one of the evil effects of unrestricted immigration also may be observed. If social scientists want to learn how the crime habit is acquired, let them leave the penitentiary and go to the police court.

The Famous Ross Bucks.

We will have for sale here at Arlington 300 head of these noted bucks, both Grades and Thoroughbreds. Sheep owners will find these bucks to be the very best, and were the choice of 2000 head. They are noted for the dense wool, length of staple and whiteness of wool, and will increase the weight of your fleeces two pounds to the sheep.

COPPIN & McFARLAND.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

1, 2, 3, 4 and 6-gal. stone jars. L. W. D. & Co. Genuine elder vinegar at Halstead, Rinehart & Co.
A line of fine, fashionable papeterie, first-class. L. W. Darling & Co., Condon.
Housekeepers, try some of the Liquid Washing Biting, at Darling's, Condon.
Fine maps of Oregon, folded for pocket use, 50c each, at L. W. Darling & Co.
All kinds of clocks at Halstead, Rinehart & Co., at prices to suit the times.
Your bird would sing better in a new cage. Get one from L. W. Darling & Co.
We are just hunting for chronic coughs to cure. "S. B." or "L. W." by L. W. Darling & Co.
J. H. Miller will astonish you by his exceedingly low prices. Go and see for yourself.
Barrels, did you say? Yes, we have a few 5, 10 and 30-gallon size. L. W. D. & Co., Condon.
Windows, doors and all kinds of builders' hardware, at Halstead, Rinehart & Co., Condon.
Toilet soaps in endless variety, also the best laundry soap in the world. L. W. Darling & Co.
The S. B. Cough Cure is simply perfect. Spend 50c with L. W. Darling, and you will be ready to sing.
Ladies, try our "Rest for the Weary" shoes, and suffer no more with sore or tired feet. Halstead, Rinehart & Co.
The German-American Insurance Co., of New York, has established an office at Condon with L. W. Darling as agent.
The fact can no longer be concealed that you can get the most goods for the least money, at J. H. Downing's store.
Wagons, hacks, buggies, backboards, carts and all kinds of farming implements, at greatly reduced prices, at Downing's store.
Ask at L. W. Darling & Co.'s drug store for the S. B. Headache cure, and you will be given the best headache medicine known.
J. H. Miller has the finest and best line of shoes in the county, and his prices are the lowest. The Buckingham & Hecht are the best.
The freshest, purest and best stock of prescription medicines in the country can be found at the drug store of L. W. Darling & Co., Condon.
"Rasp"—the best in the world for the tallest and for shaving. For sale by L. W. Darling & Co.
Ladies' shoes, best quality, reduced from \$2 to \$1.25, each; and 16 boots reduced to \$5, warranted to equal any Buckingham & Hecht. At J. H. Downing's store.
We have added a full line of patent medicines to our stock and are now prepared to furnish anything in this line needed by man or beast. Halstead, Rinehart & Co.
When you are in town don't fail to call at the store of J. H. Miller and see how much cheaper he sells goods than the prices you have paid elsewhere. It will pay you to do so.
We are agents for Knapp, Barrett & Co.'s complete line of goods, consisting of wagons, carts, harnesses, buggies, backboards, harnesses, shafts, sleds and common plows, barrows, seeders, drills, headers, self-binders, mowers, rakes and all kinds of farming machines, and also a complete catalogue full of information and prices upon application. Halstead, Rinehart & Co.

Why be bothered with a burnt-out, broken or warped fire back in your cook stove when you can get a new one at Halstead, Rinehart & Co. in any size or style.
The best place in the county to buy first-class goods at low prices, is at Downing's. Everybody says so, and what everybody says must be so. All the men and boys go there for their clothing. Don't forget the Oliver Chilled when you want a plow. They are the best in the market. We are the sole agents for Condon and are selling them at Arlington prices. Halstead, Rinehart & Co.
Subscriptions for all the newspapers and magazines in the United States, and also the leading papers of the Old countries, received by Herriet Halstead, at the postoffice, at publishers' prices. It will save you risk and trouble.
Good shoes cost a little more, but the wear is out of all proportion to the cost. Remember this when buying and take nothing but the genuine B. & H. shoes. They have a world-wide reputation for over a quarter of a century, for solid merit. Halstead, Rinehart & Co.

SUMMONS.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Gilliam, vs. M. C. Shaw, Plaintiff, vs. C. C. Shaw, Defendant.

To C. C. Shaw, the above-named defendant: In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the following complaint filed against you in the above-entitled suit within ten days from the date of the service of this summons on you, or if served within said county in any other county in the State of Oregon, then within twenty days from the date of such service upon you; and if served by publication, then on or before the first day of the next regular term of said court following the expiration of the time prescribed in this summons for publication thereof, to wit: September 2, 1902; and if you fail to answer said complaint, or plead within said time, or want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint, which is for a judgment and decree that the bonds of matrimony between plaintiff and defendant be forever dissolved, and that the plaintiff be awarded the custody and control of Roy St. Leon Shaw.

GEO. W. GOODE, Attorney for Plaintiff.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., July 26, 1892. Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before J. P. Lucas, county clerk, at Condon, Or., on October 1, 1892, viz: JAMES G. STEVENSON, HC. 2568.

for the sw¹ sec 8 tp 4 s of r 22 e. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Jas. F. Cooke, G. Schilling, W. L. Barker and S. S. Grider, all of Condon, Oregon.

JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

Administrator's Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed administrator of the estate of John F. Looney, deceased, a member of the firm known by the firm name of Looney Bros. All persons having claims against said estate or partnership are hereby notified to present them, duly verified, to me or my attorney at Condon, Gilliam county, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

ROBERT F. LOONEY, Administrator.

Notice to Taxpayers.

The County Board of Equalization of Gilliam County, Oregon, will meet at the clerk's office of said county, on Monday, the 26th day of August, 1902, at 10 o'clock a. m., for the purpose of adjusting the assessment roll of said county for the year 1902. All persons making changes made in their assessment, should appear before said board at said time and place.

DAVID MASON, Assessor.

NOTICE.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that my wife, Martha A. Hogan, has died, and without cause declared and abandoned my bed and board, and that all persons are notified that I will not be responsible for any debts whatsoever contracted by her.

J. J. HOGAN, Dated at Condon, Or., August 11, 1892.

READ AND PONDER!

HATTEE'S CONGO OIL.

Marvelous Cure Effected By Its Use.

This wonderful medicine is the wonder of the nineteenth century, effecting a cure when all other remedies fail. It is distilled from plants growing upon the banks of the Congo River, in South Africa. The first knowledge that we possess of this wonderful oil is found in some of the writings of Covilha, a Portuguese navigator and African explorer, who was sent out by the King of Abyssinia about 1488. He speaks of a wonderful penetrating oil that was in use by the Zulus, a remnant of a once powerful African nation, and in some recent cyphers found upon some ruins in a very ancient city called Zuluho (meaning a royal house) more evidence has been produced of this wonderful oil, or rather of the plants from which it is distilled, thus proving conclusively that the secret was sacredly guarded by these ancient inhabitants of the Dark Continent. As the world has progressed, more explorations have been made in Equatorial Africa, and suffering humanity has been greatly benefited, as well as medical science being advanced by the re-discovery of this wonderful Congo Oil. It was first brought into civilized Europe by a member of the expedition sent out from London in 1860, under the command of Captain Speke, whose explorations reached far up the Nile River. The secret of its production was jealously guarded until upon the death of the party in whose possession it was, when it was given to a party named Hattie, who formed a company known as the Congo Oil Company, having its headquarters at Zanzibar, South Africa, with a branch in New York City, and thus placing upon the market this most wonderful of all remedies. By its use all pain disappears, but it is particularly recommended in Sciatica, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Etc. It is wonderfully penetrating, and to use it once is to become a friend to it always. By its use thousands who are suffering can be relieved. It is the cheapest because it is the best, and one bottle of it will go further than a dozen of the many so-called cures for these ills. It is purely for external use. Full and explicit directions are printed on each bottle. If you are afflicted, try a bottle; and before you have used half of it your aches and pains will disappear, and there will be no more use for crutches or canes. It is for sale by all druggists and dealers in patent medicines, or can be supplied by the undersigned, who are the sole Pacific Coast Agents for this wonderful oil.

Prepared by the Congo Oil Co., Zanzibar, South Africa and New York.

O. W. R. MANUFACTURING CO., PORTLAND OREGON.

Pacific Coast Agents.

NEW BUTCHER SHOP.

JAMES MULCARE, Prop'r.

I am now prepared to furnish the people of Condon and vicinity with the choicest of fresh meat of all kinds, at all times. I run a meat wagon daily. My prices are the lowest in town, and I respectfully ask your patronage. Shop on the corner of Washington and Broadway. Any one in the county wishing meat brought to the house, will please notify me to that effect.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., July 21, 1892. Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before J. P. Lucas, county clerk, at Condon, Oregon, on September 30, 1892, viz: ROBERT L. KILBORN, Hd. 4221.

for the sw¹ sec 2 and 4 of sec 1 tp 4 s of r 23 e. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Henry E. Warren of Eight Mile, T. J. Davidson, H. Mearns and Robert Schiller, of Gooseberry, Oregon.

JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., Aug. 16, 1892. Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Jay P. Lucas, county clerk, at Condon, Or., on October 1, 1892, viz: CHARLES N. WILSON, Hd. 3387.

for the sw¹ sec 2 and 4 of sec 1 tp 4 s of r 23 e. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: R. F. Monroe, C. W. Brown, W. W. Stephens and Jean LeBou, all of Condon, Or.

JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

[Commuted Timber Culture Final Proof.] LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, OR., July 13, 1892. Notice is hereby given that Robert E. Summers has filed notice of intention to make final proof before J. P. Lucas, county clerk, at his office in Condon, Oregon, on Tuesday, the 26th day of August, 1892, on timber culture application No. 2266 for the sw¹ sec 28 tp 2 s of r 22 e. He names as witnesses: W. L. Barker, John Handley, Wm. J. Smith and Wm. F. Thurman, all of Condon, Oregon.

JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

D. M. RINEHART,

—PROPRIETOR OF THE—

CONDON LIVERY ·· STABLE,

At the old stand.

My aim is to always keep the best stock, best feed, and best of everything.

LOWEST RATES IN TOWN.

When you are at the county seat, call around and see me. If my treatment and terms are not satisfactory it will not cost you let.

GIVE ME A TRIAL, ANYWAY.

OLEX STORE.

L. O. RALSTON, PROP'R.

Keeps constantly on hand, at the lowest prices, Ladies' and Gents' Furnishing Goods, ladies' dress goods, laces, gloves, underwear, hosiery, notions, staple dry goods, lamps, fruit jars, crockery, glassware, knives and spoons, tinware, boots and shoes, ladies' and gents' hats and ties, patent medicines, candies, nuts, etc. A full assortment of the best and freshest groceries. Hardware, iron and steel.

I Want Your Trade, And Will Guarantee Satisfaction.

J. M. JOHNS, MANAGER,

Also Notary Public and agent for the State Insurance Co., of Salem.

S. H. MILLER. J. H. HILL.

Rock : : Creek SAWMILL

Is about 20 miles southeast of Condon, and 12 miles east of Fossil.

MILLER & HILL, PROP'R'S.

All kinds of lumber—rough and dressed—constantly on hand, at the following low rates:

ROUGH, \$9 PER M; DRESSED, \$16 TO \$22.50.

Easy Access From All Points.

REAL MERIT

Does the Advertising.

WE MANUFACTURE

THE SEEN OR KNOWN BY OUR GRAND

PREPARED BY THE CONGO OIL CO., ZANZIBAR, SOUTH AFRICA AND NEW YORK.

PILLS? NO!! If you take pill it is because you have never tried the

S. B. Headache and Liver Cure. It works so nicely, cleansing the Liver and Kidneys, acting as a mild physic, without causing pain or sickness, and does not stop you from eating and working. To try it, become a friend and write to me.

L. W. DARLING & CO., CONDON, OREGON.

GREAT REDUCTION SALE!

—In order to make room for our stock of—

Fall : and : Winter : Goods

—We offer our entire stock—

AT COST FOR CASH FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS!

THIS IS NO HUMBUG, BUT A

GENUINE COST SALE!

Come and see, and be convinced that we mean just what we say.

HALSTEAD, RINEHART & CO.

CONDON, -- OREGON.

GREAT BARGAINS!

—I respectfully invite you to call at my—

NEW - BARGAIN - STORE

—and get prices of my new and choice stock of—

General -- Merchandise.

I do not want to talk very loud through the press, but I will say this much: I can save you 25 to 50 per cent on every dollar's worth you buy—compared with former prices.

DOWN WITH HIGH TARIFF!

"Quick Sales and Small Profits. Live and Let Live," is my motto. Give me a call and I will prove to you just what I say. No trouble to show goods.

J. H. MILLER,

CONDON, - : - OREGON.

LOST - VALLEY - LUMBER - MILLS

Are located in Lost Valley, Oregon, 18 miles from Condon, 12 miles from Mayville, 12 miles from Fossil, 7 miles from Lone Rock,

In the Most Natural and Accessible Location for a Mill in Gilliam County.

I have got my saw and planing mills in operation, and am prepared to furnish lumber of all kinds and in any quantity. I shall make a specialty of a fine grade of lumber, having special facilities for supplying this trade.

The best body of timber in Eastern Oregon.

It is my aim to keep constantly on hand, ready for immediate delivery, a full and complete stock of rough lumber, dressed flooring, rustic, fine finishing lumber, etc., etc.

A lot of Al Cedar Shingles in Stock at Condon.

Before purchasing elsewhere, you are respectfully invited to call and see the quality of my lumber, get my prices, and I am satisfied you will buy your lumber from me.

HARRY HALSTEAD, Proprietor -- and -- Manager.

Eugene E. Smith,

Condon, - : - Oregon.

—DEALER IN—

HARNESS, SADDLERY, WHIPS, SPURS, CHAPS, COLLARS, QUIRTS, ETC.

HAND AND MACHINE-MADE HARNESS.

Repairing a specialty. Call and see me when you are at the county seat.

MY PRICES DEFY COMPETITION.