ATHENA. UMATILLA COUNTY. OREGON, FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1929

FARM BOARD AND TARIFF THE ISSUES

Hoover's First State Paper Read At the Special Session.

In his first message to congress, in its special session, President Hoover specifically informed the senate and at six o'clock passed specifically informed the senate and away. house that he favored creation of a federal farm board with resources tucky, where he was born June 2, to remedy agricultural ills; a limited tariff revision; suspension of the California, where on the 9th day of national origins clause of the im- September, 1869, he was united in migration act; legislation for the marriage to Miss Sarah Jane Hale. taking of the 1930 census and the re- Seven children were born to the union apportionment of congressional rep- all of whom, with the mother, sur-

I have called this special session of limited changes in the tariff.

The difficulties of the agricultural industry arise out of a multitude of causes. A heavy indebtedness was grandchild. inherited by the industry from the deflation processes of 1920. Disorderly and wasted methods of marketing have developed. The growing specialization in the industry has for years been increasing the proportion of products that now leave the farm and, in consequence, prices have been unduly depressed by congested marketing at the harvest or by the occasional climatic surpluses. Railway rates have necessarily in creased. There has been a growtl. of competition in the world markets from countries that enjoy cheaper labor or more nearly virgin soils. There was a great expansion of production from our marginal lands during the war, and upon these profitable enterprises under normal conditions cannot be maintained. Meanwhile their continued output tends to aggravate the situation. Local taxes have doubled and in some cases trebled. Work animals Kasten Tells Lions How have been steadily replaced by mechanical appliances, thereby decreasing the consumption of farm products. There are many other contributing

The general result has been that our agricultural industry has not of living with other lines of industry.

There being no disagreement as to the need of farm relief, the problem before us becomes one of method by which relief may be most successfully brought about. Because of the multitude of causes and because agriculture is not one industry, but a score of industries; we are confronted not with a single problem alone but a great number of problems. Therefore there is no single plan of principle that can be generally applied. Some of the forces working to the detriment of agriculture can be greatly mitigated by improving our waterway transportation; some some by better understanding and adjustment of production needs; and

An effective tariff upon agricultural products, that will compensate the farmer's higher costs and higher standards of living, has a dual purpose. Such a tariff not only protects the farmer in our domestic market but it also stimulates him to diversify his crops and to grow products that he could not otherwise produce, and thus lessens his dependence upon exports to foreign lowing, will yield about \$21. production abroad under the conditions I have mentioned renders foreign competition in our export markets increasingly serious. It seems but natural, therefore, that the Amerbe regulated by taking into account the gate of the barn lot. the differences in our costs of pro-

date from the recent election, not Mr. Stewart recovered and was able angles took the limit there. only to furthur develop our water- to look after his work. Saturday ways and revise the agricultural tar- morning he was at the Stewart place iff, but also to extend systematic re- and Mrs. Stewart went to the farm lief in other directions.

plicity of causes of agricultural de-pression could only be met by the Mr. Hoffman reached her side. agency would at once transfer the ness, Mrs. Stewart will be free agricultural question from the field from further injury. of politics into the realm of economics and would result in constructive ac-The administration is pledged to create an instrumentality that will erly resided in Athena and attended death being caused by tuberculosis.

Death Claims John Harden at the Age of Eighty-six Years

John Harden died at his home in Athena Monday evening at the age of 86 years, ten months and 13 days, after an illness of only a few hours, heart failure directly causing his demise. Mr. Harden had spent the declining years of his life in comparatively good health, and the morning preceding his death apparently felt better than usual. Without his cane he walked about the premises,

Mr. Harden was a native of Kenresentation. The message in part, follows:

I have called this special session of Mrs. Kate McCollough of Tekoa, congress to redeem two pledges given Wash.; Mrs. Anna Cartano of Penin the last election—farm relief and dleton; Mrs. Jessie Schick of Walla Walla; Jasper Harden of Salem; Mrs. Edna Kilgore of Athena. There are eleven grandchildren and one great

Mr. and Mrs. Harden came to the Willamette valley in 1876, moving to Athena in 1890, where they have lived since. For many years they engaged in the hotel business here, and their hospitality was long appreciated by the traveling public, as well as the community which they

served so long and well. Funeral services, which were largely attended, were held Wednesday afternoon at the Christian church, Dr. Meredith officiating.

Beans May Revolutionize Farming.

Belief that Walla Walla and Umatilla counties can be made one kept pace in prosperity or standards of the great bean producing areas of conditions, was expressed by County Nard Jones Has Agent A. W. Kasten, speaking before the Lions club at their luncheon meeting at the Grand Hotel in Walla Walla Thursday, says the Union.

Mr. Kasten declared that the raising of beans as proposed by the large Eickhoff company, will be an important factor in the revolutionizing of was received here yesterday. The title from heart disease. agriculture in the foothills district of the book is "Oregon Detour" and acting to make it more permanent by acting to make it more permanent by Payson and Clark, Ltd., of New York soil building.

The advantage of raising beans, the speaker said, are a double return on the land, a replenishing of soil nitrogen, and a profitable summer fallow of them by readjustment of the tariff; crop, besides bringing a premium for wheat of high protein content. Mr. Kasten advised dividing the land besome by improvement in the methods tween beans, sweet clover, alfalfa and wheat with the addition of sufficient livestock to handle the extra stock food.

Touching on the market possibilities, he said that the estimated cost for an ordinary farm to add equipment for raising beans is about \$300. Northern Idaho and the Palouse district are estimating returns at four cents per pound on an 800-pound yield per acre, which with a cost of \$11, over and above the summer fal-

Mrs. Loius Stewart

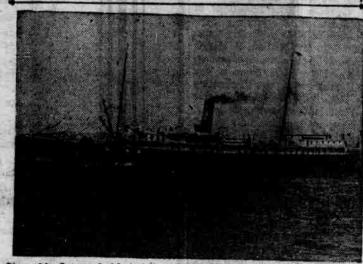
ican farmer, having been greatly injured Saturday morning at her handicaped in his foreign market by farm home north of Athena, when luck in the river, with poor success. such competition from the younger she was kicked in the back of the E. A. Dudley and Glenn Dudley made countries, should ask that foreign head and neck by one of the horses a fair catch at Bingham Springs and access to our domestic market should or mules which were passing her at Ryan creek. Water in the river was

The government has a special rean- ing the chores until such a time as on Meacham Creek. Three Pendleton lot to open a gate, when as above I have long held that the multi- stated one of the work animals kick-

creation of a great instrumentality clothed with sufficient authority and Flower of Milton were called, and settling of the walls were discovered, clothed with sufficient authority and after examination, it fortunately described these problems, each upon its ed, and aside from bruises and soreown merits. The creation of such an own merits. The creation of such an own merits. Stewart will be free

Miss Nadine Luckenbill, who form- Saturday at Tueson, Arizona, his

University of Oregon's Floating School



Steamship Queen of Admiral line which will be used to take students on tour to Alaska

school "floating university," which will be held August 7 to 21 under the direction of the University of Oregon, it is announced by Alfred Powers, in charge of summer sessions. Selection of faculty is now going on, and the complete personnel will soon be ready. The S. S. Queen of the Admiral line will carry the students to Alaska.

Three educators of outstanding qualifications for such a project have already been named, Mr. Powers says These are J. Duncan Spaeth, professor of English of Princeton, who will give courses in literature; Dr. Warren D. Smith, head of the department of geology of the university, who will give courses in geology, anthropology and other sciences, and Noland B Zane, professor of art, who in addition to giving practical courses in this field, will offer instruction in history and appreciation of art.

A faculty of 15 will be taken on the cruise, which will have accommoda tions for 185 students. Courses in botany, biology, journalism, and other subjects will be offered. Lectures and a speed of 14 knots, has a length of practical field work will take up the 348 feet, breadth of 38 feet and a gross time on the cruise, and the students tonnage of 2727. On the A deck are 28 will then return to the Eugene campus where the final two weeks will be spent in further study and examina-

many places of interest will be visited. Eugene to Seattle and return, univer-The students will leave Eugene Wed- sity fees and boat fare is but \$140 nesday, August 7, by special train, and Full details will be furnished by Alwill leave Seattle on the S. S. Queen fred Powers, director of summer ses-

Arrangements have now practically | will go via Puget sound, Strait of Juan been completed for the first summer De Fuca, Georgia Strait, Seymour Narrows, Johnstone Strait, Queen Charlotte Sound, Millbank Sound, Grenville Channel, and British Columbia Inlets, arriving at Ketchikan on Saturday. After a four hour stop, the ship will go on to Wrangell, where another stop will be made. From here, via Sumner Straits and Wrangell Narrows, the party will go on to Petersburg, where they will remain five hours. The next stop will be at Taku Glacier, on Monday, where the vessel will lay to for three hours.

From the Glacier the ship will go to Juneau, where nearly an entire day will be spent. From Juneau the ship will proceed to Skagway, stopping at Douglas, Haines and Chilkoot en route The party will arrive at Sitka at noon Wednesday, and will remain here until 9 a. m. Thursday. It will then start back, stopping again at Juneau, Petersburg, Wrangell and Ketchikan. The ship will dock in Seattle the following Tuesday at 10 o'clock, and students

will take a special train for Eugene. The S. S. Queen is one of the favorite ships in Alaskan service. It has rooms with 58 berths, on B deck 44 rooms with 121 berths and on C deck 10 rooms with 30 berths. All accommodations are first class, and the cost The itinery of the trip shows that for the entire trip, including fare from the following morning. The vessel sions, University of Oregon, Eugene.

Novel Accepted

and London.

The novel, written in a realistic manner, has as its setting Eastern Oregon and Southerwestern Washington. In a letter to the author, William Rose Bennet, assistant editor of the Saturday Review of Literature and known as one of the outstanding literary critics of America, declared

The author, who is well known here, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Nel- Miller undertaking parlors at 10 a. has advanced considerably in the literary scale during the past few years, having had many stories and articles published in national periodicals since he was a junior at Whitman. At present he is editor of a northwest trade journal.

Seriously Injured The fishing season opened Monday and a few Athena anglers went to the Umatilla for the day. Fred Rad-

Open Fishing Season

high as a result of Saturday's rain The Stewart family were ill with and melting snow in the mountains. the flu, and Herman Hoffman was do- Reports are that the best fishing is Masonic Hall Repairs Workmen have erected scaffolds in preparation for the dismantling and rebuilding the front of Masonic hall

> Roy Ogilvy Dies Roy Ogilvy, a veteran of the World War, and formerly of Pilot Rock, died

Heart Disease Causes Death of Worthington

Walla Walla.-Word that the first W. B. Worthington, brother of H. novel of Nard Jones, graduate of O. Worthington of Pendleton, and loup market road will begin in the Whitman college as a writer and as well known in Athena, died Sunday near future. As soon as the bids are men came and the matter was precanning concern represented by the an actor in amateur dramatics, will afternoon at his home near Thorn approved and accepted by the counbe published in the spring of 1930 Hollow, after a few hours illness ty court, equipment will be assembled

health, and Saturday evening retired a similar distance were opened at the court house Friday and referred to the restaurance without injury.

The road was rough and Mr. Reed-able growers, who would agree to the restaurance without injury.

He was born in Green county, Tennessee, October 13, 1868, and since coming to Oregon in 1882, had resided almost continuously in Umatilla county, where until in recent years he had followed painting as a trade. He is survived by his widow, formerthat it was one of the most promising ly Miss Molly Robie; one brother, H. first novels he has read for some O. Worthington, of Pendleton; a sister, Mrs. Emma Miller, of Seattle.

Funeral services were held at the son H. Jones of Weston, Oregon. He m. Tuesday. Rev. Dow of the Baptist church preached the sermon. Mrs. Otho Reeder and Mrs. Lloyd Michener sang. Interment took place in the Weston cemetery.

The Cougar's Prey

The cougar, the deer's most deadly enemy, first devours the lungs, liver and tongue of his kill, according to Fred Arzner, hunter for the state game commission. Often times these are the only parts taken from the carcass of a deer. Mr. Arzner, who spends his entire time hunting predatory animals in the Cow creek game refuge, has made a close study of the habits of the cougar and has accounted for hundreds of them with his rifle and trained dogs. He complains to the game commission that

heavy rains this winter have destroy-

cougar, lynx and other animals. Junior Base Ball Teams American Legion Posts throughout the state are forming junior base ball teams. The Pendleton post will put a team in the field. All boys between the ages of 12 and 17 years are eligiican Legion, and it is expected that posts of these towns will sponsor a junior team,

Pioneer Picnic

Pays 15th Visit



Bishop Walter Taylor Sumner, of the Episcopal diocese of Oregon, who has just paid his fifteenth annual consecutive visit to the University of Oregon campus, where he interviewed students and old friends. The youth of today is not wild but merely unconventional, Bishop Sumner said in an interview while on the campus.

Junior Leaders of the Boy Scouts to Meet

Oregonian.

The junior leaders will include all Pendleton for buriel. troop officers below rank of assistant scoutmaster. Scoutmasters may delegate scouts they wish to attend.

The conference will start with a banquet at 6:30 p. m., Friday, April 19, in the basement of the Presbyterian church, Pendleton. Each community represented will be asked to respond to the welcoming speech of World Jamboree Delegate Crommelin.

Pendleton homes will be opened to be made at the banquet. The conference fee will be 75c. This pays cost of banquet, conference badges, printing and other expenses. Visiting Scouts are expected to bring funds for three extra meals.

Bids Are Opened For

Construction work on the Athena and crews put to work.

ed contracts for building the Athena- interested would see to the manage-Weyland road and five miles of work on Gerking flat. The bid on the Athena road was \$29,159.04 and on the other contract \$21,687.51. Both projects are in the same road district but the first one should be operated and the people of the district voted by a corporation rather than a coand the people of the district voted a 10 mill tax that will raise \$18,000 operative. A capitalization of \$125,towards paying for the work. The county is obliged to match the fund an annual output of 200,000 cases. and will provide enough to make up Mr. Harris stated, under financing the remainder needed. The work is and lack of proper management. to start at once and be completed by August 1. The roads will be graded and surfaced.

Execution Stayed

der of Attorney John W. Brooks, was pending Wilkins' appeal of his con- power. viction to the state supreme court. An of the proceedings of the trial to send will pay dividends." to the state court.

Weston Team Disbands Athena high school base ball team was all dolled up Friday afternoon, ed signs and hindered the trailing of with no place to go. A game had been scheduled with Weston Hi on disbanded. The Athena team put in crumbled, was laid to rest in the bigthe afternoon practicing.

Hermiston Wins

game in the county league at Adams the night in freezing temperature, put up a good game to defeat the rience. Don Hutchinson, scout mas-Eagles by the score of 5 to 3.

Suit To Collect Suit to collect the sums of \$4,60c. shock of lozing young Stiffinson. 75 and \$2,236.66, both alleged due on to create an instrumentality that will erly resided in Athena and attended death being caused by tuberculosis.

Dates selected by the committee notes together with \$670 attorneys for the Pioneer Picnic at Weston this fees, was filed today in the circuit remedies, and have the authority and at her home in Bend. The remains Kretzer formerly of Athena, now year have been announced. May 31 court here by John D. Ankeny againresources to apply those remedies. Were taken to Walla Walla for burial. a resident of The Dalles.

Athena High School Basketball Teams Entained By M. I. Millers

The home of Mr. and Mrs. M. I. Miller was the scene of much pleasure and gaity Friday evening, when the Athena coach and his estimable wife entertained the members of the Athena high school boys and girls' basketball teams.

The evening was spent at cards and other games. Again proving their ability as leaders, the two captains, Thelma Schrimpf and Eldon Myrick, led their team mates in scoring, to win the first prizes, captained by coach "Pike" Miller while James Wilson and Goldie Milier were awarded the consolations.

In a contest of composing poetry concerning someone present, Frances Cannon captured the prize for being hold the athletic traditions of the the best guesser in the group.

by Mrs. Arthur Douglas and Mrs. years. Harold Fredercik. The selection of partners involved an interesting and The answer was to be found written on place cards, and in this manner ena Hi. partners were seated at the table.

Pendleton Boy Killed

mobile accident in Portland Saturday fairness will prevail throughout. The night. His companion, Miss Bertha following events have been scheduled: Monese of Pendleton, was seriously Pendleton Boy Scouts will be hosts injured. The couple stepped from to Scouts from 20 towns in the Blue the curb to enter a street car, when Girls Div. A; High Jump, Boys Div. Mountain council, when the Junior they were struck by a machine driven Scout Leaders council meets there by H. L. Gilman of Tillamook, Gil-April 19, 20 and 21, says the East man was exonerated from blame. The body of Schwarz was brought to Girls Div. B; High Jump, Boys Div.

out-of-town delegates for beds and Milton-Freewater Men Of-breakfasts. Room assignments will fer Proposition To Walla Walla.

Walla Walla.-A definite and con- Javelin, Discus. crete plan for a cannery to be constructed in Milton-Freewater which | charged will be amply financed and well man-Building Athena Roads aged, was put up to the Chamber of Car In Ditch, Two Commerce at its weekly luncheon yesterday and was well received by the business men. Ten Milton-Freewater sented by C. B. (Det) Harris, who said that it is proposed to capitalize the company for \$125,000 of which \$35,000 was to be raised in the Milcompany with his wife last week, and was apparently in his usual good miles, and a road on Gerking flat for walls while the remainder with the miles, and a road on Gerking flat for walls while the remainder without injury. the roadmaster for consideration, five years, taking in pay stock in the to avoid a rut or whether it was Joslyn & McCallister were award- company. The Milton-Freewater men

ment, he said. More than one cannery will be needed here, he stated, for the valley can

Seventy five per cent of the failures are due to lack of financing and 25 age, brought the Reeder car to town per cent to poor management. "For this cannery we plan a board

of managers made up of business A stay of execution of R. L. Wil- men who will give close supervision, kins, sentenced to death for the mur- and will hire the best man obtainable as manager. At Milton-Freewater we ordered by Judge John L. Sharpstein, have plenty of labor, cheap fuel and

"We are asking Walla Walla to order was also filed directing the subscribe \$25,000 but not as a gift court reporter to prepare a transcript for it will be an investment which

Boy Scout's Funeral

Chewelah, Wash.-The mangled the local grounds. When Weston did plunged hundreds of feet to his death school auditorium, announces Laurnot show up, it developed after in- Friday when the edge of Quartzite ence McBride, manager of the prevestigation that the Weston team had peak, on the outskirts of the town, gest funeral ever witnessed by Chewelah. Meantime, five boy scouts members of Harold's hapless patrol, Rain prevented the Adams-Indian who fell to a ledge where they spent be suffering from his ordeal and the chicken nuisance.

Guests From Pendleton

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Stickler of Pen-

AT WESTON MEET

NUMBER 16

High School Better Prepared For Events Than the Graders.

Athena high school and the graders, trooped over to Weston, where this forenoon they will enter the different events of the district track meet. Miller expects his bunch of entries to uplocal school with honors, notwith-At midnight dainty refreshments standing that but little attention has were served by the hostess, assisted been given track for the last two

He expects the grades to take care of themselves in the different events, merry procedure, when each boy and and is pinning his hopes on Kirk, the girl was required to draw a slip of two McEwen boys, Jim and Mike paper on which was written some Wilson, Myrick, Pinkerton, Michener, question pertaining to basketball. Crowley, Rogers and Hansell, to bring home a good slice of bacon for Ath-

Bill King, Helix mentor and wellknown promotor of school athletics, will have charge of the meet in his Urban Schwarz, aged 20, formerly capacity as sectional director, which of Pendleton, was killed in an auto- is a guarantee that courtesy and

> Grade Meet 10:30 A. M. Dashes, Boys Div. A, C; Broad Jump, Boys Div. B; Ball Throwing, Shot Boys D. Girls Div. D. 10:45 A. M. Dashes, Boys Div. B, D; Broad Jump. Boys Div. C; Ball Throwing, Girls Div. B.

11:15 A. M. Dashes, Boys Div. D;

Girls Div. C.

11:00 A. M. Dashes, Boys Div. C,
Girls, Div. C; High Jump, Boys Div. B; Broad Jump, Boys Div. D; Ball Throwing, Girls Div. A. Boys Div. A. 11:30 A. M. Broad Jump, Boys Div. C. Relay at 12:00 o'clock sharp.

High School Meet 2:00 P. M. Half-Mile Run; High and Broad Jump.

2:10 P. M. 100 yard Dash; Shot Put. 2:20 P. M. 220 yard Hurdles; Pole 2:40 P. M. 440 yard Dash, Mile Run. 220 yard Dash, 120 yard Hurdles,

An admission of 25 cents will be adults attending the meer.

Are Slightly Injured

Otho Reeder had an exciting experience Monday, when his car plunged into the ditch on the road west of town, turned over and slightly injured Mr. Reeder and Mrs. Stan-

broken in the smashup. Anyway it was found broken when inventory of damages to the car, which includes broken front springs and twisted frame, was made. Mr. Reeder emerged with a dis-

colored eye and bruises. Mrs. Stanfield was bruised on her ankle and when the car crashed over she struck some part of its interior with her throat. She was en route to Walla Walla, and her nephew, M. I. Miller took her there after the accident to the Reeder car. The wrecker from the Athena Gar-

for repairs. Weston Hi "Vodivil"

Weston high school is preparing to entertain the public with an interesting vaudeville program, which will include the "Harmonica Five"-"Famous Huskie Trio"-"The Family Takes an Auto Ride"-"I Ain't Goin' to Cry no More"-"Fashion Show"-"Pigmy Pranks"-"And the Lamp went out"-"Just Knonsense Kids"-"Evolution of Courtship"-"The Sailor's Dream." The school is center-ing its efforts on making this enter-Held At Chewelah tainment a success in every particular, and a cordial invitation is given the Athena public to attend on Thursbody of Scout Harold Stiffinson, who day evening, April 25, at Weston high

Chickens Bother Them

sentation.

Complaint has been made to the city marshal that chickens in some parts of the city are allowed to run at large, contrary to ordinance which Sunday. At Pendleton, Hermiston showed no ill effects from the expe- prohibits owners from letting their fowls interfere with other people's ter, who was forced to cling to the gardens. The marshal has a notice face of the cliff for hours, is said to in today's Press which deals with the

> On New Grand Jury Three Athena men have been drawn to serve on the new grand jury at