# TIP FOR STOMACH SUFFERERS 

## ,

 IMPROVED BY MORE SLEEP London Bchoolchildren Recontly Mad the subject of eome Interett Ing Exporimente.There are tome interesting conclusions in the first report of the re cently appointed oficial paychologist to the London county council-a post which 18; 1 believe, unique in tis
country. Mr. Cyril Burt's clitef work Is in applying tests to backward ohi dren in the schools to ascertain wheth $r$ or not they are sultable for tuition In the special classe 3 for the mentally defective. Mr. Burt has examined over 2,000 children-400 subnormal children, 200 certified mental defactive and about 1,400 normal children. The great mejority of the 400 children whe were presented hy the teachers on the ground of mental Insufficiency were found to suffer from mere duliness backwardness or special and limited erocicr $\mathrm{O} l \mathrm{y}$ a 1 pegsed the medioel clency. Only 24 passed the medical ally defective school Mr Burt say here is a striking disarreement as to where the line between the defective and the ordinary child is to be drawn nd remarks that school progress in nly a very indirect measure of men tal ability or defect. His conclusion s that there is no one deffnite or con otant mental characteristic in which children classed as mentally defective resemble one another and differ from ordinary chlldren. In intelligence, ail in every other quality, they over'-1 anormously with ordinary children and are not a separate class or specles. wut largely simply the tnemiciant tallend of a more comprehensive norma group. Mr. Burt B report auggeats the need of more delicate discrimination is the selection of shildren to be classed as mentally delective. He car ried out an interesting invertigation to show the influencs of loss of aleep children were divid in one school the One group were allowed to groupa. two hrours dally in achool, the othar group worked in the ordinary wey It wes found that among the wall It who were allowed to sleep thote who suffered most from lack of thone at home gaine greatly in general abil. ity. In the worst cases the gain more than made up for the loss of time. Experiments of the same kind are going on, which Mr. Eurt says may show that lacic of sleep may be as damaging to sahool work as lack of food.-London Mall.

## Aerial Dreadnaughta.

When Mr. Tennant spoke in the house of commons recently on the large aeroplanes used by Russia, he was alluding to what is known as the Sikoraky biplane, the dreadnaught of tyying machines. This bipiane is the largest heavier-than-air machine yet invented, and can carry at least twice the load of any known aeroplane. The dead welght of the machine is no less han three and a hair tous, and it can carry a load of over a ton.
Nearly half a ton of fuel and oll is oarried, and when on a war recon alon of erpond carry a wuar ror ol a of half a doren gint lom permapa velghing 10 pounds, as compared with the one or two which soroplanes now carry, or ten or a dosen 20 -pound bombs. Although compared with Zeppelln the Sikoraky biplane only carries about a quarter the amount of explosives, and has a much shorter range, it has the very great advantage of being much cheaper, easter to build, less at the mercy of the elements, and a smaller target. It was stated in 1914 that the Russian government had ordered five of theme big biplanes.-London Times.

Light for slok Room
Tg ahade the electrio light in a rickroom or in a chlld's sleeping room, make a bag of groen china sillk, large enough to allp over the light, thado and all. Put in drawing atring to te it on. T.
darfully.

## LIMK's BUSIIIESS COLLEEE

"THE SCHOOL OF QUALITY"
 1, 1915

## Many atudenta have elloondy ennolled. Aak

A. T. LIIKK, Geraral Mangut,
mebin tisc. pomulub, parsom

Always Was.
"You see," sald the country editor "I have printed your poem." "I suppose you," responded the poet. I suppose I shall receive remunera
tion according to your usual tarift" "Taritt? My cood man, poetry is the free list."-Kansas Clty Journal.


Rural Credite Again. Getting the money back on to th ous conventions these days; but there are one or two points that neem wort f development, not of charity. W have no downtrodden peasantry 1 his country, and the legal rate of nterest has somewhat restricted the mortgage sharks. Qetting completely
did of these fellows is fmportant, but Id of these fellows is important, bu
is much more important to secur is much more important to secur
in all parts of our country the bes possible investment and use of agricultural capital. This should not be done by the privilege method, by state id, tax exemption, and so on. If the American farmer can't pay his way,
nobody can. The real need is better organization of the farming business by means of rural cooperative banks. which will not only do the banking or their members, but will also give them the benefits of centralized buy ing and selling. The banking will be the neighborhood, and the trading op rations will be real and not spect ative. Along with individual zeal and kill in farming will go a cooperatly use of the farmers' business strength ural credits must be taken up as a art business organisation.-Collier's Weekly.
$\qquad$
When Texas Branded Thieves.
Adam was the first man-the very irst-to be indicted by a grand jury n Houston. His name, to be more pecific, was James Adam. The charge was that he stole; the indictment lar-
ceny. He was convicted. This was the sentence: To return to the rightful owner the sum of \$295; to be given 9 lashes on the bare back in a public place and to be branded with the letThis "T" on the back of the right hand
This all happened in Hounton in the pring of 1837 . The firat book of recrds was dug from a duaty shell one afternoon recently in the Harris couny courthouse. O. M. Du Clos, clerk of the district court, and he who fer known as the investigator into
affairs of others, did the digging. The first book of the records of egal doings of Harris county is a yellowed and old thing. The first matter ritten in it is a statement signed by am Houston giving authority for the ourt. It announces that he has ap ointed Benjamin Frankin Judge o the court, The place is given as the urg, republic of Texas."-Houston burg, rep
Chronicle.

But He Didn't Get It. He was Scotch, all right, was Sandy MaeGregor, and had misiaid his walle He telegraphed his loss to the rail way station agent, and the wallet was kept until his return, a month later. The finder, a young clerk, handed MacGregor the missing wallet and stood in an attitude of eager expecta
tion. The Scot unheedingly counted his money and then looked long and suspiciously at the young clerk. "Isn't it right?" stammered the latter in bewilderment.
"Right! Right! It's right enough," said MacGregor, "but whur's the month's
Magazine.

He Was Learned There.
"Have you learned anything in the way of business during your four years' loat at college "' demanded the pater.
dandia Reginald. "I can write you ever Baw."
"Humph!" efaculated the pater. "Who taught you that?" Reginald.-
"My oreditors," said Reg "My oreditors,
Kansas Clty Star.
$\square$

Futile Aapiration.
"When I was a boy I thought I'd rather be a great baseball player than anything else in the world." mind?
"Not exactly. I have merely real ized that
ton star. $\qquad$

## The Whersfore.

"Why is a turtle no much harder to
mare than a fiah?"
"Well, a turtle doean't have to go 1
blindly, He is equipped with s peri
The typhus germ, the scourge of Serbia, was isolated by a twent,
year old scientific investigator.


A Safe Used Truck to Buy,



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Pride and the Fall.
"What on earth happened to him?" asked the ambulance surgeon as he "He was too proud to fight," ehirped the leader of the gang.-Buffaio Express.

## TIRES

We have the best facilities in the Northwest for doing your Repair
work. Why throw your old tires wway? Send them to us and let us repair them. We guarantee every repair we make, our pricee are reasonable. A Western repair a permanent repair. Let us

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ube punctures repaired, 25 c .

## WESTERM HDW. \& AUTO SUPPLY 00.

 832 PMIE ET., MR. BROADWAY, PGRTLAMD, OR.Johnny Had the Proof.
In Inatructing a youthful class in mathematics the teacher turned to John Jones.
"Johnny," she remarked, "can you tell me what an average is?"
"Yes, ma'am," was the prompt response of Johnny. "An average is What a hen leys eggs on." "What?" teacher. "What on earth are you talking about?"
"That's right, Miss Mary," was the rejoinder of Johnny. "Most every lesson lays three eggs a week on an average.' ${ }^{\text {hen }}$
R.N. U. No. 38, 1918


