Is every day with the Merchant wh advertises in the Press-he has thing to sell and says so.

VOLUME XXVI.

ATHENA, UMATILLA COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1914.

Buy Your Groceries From Your Home Grocer

REBIRTH OF AMERICAN MERCHANT MARINE



eene on the deck of the United Fruit company's liner, Zacapa, when the British flag was hauled down American flag run up, signifying the change of the steamer to American registry and the rebirth of the Ameri-

GERMANS ENTER CITY OF OSTEND

Occupation of Belgian Seaport Officially Announced.

Town Is Deserted, Business Houses Boarded Up and No Food To Be Obtained.

Berlin, via London and The Hague-An official statement' issued here Saturday says:

"The Germans occupied Bruges October 14 and Ostend October 15."

Amsterdam, via London-The Tele-Amsterdam, via London—The Telegraaf's correspondent at Sluis, Netherlands. 10 miles north of Bruges, reports that the Germans have occupied Ostend without resistance. The Belgian troops retired to France.

The German forces in Belgium are now in touch with their main army, whose right wing rests at Veurne, the westernmost town in Belgium, near the North Sea and 26 miles, southwest of Bruges.

London — A correspondent of the Daily News, telegraphing from Ostend describing the entry of the Germans,

Says:
One of the heroic defenders of Na"Ostend awoke Thursday morning mur who found his wife and child with the resigned expectation of some entastrophe. The previous night thousands of refugees assembled in the hope of leaving by a morning boat, but no boat arrived. "Some hundreds already had taken

refuge in fishing smacks alongside the quays to escape to France or England. The remainder crowded together in groups on the quny, looking anxiously for something in the shape of a bost.

"The town was deserted. Not a single person traversed the streets. The shops were all closed and their windows boarded up. No food was to be obtained."

Religious Songs to Tune of Yankee Doodle Opposed

Detroit-Setting the old-time hymns to tunes that savor of the modern music hall or of "Yankee Doodle" was deplored by Bishop Edward W. Osborne, of Springfield, Ill., at a meeting here of the fifth province of the Protestant Episcopal church in the United States. The remarks of Bishop Osborne were made during a debate on the report of a committee appointed to prepare an inexpensive selection of Sunday school hymns.

"I want to be assured that none of

these hymns will have irreverent tunes," said Bishop Osborne. "I notice that 'Jerusalem, the Golden' is among the hymns listed. I have heard that hymn sung to a tune that sounded like 'Yankee Doodle.' The denied the German assertion, published latter is all right in its place, but its place is not in the church of God." latter is all right in its place, but its place is not in the church of God."

It was explained that most of the hymns had been authorized by more that 50 years of use, and the report was adopted.

London — Agitation of the London press against employment of thousands

Sentember 21. The first list supplied

press against employment of thousands of Germans in the hotels of this city resulted Saturday in announcement that three of the large and fashion able houses were now entirely free of Germans and Austrians. This was followed by a similar and from two hotels in the I

Several important hotels, however, notably in the Strand district, are managed by Germans and English alp is not desired.

British Leaving Turkey.

lent of Reuter's says that the pondent of Reuter's says that the Frankfurter Zeitung publishes a communication from Constantinople which says the British ambassador, Sir Louis Mallet, saked the women of the embassy to leave the city, and told them:

"You must accept the hint without asking the reasons."

Outend — Soldiers returning to Outend — and from the action about Ghent say that the allies are becoming skilled in winging aeroplanes. A German aviance, who was observing the allies' movements near Ghent last week, was brought to the ground by skilful firing from the field guns.

HAPPY HERO OF NAMUR

the German campaign in the South-

German Report Disputed.

London - The British governmen

Typhus Attacks Germans.

recautions to prevent the disease con spreading to their ranks. The coops already have been vaccinated

Aeroplane Brought Down.

Austrians Report Re-taking

Hungarian embassy here has an-nounced the receipt of an official wireless message from the nome govern-ment as follows:

ment as follows:

"Our advance in Galicia has forced
the Russians to lessen their efforts
against Prezemys!. Friday morning
our bombardment greatly weakened
the Russians, who began to withdraw
part of their forces at Lancut. Our
advancing columns met strong Pusadvancing columns met strong Rus-sian forces, fighting with which still is

continuing. Kuzwadow, on the San, has been retaken by us. "Polish refugees in Vienna give in-formation that the Russians, after the most prominent public edifices in town have been undermined and Russians have declared their inthe Russians have declared their in-tention to blow them up as soon as they are forced to leave the town. This news has created consternaton and anger in Polish circles."

The embassy further reported that

the Russians are retreating every-where; that the German-Austrian line

The advance of the Austrians in Servia, the embassy said, was proceed-ing slowly before the main Servian army and that the Servains and Montenegrins are retreating from the direction of Sarajevo, after several bat-

President Wilson to Open

Berlin — Although the German So-cialists in the Reichstag voted for the 5,000,000,000 mark (\$1,250,000,000) appropriation to carry on the present war, and although the members of the party went to the front as enthusias-tically as did the row Socialists their Newspaper of Socialists Portland, Or. - Everything

cialists in the Reichstag voted for the 5,000,000,000 mark (\$1,250,000,000)
y appropriation to carry on the present war, and although the members of the party went to the front as enthusiastically as did the non-Socialists, their political creed has not altered. They still condemn and oppose the policies of the government and denounce what they term "class consciousness."

When the war is over, they say, they intend to take up anew the battle of capital," and to take the reins of government out of the hands of the bourseasist. is heard the electric current will re-lease the clapper in a bell over the booth and thus announce the opening government out of the hands of the ourgeoisie.
These aims are set forth by Vor-

of the exposition.

To accommodate the many communi-ties in the state of Oregon to exhibit waerts, the chief organ of the party, in a remarkable article which has led in a remarkable article which has sed to the indefinite prohibition of the paper's publication. This is the second penalty inflicted on Vorwaerts, its appearance having been recently prohibpearance having been recently prohibited for three days because of an article for ited for three days because of an ar-ticle giving what the military anthor-ities considered too many details about of more than 80,000 square, feet of exhibit space, the largest exposition of the kind ever held west of Chicago.

The exposition is under the auspices of the Manufacturers' association of Oregon and the North Pacific Land Products Show association. Opening Products Show association. Opening October 26, the exposition will continue until November 14. The leading business, fraternal and social organiza-tions in Portland will have special days at the exposition.

Firing On in Black Sea.

London-A dispatch to the Exchang Telegraph company from Bucharest, coming by way of Rome, says: "Heavy cannonading has been heard the past day off Kustendje (in Roumania on the Black Sea) It is believed that the September 21. The first list supplied by the Germans was October 2. Black Sea) It is believed that the ex-German cruisers Goeben and Breslau, which now fly the Turkish flag and which recently undertook to escort from Sulina (an area of the Danube traversing the district of Dubrudja, Roumania) several transports laden with munitions, are engaged with the Russian fleet." London—"Typhus has broken out in the German lines, particularly to the north of Soissons," says a dispatch from Paris to the Exchange Telegraph "The French are taking the utmost

Italian Foreign Minister Dies. Rome-The Italian foreign minister, Marquis Antonio di San Giuliano, died

Marquis Antonio di San Giuliano, died at 2:20 p. m. Saturday.

The illness of the marquis attracted deep attention because of its possible the bearing on the Italian policy toward the war in Europe. The marquis was presumed to be friendly to Germany. It has been said recently, however, that Premier Salandra's policy of neutrality would not be changed. Ostend — Soldiers returning to Ost-od from the action about Ghent say

Refugees Serious Problem BIG LINER AFIRE Caring for Belgium's

London-The plight of the Belgian eople, both at home and in Holland, England and France, is stirring the hearts and minds already distraught by the horrors of war.

Figures are necessarily vague, but conservative estimate is that 1,500,-000 Belgians, out of a population of 7,-000,000, have been expatriated. Lord Gladstone's committee says 70,000 ar-rived in London during the last week and the women's relief committee, which sent a ship to Holland last week, reports that in eight cities of Holland the refugees number nearly 500,000; in other words, they are more numerous than the native popu-

Fight to Dissolve Big

Philadelphia-The first formal step Portland. in the suit of the Federal government to break up the United States Steel

occupation of Lemberg, sent the fam-ous Polish library, housed in the Osso-linsky Institute, to St. Petersburg. corporation on the ground that their combination into one gigantic concern onstituted a violation of the anti-trust

Counsel for the government told the court that the corporation, in magni-tude and strenght, is the greatest combination of capital ever brought to-gether under one control. Mr. Dickinson began his argument by going back where; that the German-Austrian line has advanced to new positions in Rus. sian Poland and that Russians who had told of the sharp competition that then stan Poland and that Kussians who had crossed the Carpathians at three places had been thrown back with heavy losses. existed in the iron, steel, tinplate and kindred industries; of how pools were formed in the steel rail field and how agreements were made between manufacturers of iron and steel to keep up prices; how captains of industry schemed to put each other out of business, and gradually led up to the form-

Land Products Exhibit | came together and formed the Steel | set afire. | Corporation in 1901. The five great | In Old Kent road meat markets were Morgan, Andrew negie, W. H. & J. H. Moore, John W. Gates and John D. Rockefeller. He went into intricate detail to show how the Steel Corporation's capital of more than \$1,400,000,000 was made up and he charged that more than \$500,000,-

> Man in Quicksand Two Days. Ware, Mass. - After 48 'hours' imisonment in quicksand, 25 feet below the surface of the earth, Maurice Al-len was rescued Wednesday by a gang of 50 firemen, policemen and citizens who had dug a ditch 50 feet long and 30 feet deep to reach him.

Allen was conscious when rescued, but very weak. He said he had been unable to help himself as his feet were held firmly by a piece of planking. A bit and saw which were lowered to him enabled him to work one of his feet the saloon with having started a religious transfer of the saloon with having started a religious transfer of the saloon with having started a religious transfer of the saloon with having started a religious transfer of the saloon with having started a religious transfer of the saloon with having started a religious transfer of the saloon and smashed the windows and the bar.

The dockers charged the owner of the saloon with having started a religious transfer of the saloon and smashed the windows and the bar. free, but another cave-in buried the tools and left him as helpless as he-

fore.

An improvised diver's helmet made from a barrel was lowered into the hole and Allen was supplied with air by a pump.

The rioting proceeded for a distance of about a mile before it was stopped by a detachment of soldiers. The shopkeepers all lived above their places of business and their apart-

Farmers Told "Raise Hogs."

who embarks in the business of raising hogs than any other branch of farming he may choose. E. T. Cash, of St. Louis, made this assertion before 700 members of the American Meat Packers' association attending the ninth annual convention. There is more money in raising hogs than in other branches of farming, Mr. Cash said, because they can be fed more cheaply and the demand in the markets of the world is daily increasing.

A.46 per cent, compared with 5.79 for September. These figures are remark-able, since unemployment is grenerally increased on the approach of winter."

British Submarine Sunk.

BEACHED IN RIVER

on Lower Columbia.

Portland, Or. - The steamer Sant Catalina, a huge \$700,000 steel freighter of the W. R. Grace Co.'s The Folkestone committee alone has the names of 16,000 refugees on its lists, some among them having little money and only a few having winter clothing.

Folkestone already has established a maternity home and two hospitals.

There are marked to the W. R. Grace Co.'s tremendous change is impending in line, plying between New York and the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, France, where for weeks the hostile took fire and was beached late Sunday armies have faced each other in such strongly entrenched positions that neither has been able to advance, extent of the W. R. Grace Co.'s tremendous change is impending in line, plying between New York and the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, france where for weeks the hostile took fire and was beached late Sunday armies have faced each other in such strongly entrenched positions that neither has been able to advance, extent of the W. R. Grace Co.'s tremendous change is impending in line, plying between New York and the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, france, where for weeks the hostile took fire and was beached late Sunday armies have faced each other in such the Columbia river, two miles from neither has been able to advance, extending the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, France, where for weeks the hostile took fire and was beached late Sunday armies have faced each other in such the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, France, where for weeks the hostile took fire and was beached late Sunday armies have faced each other in such the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, France, where for weeks the hostile took fire and was beached late Sunday armies have faced each other in such the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, france and the protracted struggle in Northern Pacific Coast ports, including Portland, f

Folkestone already has established a maternity home and two hospitals. There are many gentlefolk among these fugitive Belgians who are not used to labor and who accept charity reluctantly.

Alexandria palace is being used as the central point for the committee work. Lady McDowell and Lady Emmott head committees for collecting clothing for which work is done by boy scouts.

Belgian wounded.

Two carloads of ammunition in her fine, adding the fire, adding the force are many gentlefolk among these fugitive Belgians who are not used to labor and who accept charity reluctantly.

Forty-two members of her officers' staff and crew are safe, but one fireman, Gus Johnson, is dead. He was entrapped in the engine room instantly when the explosion occurred, and heroic efforts of Captain J. F. Rose and his aides to rescue him before the and his aides to rescue him before the ship was abandoned were futile. Among the rescued are Mrs. Rose,

Stronghold on San River
Manchester, Mass.— The Austroungarian embassy here has an
Mustrians Report Re-taking
Stronghold on San River
Manchester, Mass.— The Austroungarian embassy here has an
Mass.— The Austro
Mass.—

stream The fireboat David Campbell, Steel Trust Is Begun Portland, fought the flames in the big liner after making a fast run from

The Santa Catalina was capable of carrying 10,000 tons dead weight and had just entered the Columbia river on corporation was taken Wednesday be-fore four judges sitting for the Fed-her second voyage to Portland. She made her maiden trip last December. She was one of the first great liners to eral district of New Jersey.

Jacob M. Dickinson, ex-Secretary of
War, who has been in charge of the
government's side of the case since it

canal, having arrived at San Francisco
from New York about 10 days ago. She was instituted, in October, 1911, took up the entire day in arguing for the left San Francisco Friday and carried

In the cargo for Portland was a large supply of ammunition, which ex-ploded within a few minutes after the vessel took flame. The exploding cartridges created a near-panic among the sailors and crew and made the work of fighting the blaze still more hazardous and nearly impossible. Three of the seamen jumped overobard, two swim-ming to the Oregon shore, a third being rescued by a small river fishing boat, which went to the aid of the Santa Catalina as soon as the explosion was heard up and down the Columbia in the vicinity of St. Helens.

ation of the gigantic corporation now under fire.

Mr. Dickinson told how the five great industrial and financial interests trict several stores were attacked and stores with the control of the great industrial and financial interests.

Bruction of a score of shops. Damage no fewer than 85 per cent were British born, most of whom came to Canada within the last five years.

This estimate is combated by many, where the canadian life.

wrecking of a confectionery store.

Some of the shops were pillaged.
Police were called out and 20 arrests

Great excitement prevailed throughout Sunday in Deptford and neighboring boroughs. Crowds thronged the streets and refused to move at the orders of the police. The rioters threatened to attack German places in Bromley and other boroughs if the authorities permitted them to open.

The rioting was led by 100 docks laborers, who had been turned out of a lodging house to make room for Beligian refugees. The men gathered in a German saloon and smashed the win.

That a serious situation is indicated by the circumstance is admitted by made. Frecautions have been taken to prevent further rioting. Great excitement prevailed through-out Sunday in Deptford and neighbor-

a German saloon and smashed the win-

picture of Emperor William was displayed, was wrecked,

ments were sacked The rioting in the German shops in

Washington, D. C. - Wealth will High street, Deptford, was resumed at ome more quickly to the young farmer 11 o'clock Sunday night. A large the embarks in the business of raising ly to put down the distrubance had several of its members injured.

British Losses 13,500. London-An official report by Gen-

eral French, commanding the British Britons Finding Work.

Washington, D. C.—Marked improvement in the unemployed situation in Great Britain is indicated in official reports made public here by the British embassy. A statement issued at the embassy said: "Unimployment in municipal trades in October was 4.46 per cent, compared with 5.79 for

London-That Prince Oscar, the fifth

London—That Prince Oscar, the fifth son of the emperor, owes his life to his attack of heart disease is stated in a dispatch from Copenhagen. It appears that a party of Turcos were firing from trees and shot down every officer surrounding the prince. The sudden excitement led to the heart attacked the surrounding the prince of the surrounding the prince. The sudden excitement led to the heart attacked the surrounding the prince of the surrounding the prince.

German Army Appears Near Dunkirk on Coast

London-That a German army is be tween Furnes and Dunkirk and nearing the latter place, which is on the English Channel, less than 50 miles from Freighter Santa Catalina Burns the coast of Dover, is reported in a Resume of World's Important Rotterdam dispatch from a German source to the Daily Mail, under date of

Fireman Cremated, but Rest of Crew Saved—Explosion Starts

Blaze in Stoke Hole.

Portland, Ior. — The steamer Santa

Sunday night.

A dispatch to the Mail from Dunkirk, dated Sunday night, says that heavy firing has been heard near Dunkirk since 8 o'clock Sunday morning.

Severe fighting is taking place. It is supposed that destroyers or gunboats are being used in the canals.

Berlin - All signs indicate that a

sunk by a German submarine, came as a great surprise to those aboard the a great surprise to those aboard the cruiser, according to the survivors who arrived here. Nothing was seen to indicate the presence of a submarine until after the explosion, when the

about in the water.
"I was on the forenoon watch," said. one of the stokers, "and we were enjoying ourselves. Someone was singing and the others had joined in the chorus when the Hawke was struck. The ship vibrated violently and imme-

launch. For a time we rowed around picking up men, but the boat was soon overcrowded and beyond throwing lifebolts to the men in the water, we could do no more. A Norweglan steamer came up and picked up a few men, but for the large majority she was tea late."

Native Born Canadians in New Army Are Few

Anti-German Riots Started in Many Parts of London

London — Anti-German rioting in London Sunday night caused the destruction of a score of shops. Damage

Toronto, Ont. — Charges are made that many native-born Canadians are not enlisting for service in the European war. One estimate goes so far as to say that of the first contingent no fewer than 85 per cent were British

clause in their policies, which entitles Eleventh Hussars, were quietly marthem to impose a super-premium of ried last week at Roehampton. The \$50 a thousand. Instead of doing this they are carrying all policies in force work in France. nade. Precautions have been taken they are carrying all policies in force at the time of enlistment at the old

by the circumstance is admitted by Canadian patriots. In explanation it is argued that many of the British arrivals had military training, and fur-ther, having severed bome ties, they were freer to respond to the call of war. It is admitted that this is only a partial explanation and that possibly there is a more serious underlying

French Canadians enlisted for the first contingent. The incident illustrates how slender is the bond of sentiment that now connects "New France" with old France. Nevertheless, in demonone France. Revertnesses, in osmon-stration of loyalty to the British em-pire, an entire brigade of Franch Canadians is being rapidly organized and will be incorporated in the second

Young General Wounded. Paris - The youngest French com-

mander, General Malleterre, aged 45, expeditionary force, gives the total of lies wounded in Paris. His left leg has expeditionary force, gives the British killed, wounded and missing from September 12 to October 8 as 561 shattered. He is being nursed by his shattered and 12,980 men. The war office young daughter. His wife, who served with an ambulance at the battle front, absolute torn by a shell. His

London-The Amsterdam correspond-

Berlin— (By wireless to Sayville)—
It was said officially here Wednesday that the new British submarine E-3 tack and the prince fell unconscious.

The Turcos believed he was dead and German warships in the North Sea.

In from trees and shot down every British ambulance corps, have arrived officer surrounding the prince. The at the German-Danish frontier for expanding the prince of the British change with an equal number of German warships in the North Sea.

Noel Buxton, member of the British change with an equal number of German warships in the North Sea.

Noel Buxton, member of the British parliament, and his brother, were shot by a Turk while on their way to attend the function of the king of Roumania. Both were seriously wounded.

NEWS NOTES OF CURRENT WEEK

NUMBER 44.

Events Told in Brief.

Anti-German riots in London have

The state treasurer of Idaho is re-

moved from office and his books ar being audited. Italy has cut import duties of all cereals during the winter months, from 20 to about 60 per cent.

Dogs and cats belonging to the ref-ogees in Paris are said to be suffering discomforts as well as human beings.

The Panama canal, which was re-cently blocksded by a huge avalanche, has been cleared and is open to traffic.

Washington government is permit-ting wounded Mexicans to enter the United States to receive medical at-

The French government has ordered from a New York firm, 20,000 horses to be delivered by December 1. The order states that the color of the animals must be dark. The government again has taken action against German trade in France. It sequestered an important art house and various other businesses related to

almost every branch of commerce. Three officers and 70 men of Colone

The Hawke sank in five minutes and hundreds of men, some of them in cork jackets and others hanging to pieces of wreckage, were scattered about in the water.

There officers and 70 men of Colonel Maritz's rebel force in South Africa have been captured and four officers and 40 men have voluntarily surrendered, according to a Pretoria dispatch. A French gun destroyed 15 German mitrailleuses, two of which were protected by steel shields, according to a Paris dispatch. A German heavy artillery battery also was destroyed at St. Mihiel.

The Russian ambassador has fled The ship vibrated violently and immediately started to cant over. When I reached the deck the captain was calling, 'It's everybody for himself.'

"I jumped overboard and managed to keep affont, although the water was bitterly cold, until picked up by the only boat that there was time to launch. For a time we round around American on a charge of espionage be-

The court-martial] of a supposed American on a charge of espionage began in private at the Wellington Barracks, London. This is said to be the first case in the present war of a spy being handed over to the military authorities for trial.

New Austrian soldiers are required to take the oath of fidelity to the Ger-man emperor as well as to the Aus-trian emperor, according to dispatches from Trieste. Insurrectionary bands are also reported to be swarming in all parts of the Austrian empire.

The German submarine which sank the Russian cruiser Pallada was the U-26. The crew received iron crosses, Crown Princess Cecelie going in person to Danzig to bestow them. The vessel's commander, Baron Berckheim, is now a famous figure among captains.

This estimate is combated by many, among others by the Canadian life insurance companies, who patriotically have decided not to enforce the war jor Percy Desmond Fitzgerald, of the The slayer of Archduke Ferdinand

> The first chamber at The Hague has passed a measure providing for the second war credit of \$20,000,000. A Reuter dispatch from Amsterdam says the exportation of petroleum from The Netherlands has been forbidden by

> of Austria says he is proud of his deed.

royal decree. The general staff of Kiev alleges lumdum bullets are being used by Austrian troops. Eight cases of these bullets have been obtained.

According to a telegram from Constantinople, Turkey has informed Germany that owing to a lack of money she will have to demobilize her army.

Princess Mary of England has apsealed to that nation for assistance i sending a Christmas present to every soldier and sailor of the allied armies.

The London Mail reports that British gunboats overhauled and captured a mysterious steamer which was try-ing to pass the Downs off Desi. It is

The Belgian government, before removing to France, says a dispatch from The Hague, ordered all male cit-izens between the age of 18 and 45 to enter the army [within two days or be

The London Morning Post asserts that it has proof that the British fleet has received official orders not to arrest nationals of belligerent powers in neutral ships. In an editorial the newspaper demands to know who is responsible for the order, what it

Strict measures are being taken in Rome to check the attempts of some of the belligerent countries to engage Italians for work on fortifications and