

U. of O. Art School Receives Grant



The University of Oregon art school has become the summer training center for teachers of art appreciation in western colleges through a recent grant of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, which with the education committee of the American Institute of Architects is carrying on a national campaign to further art education and appreciation in American colleges. Art teachers will be selected from various colleges and universities of the West to attend the school here during summer months with all traveling, tuition, and living expenses paid. They will also be given an additional sum of approximately \$150 to purchase teaching materials when they return to their own institution.

Man of Peace Honored for Wartime Invention

A clergyman who evidently did not consider that there was anything incongruous in serving the prince of peace and at the same time inventing "gadgets" to help in the maiming and killing of his fellow-men has a tablet to his memory at the Tower of London—quite an appropriate place.

He was Rev. Alexander John Forsyth, a Scotman, who invented the percussion lock for small arms, and who also produced a detonating powder for which, it is said, he was offered \$100,000 by Napoleon. Forsyth left his quiet manse to work in the Tower, and when his duties were over he returned to his village with an honorary LL.D. degree. The reverend

inventor died in 1843. His is the first memorial to a private individual that has been erected in the precincts of the Tower.

Essentials of Happiness

What makes for happy living? Three things, above all else. A healthy body, first and foremost. Then an environment which offers fair opportunity for a man's normal activities and aspirations. And finally a community of people who do two things: they must respect each individual's personality and leave him to work out his own salvation according to his own nature, in so far as he harms nobody; and they must co-operate good-naturedly with him in his work and in his play.—Prof. Walter B. Pitkin in the Household Magazine.

High Place of Flowers in Art of Decoration

We are indebted to the flowers for what happiness their beauty affords us, to many for their fragrance, and for the joy and pleasure in growing them in our gardens, but the extent of our indebtedness does not end here, according to a flower enthusiast.

"Early in the history of art the flowers lent their aid to decoration," he says. "The acanthus, which gave its leaves to crest the capital of the Corinthian column, the roses conventionalized in the rich fabrics of ancient Persia, until they have been thought sheer inventions of the weaver, are among the first items of an indebtedness which has steadily grown in volume until today, when the designers who find their inspirations in the flowers are a vast and increasing host. In a modern mansion of the best type the outer walls are enriched with the leonine beauty of the sunflower; within, the mosaic floors, the silk and paper hangings, repeat themes suggested by the vine, the wild clematis and the mayflower. The stained glass windows, from New York, where their manufacture excels that of any other city in the world, are exquisite with boldly treated lilies, poppies and columbines."

Maze of Galleries and Halls in Hill of Cuma

Three complete subterranean halls, ranging from 600 to 900 feet in diameter, have been discovered in the celebrated caves of Cuma, near Naples, in which the nine sibyls of Roman history are said to have written their books. Only three of these books have survived.

The halls were discovered only after the removal of thousands of tons of earth. The excavators, working under the direction of Professor Maiuri, traced an underground gallery a mile long and found that the interior of the hill of Cuma, which is ten miles from Naples overlooking the sea, consists of a maze of galleries and ancient halls resembling basilicas and wonderful shrines.

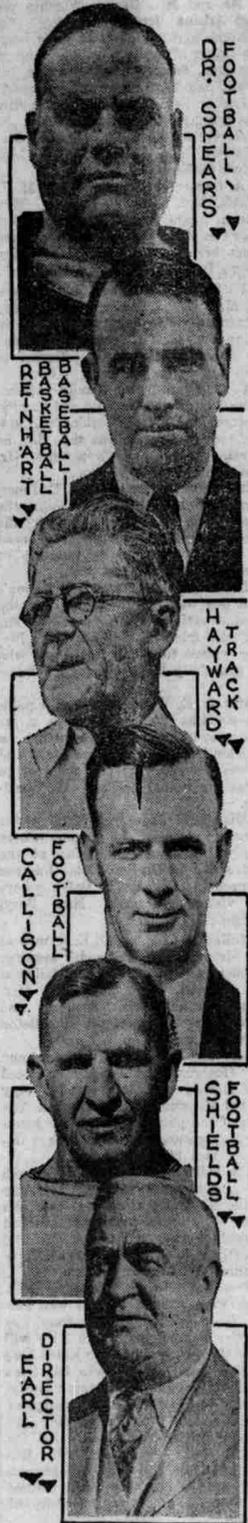
A subterranean temple of Apollo was also discovered. A statue of the Greek god was erected there in the days of the Emperor Augustus. Although the statue has now disappeared the great niche remains.—New York Times Magazine.

Actual Stock Exchange "Seats"

In the early days a "seat" on the Boston Stock exchange was an actuality, each member having his own chair and desk and forbidden under penalty of a fine from trading out of it. Due to the fact that seats were arranged in parallel rows along the walls and facing it, some of the more unfortunate members were at some distance from the rostrum of the president of the exchange who had the conduct of business in charge, so that in times of brisk bidding they could with difficulty make their bids or offers heard. It was not until 1885 in Boston that seats were finally abolished and not until 1883 in New York and 1885 in Boston that continuous daily sessions were inaugurated.—Boston Transcript.

Crab's Emotions Shown

That crabs have some emotions and not others was demonstrated by scientists in London recently. It was shown that a crab fettered by one claw and left with food just out of reach will starve to death, but the placing of a polyp, the crab's deadly enemy, near it, will cause the prisoner to become convulsed with fear. The shock causes the tied claw to come off so that the crustacean can scuttle away to safety.



TAUGHT SPORTS THIS SUMMER
Here is the faculty of the University of Oregon coaching school which was held this summer.

Name "Taffy" Traced to Javanese Word for Rum

The American word taffy and the British word toffee, for candy made of molasses, originate from the Javanese word for rum: tape, or tafe, distilled from molasses. Very often the home-bound cargoes of the old-time sailing ships trading in the South seas were molasses from Java.

The word came to the Philippines with the Indonesian colonies from Asia that had long inhabited the mountains of northern Luzon; these people, however, do not make rum, but ferment wine from rice and give it the Javanese name for rum. Some tribes call the wine tapuy, some tapel, both obvious variations from the original tape.

Another variation is the name of the wine from sugar cane juice, bas. When the British freebooter, Captain Anson, conveyed a prize he had taken, the silver-laden Spanish galleon Cabadonga, around Luzon toward Macao, he sent ashore for water and the islanders gave him copious drinks of bashi that had lightning effect.

Returning to ship, the men's tongues were thick, and in explaining their condition to Anson they said they had been enjoying a few cups of bashi; Captain Anson charted his channel and named it Bashii channel, and the islands, really the Babuyan group, he called Bashii's islands. So goes, 'round the world of commerce, a bit of taffy on the tongue.

Beautiful English Cathedral

England's most beautiful cathedral, at Salisbury, has been called England's finest poem in stone. It is, indeed, the most harmonious and best proportioned of the English cathedrals, for it was built within the short space of 40 years (1220-1290), where many others have taken centuries to complete them. It is a pure example of early English architecture, unalloyed by foreign influence. Its spire, rising from the very middle of the church, is the loftiest in England.—Detroit News.



Longer Range with Super-X

The famous Super-X shells increase the effective range of your shotgun 15 to 20 yards. Try them. Prove it yourself. See how they crumple up ducks and geese way out of range of ordinary loads. Deadly patterns at remarkable distances. . . . Another famous Western shell is the new Xpert. Ideal for quail and all-round shooting. High velocity. Gets the game. Buy your ammunition here for shotgun, rifle and revolver. Headquarters for sportsmen. Always glad to see you.

Western AMMUNITION

Is the Best For All Shooting Purposes

it gets

Big Game and Small Game—Accurately Loaded —Gives Thorough Satisfaction

Rogers & Goodman (A Mercantile Trust)

City Dweller Need Not Fear Loss of Hearing

A woman's club bulletin, just out, has an article on noise. The customary sort of article by somebody or other who prophesies that because of the pressure of city life, subway roar and rivet-gang symphonies our senses are degenerating. He expresses his sad belief that in another 20 years Manhattanites will be as myopic and deaf as the stone lions in front of the library.

We are not alarmed, no; only bored. Nobody with sense believes anything like that. The Solomon Islanders, who listen for drums 100 miles off, are supposed to have the acutest ears in the world. Maybe, but New York has a million persons who can detect in the loudest din a click that indicates trouble in their auto engines.

The Patagonian can see an ostrich head at the distance of 85 miles. But it would blind him to pore over this page for an hour, and he would see nothing but a blur. Yet a short-sighted proofreader, peering through thick glasses, could spot a single error on it in a few seconds.

It would be nearer truth to say that man's senses are exactly now as they were in the Stone age. And there is something to be said even for the subway roar. In war time we do not become shell shocked so easily.—New York American.

Painful Impression

There is no real pain when you cut your finger, Professor Pierson, of the College of France, informed the international congress on psychology. What you have, then, is just the impression that there is a pain. A real pain, the professor explained, is a sense level reached when specific sense organs are stimulated. Whether toothache, lumbago or a punch on the jaw stimulate these organs, we do not know, says the San Francisco Chronicle, for the professor did not go into such particulars. But what we do know is that the impression of a pain hurts just the same.

Wily Elephant

Though tigers and leopards cannot, as a class, be said to sham death, there have been instances in which one of these—after having to all appearances, been shot dead—has suddenly "come to life" and been very much alive, until finally dispatched. There is an instance on record of a newly captured elephant playing the "artful dodger" so successfully that it completely deceived its captors, who, releasing its bonds, left it for dead, but scarcely had they gone a little distance when, to their amazement, the creature rose, and trumpeting loudly, made good its escape.

Real Estate

Wheat, Alfalfa and Stock Land
SHEEP FOR SALE

L. L. Montague, Arlington

Pleads Guilty to Sale and Possession

B. B. Richards, when interviewed by the Press man, pleaded guilty to the sale of the best insurance obtainable for the money and possession of more policies in reserve ready at a moments notice for your use and purpose. A policy for every hazzard.
B. B. RICHARDS, Insurance

H. A. Frick

Carpenter and Contractor
Pendleton - Phone 1392J
Specializes in Metal Weather Stripping

Foley's Honey and Tar
cures colds, prevents pneumonia.



We Can Cast Your Plates

The installation of an Electricaster Stereotyping Machine makes it possible for us to accommodate our merchant advertisers and others in the matter of making printing plates from matrices. It means a valuable addition to our equipment in the matter of serving our patrons.

HARRIS' BARBER SHOP
Dirt and Dandruff can not remain in the same scalp with Fitch D. R. Shampoo. Give yourself a treat and try one. Also retail size bottle.
ALL LINES OF BARBER WORK
Phone 492

Come in and Try Our Special
Chicken Dinner
75c per plate
KILGORE'S CAFE

Cylinder Boring
We have added the latest Model
CYLINDER BORING MACHINE
to our mechanical equipment and we are prepared to rebore automobile engine cylinders for the trade on short notice. Come in and see the new Machine.
REMEMBER WE ARE EQUIPPED TO DO EXPERT WELDING AT ALL TIMES
Gallaher's Garage
J. E. Gallaher Athena Phone 471

THE ATHENA MARKET
We carry the best
Meat
That Money Buys
Kipperd Salmon, all Kinds of Salt Fish. Fresh Fish, Oysters, Crabs, Clams, Kraut in Season.
A. W. LOGSDON
Main Street Athena, Oregon.

Oregon State Fair
Open Air Circus Acts
Daily Horse Show
Races - Auto Show
Livestock Exhibits
County Displays
SEPT 22 to 28
Salem
Plan now to attend!

Typewriter Repairing
Have Your Typewriter Cleaned and Overhauled During Vacation
Terms Reasonable
Telephone 372
Coad's Typewriter Shop
109 W Main St. Walla Walla