he Athens Bress AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

F. B. Boyd, Publisher

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Perhaps one reason for Secretary Lane bolding back government reclamation funds for the Tumalo project was that he could not see as much in the project as he could in some other sections of the state. Tumalo has its \$450,000 of state money and Lans says forcing the preachers back to the pul-\$450,000 of federal funds, and more if pit. needed will be available for projects recommended by reclamation engineers, somewhere in Eastern Oregon for Christ and pick up the club of the instance. That the Tumalo project is a worthy enterprise, no one will question; but the fact that there seemed to and to legislate religion into human be a disposition in that section of the state to garper all available funds. toth state and national for develop ment there, to the exclusion of other meritorious reclamation projects in other parts of the state, greatly strengthens the import of Secretary Lane's action. Truth of the matter is, there is no reason whatever that the State of Oregon should be in the reclamaton business at all in the making of state appropriations. And the only reason that the taxpayers of the state are called upon to furnish temporary funds for reclamation of arid land, is because the Oregon delegation was asleep at the switch at a time when they should have protected Oregon's share of the national reclamation food.

That sometody is wrong, is the ultimate conclusion of one of our exobanges. Concerning the operation of the tariff somebody has -been wrong for the last 50 years. And that somebody has been of the brightest minds that this country has produced. Realizing this it would be coloseal presumption for a 2x4 editor of a country newspaper to rectify in a few lines what no scientific politest prophet could foretell. But, when free trade in wool is assurance for a poverty price and just to be contrary, it goes to a record price, it is seen that somebody was wrong. When protection is taken from beef with the understanding that it will be dumped into this country at rainous prices sometody was way off. When free trade botter and eggs would knook the prioes of these commodities into a cocked bat and then butter goes up to 40 or 50 cents a pound and eggs go to 50 cents a dozen, somebody made a wild guess. When the tariff revision went gamble while he preaches. downward to carry the price of everything with it and prices kept apace with the high cost of living, somebody was wrong sgain. And wby? Be cause they figured on a state of facts

war.

By Peter Radford. er National Farmers' Union.

The farmers of this nation have on their payroll 95,000 preachers and this number applying themselves diligent-ly and exclusively to the religious work at hand is sadly inadequate to properly serve their respective comunities

Those who put on ecclesiastical robes are in a measure free to unlock every door to the human heart and enter the secret chambers of reason and every person should submit their conduct to review and seek the counsel of those divinely appointed mes-sengers of life, but the moment the minister closes the Bible and opens the law book, he becomes a menace to society.

The difficulty of keeping the preacher in the pulpit is as old as religion. Christ encountered it in the temple when he drove the priests from the bargain counter back to the pulpit. Our pilgrim fathers met it when, through the influence of the clergy, a witch court was established at Salom, Mass., in 1692, that precipitated a legal holocaust threatening to reduce the population to ashes and which was ex-tinguished by the laymen uniting and

The greatest peril to the church today is politics. The temptation of the ministry to throw down the cross of policeman; to substitute the penalties of the law for the power of the altar hearts, never was greater.

The world never needed a religious ministry more nor political preachers less than it does today. We need ministers to teach us how to live; we know how to vote.

The religious preacher is the most capable servant and the political preacher the sorriest master the world has ever known. Wherever power is placed in the hands of the latter they invariably become intolerant, higotes and vicious and resort to the whip and the faggot to enforce their opinion.

Civilization has many times been compelled to drive incorrigible preach ere back to the pulpit at the point of the bayonet. Many of the pages of history are wet with blood shed at the hands of political preachers who wrote laws on the statute books that committed arson upon mankind, maimed human beings with the hatchet and sent helpless women to the torture rack, all because they disagreed with their views. When in control of government, the pulpit politicians invariably undertake to perform legislative miracles such as casting out witches with the flame of a torch, suborning conscience with shackles and enforcing opinions with the guillotine.

Mixing Politics and Religion.

Politics and religion will not blend. No free government can long exist or the church perform its mission to society when preachers and politicians temporarily exchange callings, and a civilization that will countenance such conduct will soon decay. Such a traffic in occupations is as unsound in principle as the white slave trade is moral in practice.

The hand that passes the sacrament should not collect slush funds for political purposes. The gentle voice that comforts us in sorrow and pronounces the last sad rites upon our departed loved ones should not rave and rant on the hustings. I do not believe a preacher can manipulate political machinery and be righteous any more than he could become a burglar and be honest. I think it as immoral for a preacher to seek to lobby while he prays as it would be for him to A preacher can no more preach a

political sermon without converting his pulpit into a political rostrum than he could sell intoxicating liquor from the altar without converting the church into a bar-room. He can no that did not exist. Europe went to more purify politics by playing the game than he can sanctify gambling

nurch that the political preacher is fast disappearing and may his infuence ever wane and his shadow ever grow less is the prayer of the farmers of this nation.

THE BATTLE OF MARATHON. And the Mound Under Which the Old

Grecian Heroes Rest.

A great Grecian landmark is the Soros, the mound erected over the graves of 192 Athenians who fell in the battle of Marathon, Aug. 12, 490 B. C. The mound is about forty feet b. C. The mound is about fory feet high and 300 yards in circumference. Underneath the mound lie the heroes who died in this most decisive victory which prevented the Persians from in-

vading Europe. The battle bad hardly begun when the Persians in immensely superior force, doubtiess ten to one, pulled themselves together and by sheer mass broke through the Greek center. But this had been calculated upon beforehand. Miltindes employed strategy, making his line weak at the center, and allowed the Perslans to break in. Then, with his heavy masses at the ends, he ground the Persian wings to pleces and fell upon their center. The most stubborn fighting, apart from the battle at the ships, was probably at this spot, half a mile from the shore. Six thousand four hundred Persians lay on this plain and along the shore, while 192 men of Marathon lay wrap ped in glory on the field. It was long suspected that the he

roes of Marathon were buried under the mound, but Mr. Stais, one of the Greek ephori of antiquities, studying the plain, came to the conclusion that the surface of the soil had been raised by alluvial deposits eight to ten feet above the level of 490 B. C. In 1890 he drove a trench with a downward slant into the center of the mound and found the bones of the heroes with their weapons beside them. Strand Magazine.

SINKING SHIPS.

If Completely Submerged They Must Go to the Bottom

Answering a correspondent who writes: "I am very anxious to find out whether a ship will sink if the bottom of the ocean is at great depth or, at least, at such depth that the weight of the water would be greater than the weight of the ship. It is the opinion of many that at a certain depth the ship would remain suspended instead of sinking to the bottom. Please explain the exact truth of the matter, Edgar Lucien Larkin in the New York American says:

"Any mass that will entirely sink below the surface of the ocean will sink to the bottom of any sea or ocean on earth. This is because water is almost incompressible.

"Enormous pressure in hydraulle presses has been made upon distilled and also upon sea water, and the di minution of volume-that is, increase of density-is only 0.000044 for ocean water for each atmosphere, i. e., each addition of fifteen pounds to each square inch. Then water soaked wood yould be increased in density by very nearly the same amount.

"Hence if all of the wood in a wooden ship sinks below the surface it must the bottom. The question of reaching the bottom of the ocean is de elded for any kind of matter of any ship or boat by its behavior at the sur face. If all of the material of the boat sinks at all below the surface, then it will fall to the bottom of any sea, there being such a slight increase in density of water at the bottom of the deepest ocenn."

THEY WERE WELL MATCHED. Why the Ramseys Were Like Old Joe

Murchison's Team. "It seems strange that the Ramseys should have married each other," said Mrs. Pllman. "Strange? Not at all, my dear!" re-

Citation In the County Coart of the State of Oregon for Umatilla County. to the Matter of the Estate of W. W. Jacobs, Decensed.

To Chas. J. B. Jacobs, Pierce Jacobs Mary E. Jacobs Grimes, Walter G. Monroe, Mrs. Bettie Nichols, J. Har-tison Monroe, Mrs. Dainy Lacey, Mrs. Henry Santmeyer, Madison Monroe, Mrs. Rush Chamblin, Mrs. T. I. Mc rshall, Mrs. Katis Newton, Mrs. Manie Erwin, Miss Jennie Gallaber. Upton Gallaher, Mrs. Lillie Inge, Mrs. Faunie Elliott, Mrs. Susan Jacobs-Simpson, Mrs. Annie Jacobs-Costello, Eugene Dixon Howell, Mrs. Benj. F. Jenkine, Mrs. Madison Monroe Howell, Mrs. Annie Irene Monroe Howell, Mrs. Andle Heue Howell-Massey, Joseph Paul Howell, Dorothy V. Downs, Austin Downs, Minor R. Jacobs, Tampson P. Ja-cobs, Samuel A. Jacobs, Harry L. Jacobs, Granville H. Jacobs, Osce F. Jacobs, Sallie A. Bichards, John R. Jacobs, Lelia H. Schooley, Margaret K. Fields, S. Howard Jacobs Minnie E. Wesver, Gordon Jacobs. Oscar E. Hawes, Evs Sanders, Guy M. Jacobs, and Elmer Jacobs:

You and each of you, are hereby cited, directed and required to appear in the County Court room in the County Court house at Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, at the hour of ten o'clock a. m. on the 9th day of January, 1915, and to show cause, if any you have, why an order should not be entered in the above entitled matter, directing B. B. Richards, administrator of the estate of W. W. Jacobs, deceased, to sell at private sale the following described realty, to-wit : Lot 8, Block 5, Railroad Addition to Lot 5, Block o, Kaliford Addition to the City of Athens, Umatilla County, Oregon, as prayad for in the petition on file herein, which said realty te-longs to the estate of W. W. Jacobs,

This citation is published pursuant o an order of the Honorable J. W. Maloney, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 5th day of December, 1914. directing that service of said citations herein te made by publication and that said publication be made once each week for four consecutive weeks, constitut-ing five publications, in the Athena Press, a newspaper published at Ath-ens, Umatilla County, Cregon. The

date of the first publication being December 11th 1914. Done and dated this 5th day of Deember, 1914 at Pendleton Oregon.

J. W. MALONEY, County Judge of Umstilla County, State of Oregon. Attest: FRANK SALING.

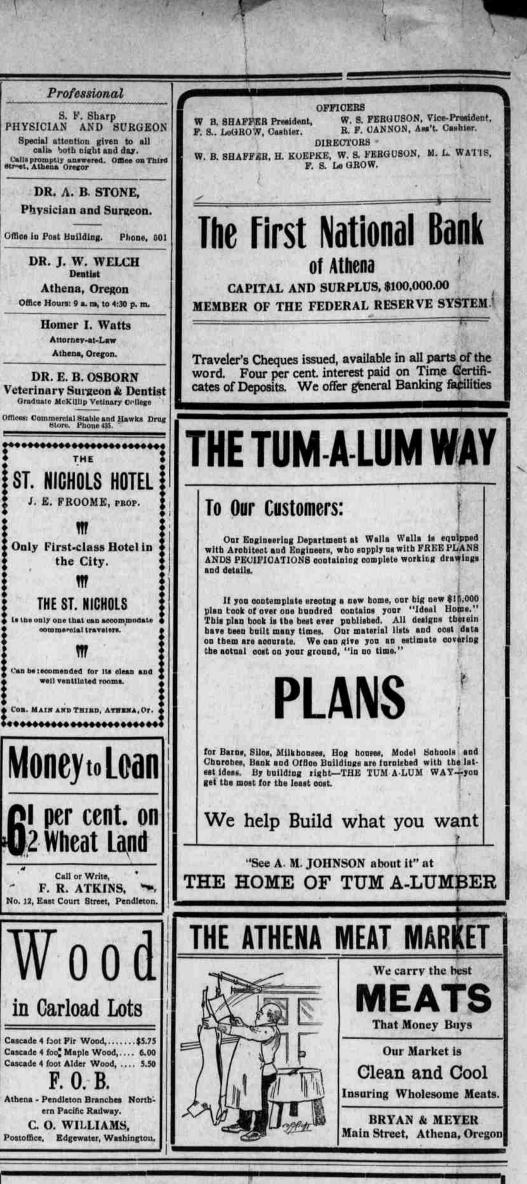
Clerk of the County Court. SUMMONS.

In the Justice Court for the District of Athena, Umatilla County, Oreg. F. G. Lucas, Plaintiff, VB.

Malcolm Stevens, Defendant. To Malcom Stevens, the above-named Dafendant:

In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit within six weeks of the date of the first publication of this Summons, on or before the 29th day of January, 1915. And you will take notice that if you fail to appear and answer or otherwise plead within said time, the plaintiff, for want thereof, will apply to the court for the relief prayed for and demand ed in plaintiff's said complaint-to-wit: For \$36.00 with interest thereon at 8 per cent per annum from July 18 1913 until paid, and for \$15.00 attorneys fees thereon, for plaintiff's first cause of action; for \$93.13 upon plaintiff's second cause of action and for plaintiff's costs and disbursements

of this action. This summous is published pursuant to an order of Hon. B. B. Richards, Judge of the above entitled Court, duly made and filed on the 18th day of December, 1914; and the first public ation of this sommons will te made in the Athena Press newspaper published at Athena, Umatilla County, Oregon on Friday, the 18th day of December,



The president of the United States was recently lauded by the press, and very properly so, for suggesting mediation between the engineers and railroad managers in adjusting their schedule of time and pay. The engincers threatened to strike if their wages were not increased from approximately ten to eleven doilars per day and service reduced from ten to eight bours and a similar readjustment of the overtime schedule. Women are now working in Southern farm fields, tical speeches. Salvation must come many of them barefooted, for less than 50 cents a day, and their schedple is the rising son and the evening star, and after the days' work is over they milk the cows, slop the hogs and rock the baby to sleep. Is anyons mediating over their problems, and to whom shall they threaten a strike?

Johnny, get your gual Portland commission merchants are paying \$1.25 [per dozen for juckrabbits. There is a place between the mouth of Cold Springs canyon and the Columbis river, where if a man had a Dupout powder factory back of him, he could make a million dollars tetween now and New Years.

Will someone take a crowbar and dig to find just how deeply the ground us for a couple of weeks now, and his breath during that time, has been pretty strong at times.

Guess the colonel should know something about drouth. Once upon a time he stood in the middle of the Umatilla river, with "water, water everywhere and not a drop to drink."

Ione, Morrow county, is being referred to as the "Egg City." Will the Portland Oregonian and the Chinone Republic please take notice?

Did old Santa call at your house on Lis appual visit.

A Merry Christmas to you.

by running a lottery. I join in the off-repeated suggestion

that a preacher has as much right in political brawls as a saloon keeper and we also admit that he has as much right to get drunk as anyone else. but we would rather he would not do so for the "greater the saint the greater the sin." I think a political bishop can turkey trot in the name of Chris tianity as consistently as he can enter into a mud-slinging political contest to the disgrace of his church.

It is my originan that when this world is saved it will be through religious sermons and not through pollto us from the Bible and not from the statute book; it will come through holy councils of consecrated ministers and not from caucuses of political preachers.

The Problem of the Laymen.

There never was a time when preachers and politicians formed an unholy alliance that civilization did not shrick out and Christianity cry

sloud. Since the beginning of government, politicians have sought to decoy the ministry into the meshes of politics and make them carry banner in political processions. They have taken the ministry to the mountain top of power and offered to make them monarch of all they surveyed, and while most of them have said, "get thee behind me Satan," a few have fallen with a crash that has shaken every pulpit in Christendom.

The ministry, unsophisticated and confiding, is no match for the polidig to find just how deeply the ground is frozen? Estimates are heard in skilled in deceit, and it is the duty of Athena ranging from eight to 24 luob-the laymen to protect the ministry against the onslaught of these wolves in sheep's clothing and drive the ticians from the pulpit with the lash of public scorn. It is the laymen's problem to keep the ministry free from unholy alliances, for it is said

on divine authority that we are our brother's keeper.

Political Prayer Meetings. It is a sad day for Christianity w) the church bells call the commu together for a political pray

ing. Such gatherings m tide of religious polity

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put bitterness into the stroy Christian inf munity. The sy meetings is put

and danger state. It must

mated-as well mated as old Joe Murchison's horses were."

"I don't know anything about Murchison's horses," said Mrs. Pilman, "but I know that Mr. Ramsey is big and handsome and indolent, and Mrs. Ramsey is always at work and is thrifty into the bargain."

"That bears out what I say, my dear," said her husband. "Let me explain. In that remote and 'dark ages' period of my life before I knew you they offered a prize at the annual fair for the best matched pair of agricultural horses. There were some beau ties brought in, so that everybody laughed when old Joe Murchison came driving along a great, handsome, slow moving horse harnessed with a wiry, scrawny little beast that took two steps to the big fellow's one.

"That's a finely matched pair!" omebody shouted.

"'So they be!' agreed Joe compla-cently. 'So they be!' The best matched pair in the county! One's willin' to do all the work an' t'other's willin' he should!"-Exchange.

THE OLD YORK ROAD.

Built In 1711, It Was the First Great American Highway.

Something over 200 years ago there was built the first great American highway, "the old York road," be-

tween New York and Philadelphia. The construction of this famous road in 1711 was an example that led the energetic colonists at other points along the Atlantic seaboard to make similar roads where there were no water routes. For the most part these roads were built by chartered companies and were called turnpikes or toll roads. Pennsylvania, Connecticut and New Jersey bet many roads . * this kind.

1914, and the last publication will te made on Friday, January 29th, 1915. HOMER I. WATTS,

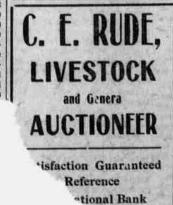
Attorney for Plaintiff. Notice.

The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of The First National Bank of Athens, Oregon, for the election of directors for the ensuing year and for the transsotion of such other business as may lawfully come before it, will be beld in its office in Athena, Oregon, Tuesday, January 12th. 1915 at the hour of 2 o'clock p. m.

F. S. LaGrow, Cashier, December 11th, 1914.

Notice of Sale.

Notice is hereby given that I will on the 2nd day of January, 1915, at the hour of 2 o'clock p. m. in the bag-gage roum of the Athena Hotel, Ath-ena, Umatilla County, Oregon, sell af public auction for each in hand the following described property, or so much thereof as will pay a board bill of \$24.75, together with costs of advertising and selling. One round top trunk with contents auknown to me; one square top trunk contents untents belong to Mrs. Anna Warren, and are being sold to pay board and lodging. The property may be in-spected by prospective buyers. Geo. D. Menke. -- Adv. 4t.



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Le Grow,

on Ore

This is out ANNIVERSARY WEEK of the Hardware, Implement, Lumber and vehicle business, and we feel that you pipple have been loyal and appreciative of our efforts to do the best we could to please you give good good; and good service. We have made earnest study to get the best in the respective lines and are well satisfied with the result of our efforts so far to secure standard goods and at the lowest prices possible. Never have we realized so emphatically the truth of the old adage, "Goods Well Bought Are Half Sold," and sometimes they are "Sold Already."

WATTS & ROGERS

Hardware Logic

We knew we were GREEN and there is some EMERALD atout us yet. However, we trust you have never found any "vellow" in us, and we are sure there is no BLUE.

The Joy Season is now at hand and we want double joy by making you glad with bargains; and we will be glad to see you and glad to do the business

We have the finest line and assortment of bardware ever shown here; all kinds of shelf goods from a door key to a spade, iron kettle or a shamrook granite tub. A bargain line of Auto and Buggy Robes; what nicer gift can be found?

The Harness Room is obuck fall of oboles single and double sets, fancy and plain, heavy and light. Haggy whips galore. Air guns, little and big shot, little and big rifle. Guns, bioycles, tricycles, little wagons and big wagons, hacks, top boggies and carts. A fine bunch of enamel eight day gong clocks that will please for a lifetime---a lasting and constant reminder of the giver; or, a chick-a-des alarm clock ty which you may settle any old grudge.

The O.V-B brand of outlery and silverware. Over \$600.00 worth of jack knives from the wooden handle boys' 20-center to the ladies' \$2.50 pearl manisure knife. Butcher knives; paring knives for horse hoof, tree or potato. Silver ware in single pieces or sets. Nickel silver sets worth \$5.00 for \$5.50.

Tall lamps short lamps and hanging lamps. Beautifful lamps, common lamps and homely lamps. Phonographs from \$17.00 up to \$75.00. You cannot offend by making a gift of such-and you are always welcome at that home.

Besides all these we have some stapic toys. Boys' and girls' Mysto Erector sets by which you build bridges milways, buildings, etc. Coaster wagone, sleds, skates, basebails, bats, mittr, etc.

A choice lot of facey dishes just in. Salad dishes, plaques, wafer sets, much sets, cups, plates and saucers that will make your eyes water. A facey plate for 15 cents to a beautifful salad dish for 50 cents.

bat will make your eyes where. A rater plate for to conte to a constitute main disc for ou conts. Sewing machine worth \$25 for \$18 cash; others accordingly. A fine set of work harness worth \$45, allow-ing for recent advance, for \$18 cash. A top buggy, a beauty in genuine leather, and A gride, worth \$15, for \$95 spot cash. A Domo Gream separator, 50 lbs, to the hour, the easiest, smoothest running separator you ever tried and worth \$55, for \$55 cash. Take it out and if it doesn't give you scripture measure of cream you may have your money back

Nearly everything in the store and some things outside go at 10 percent off for each from Dec. 10 to Fet. 1 pext.

Think of a guaranteed hog fence with the best look, best galvanizing, the most flexible and easiest to put up for 22 and 8-10 cents per red, delivered at your door! Come and see it. We are proud to show it well as you are proud of that fine horse, cow or field of wheat. We are in a position to do more for you on feucing than anyons else and we are ready to show you.

And here go the nails-4 cents per 1b. cash. Have you got it with you?

We are hare to stay and to make yood. Your joys and pleasures are ours and when troubles come we are one among you to share, help and assist. Taxes, "Slam Acts,' and crop failures come to us all. Let us Smile to help the World to Smile with us. Do your business where you are sure of satisfaction and you are next in ture for a good snoors any old time.

WATTS & ROGERS, Weston, Oregon.