# The Schull Staff

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INSTINCT AND EXPERIENCE.

Sometimes a Noble Failure Serves the World as Faithfully as a Distinguished Success-Lack of Capital and Patronage-Farmers Frequently Fail. He Who Makes No Effort Exempt.

[Copyrighted, 1914, by Thomas J. Sullivan.] He only is exempt from failure who makes no effort.

In the lexicon of youth, which fate reserves for a bright manhood, there is no such word as fall-it comes later in life.

There are so many reasons which can logically and truthfully be advanced as causes contributing to the numerous failures that I will endeavor to analyze only the principal ones-the business failures.

Every failure is a step to success: every detection of what is false directs us to what is true; every trial exhausts some tempting form of error. Not only so, but scarcely any attempt

is entirely a failure; scarcely any the ory, the result of steady thought, is altogether false. No tempting form of error is without some latent charm derived from truth.

Failure is, in a sense, the highway to accomplishment, inasmuch as every discovery of what is false leads us to seek earnestly after what is true, and every fresh experience points out some form of error which we shall afterward carefully avoid.

In this article we have not the space to treat of individual cases or their many causes, but will deal altogether with the commercial side of the ques tion-the business failures.

Perhaps the most general and com-mon cause is lack of capital. Many men venture into business with just enough money to "swing" the enterprise for a month, at the end of which time they expect the new business to be self supporting. It seldom is, and as the concern becomes a financial cripple the inevitable is sure to happen

## **Business Instinct Required.**

It may be said in passing that combined with the first form of failure there are two others, lack of business instinct and business experience. And these three are frequently augmented by another equally dangerous in usiness, and that is engaging in a business of which you have no knowl-ege or experience in. No man can hope to succeed in any line of business bere his principal qualifications are assets and ignorance.

But without question the most pro-nounced cause of business failure in any line or in any community is that of lack of patronage. No business con-ern, professional man, church or school can long endure without patronage. Henven's eternal wisdom has de reed that man should ever stand in need of man.

The beautiful must ever rest in the arms of the sublime. The gentle need the strong to sustain them, as much as rock flowers need rocks to grow on or the ivy the rugged wall which it em-braces. Patronage is the sustemance of business, and without it failure follows just as surely as death follows the rock flower and the ivy when their support is withdrawn.

Farmers Frequently Fail.

# ACUTE APPENDICITIS.

It is Dangerous Only When There is Delay In Operating.

"Acute appendicits calls for immediate surgery," says Dr. Wesley Grove Vincent, instructor in surgery at the New York Postgraduate Medical School and Hospital. Dr. Vincent insisted that there was no medical treatment for acute appendicitis and that the mortality following operation was always due to delay, the surgeon being called in when too late.

"The percentage of mortality in operations for acute appendicitis under-taken in the early stages of the inflammation is shown by hospital statistics to be very low. It is practically all.

••• The mortality in medically treat-ed cases that are allowed to go on to gaugrene and rupture with general peritonitis is practically 100 per cent. while late surgery in such cases saves comparatively few.

Appendicitis is common among childrea between five and fifteen years of There is no particular food that age. can be singled out as especially liable to cause it unless possibly fruits having small pits or seeds. Delay is more dangerous in children than in adults The symptoms described by Dr. J. B. Murphy come in definite order at apximately regular intervals. They are: First, pain in the abdomen, sudden and severe; second, nausea and vomiting within a few hours, most commonly within three or four hours after the onset of pain; third, general abdominal sensitiveness, most marked on the right side or, more particularly over the appendix; fourth, rise of

temperature two to twenty-four hours after onset of pain.-New York World,

# KNEW THE WORD "KIRK."

# But Went Astray When He Follower It Into the Turkish.

To hold down successfully the job governor of a state or vice presdent of the United States one does not have to be up on oriental languages So the Honorable Thomas R. Marshall never hesitates to tell this on himself: It was at a reception in Indianapolis which took place when the Bulgarian army was driving the Turks out of Thrace. The battle of Kirk Kellsseh

had just been fought. "Odd name that-Kirk Kelisseh," said the then governor of Indiana. "It means 'Forty Churches,' or, rather mosques. Now, isn't it queer that the word 'kirk,' which, as we all know, stands for 'church' in the Scotch vernacular, and which appears in German and other languages of northern Europe, should have precisely the same meaning in Turkish! It makes us wonder whether all tongues may have had a common source, and if that is so it would probably be found that that source was in the east." There was murmured applause from

every one except an unobtrusive little professor, who had been hovering near the group. "Pardon me, governor," he piped up

"but your conclusions, while interesting, might be called-er, a little mis leading. It is perfectly true that Kirk Kelisseh is the Turkish for 'Forty Churches,' but it is the word 'kelisseh' that means a place of worship, while 'kirk' means 'forty.' " And the professor was right .- New

York Sun.

### A South Pole Hero.

Captain Rould Amundsen, the Nor wegian who put the south pole on the map, was born in Sarpsburg, Norway, July 16, 1872. His youth was spent in Christiania and on board sealers and whalers commanded by his father, morality, but winked at during this Captain Jens Amundsen. He was tenson twenty-five when he entered on his first south polar trip as the first officer of the Belgica expedition. This journey lasted two years and filled the young sailor with aspirations for fur ther explorations in the frozen regions.

# EXTREMES IN DAYLIGHT.

There is, in Reality, No One Longest or Shortest Day.

It is usual to regard Dec. 21 as being the shortest day in the year and June 21 as the longest. But this impression like so many others that are ingrained in the popular mind, is not a strictly accurate one.

True it is, of course, that on Dec. 21 and June 21 respectively the sun reach es its most southerly and most norther ly points in the zodiac and begins in the one case to uscend and in the other case to decline. But this is in theory only, because for two or three days preceding and following these dates there is no observable difference in its position or its hours of rising and setting.

This question of latitude, by the way, is extremely important when speaking of the shortest or longest day or days

of the year. In London and its neighborhood, for instance, the shortest days are seven hours and forty-five minutes and the three or four "longest days" around June 21 are sixteen hours and twentysix minutes. At Tornea, in Finland, June 21 brings a day nearly twentytwo hours long and Christmas one less than three hours in length. In St. Petersburg the longest day is nineteen hours and the shortest five hours, while at Spitzbergen the longest day is three and a half months, the shortest being counted in seconds only.-London Answers. 1914.

# FEATHERED SCAVENGERS.

Crows as Track Cleaners and Gulls a Government Workers.

As unique a crew of track cleaners and police as could be found anywhere is enlisted in the service of the South-ern Pacific railroad. The members are neither Americans nor foreigners. It is a crew of crows.

The big black birds built their nestr near Hornbrook, Ore., on the northern division of the road. They have be-come fat and sleek living off the generosity of tourists and of dining car mployees When the trains arrive at Hornbrook

the crows leave their roosting places and circle about the depot. As the limiteds pull out the birds follow them for five or six miles. Scraps are thrown to them, and they devour every bit, polic-ing the tracks and acting as scavengers. The section hands and other em ployees of the road realize the value of these birds and keep them from being molested. Trains crossing the Great Salt lake are followed by sea guils, the latter, like the crows, feasting on scraps thrown from the diners.

In a similar way the great lakes are patrolled by white winged gulls. The government protects them, appreciat-ing the work they do in following the ships or hovering over the fishing grounds and keeping the waters free of pollution.-Chicago Inter Ocean.

> New Year Calls In China. New Year calls are the custom in

China, and you have to pay them in festive attire of silk or satin. These fine clothes usays Archdencon Moule in the Chinese Peoples can be hired, the price being gradually lower-ed as the hours of the first six days pass by. We complained once of the very late arrival of a caller, who should have been among the first to salute us. He replied that money was scarce, and he was obliged to wait for the cheapest day to secure a fine robe already donned and doffed by a dozen of others. During these ceremonic days the whole community seems to give itself over to indiscriminate gambling, a practice illegal and condemned both by Chinese law and standards of

# The Missing Window Pane.

"Every kitchen has a window with one pane out in the Brazilian town of Rio Grande do Sul," said a cook. "That

#### SUMMONS. In the Circuit Court of the State Oregon for Umstilla County.

for other equitable relief.

John L. Duffy, Decensed,

In the

n the

Mamie Boyd, Plaintiff. Cleveland G. Boyd, Defendant.

To Cleveland G. Boyd, the atove numed defendant: In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby summoned and require i to appear and answer the com you in the above entitled court and cause within six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summous, to-wit, on or before the 3rd day of July, A. D., 1914; and you will take notice that if you fail to appear plaintiff, for want thereof, will apply to the court for the relief prayed for nd demanded in said complaint, towit, for a decree of said court forever dissolving the tonds of matrimony

now and heretofore existing between plaintiff and detendant and for an ab solute divorce from the defendant and

Special attention given to all calls both night and day.

DR. A. B. STONE,

DR. J. W. WELCH Dentist

Homer I. Watts Attorney-at-Law

DR. E. B. OSBORN

Graduate Mckillip Vetinary Cellege

Matter of the Estate of Louis LaBrasche, Deceased. Notice is hereby given to all persons whom it may concern, that W. S. on has qualified as administra tor of the setate of Louis LaBrasche,

deceased, and all persons having claims against the cetate are required to present them with proper vouchets as required by law, to said executor at his office in Athena. Ore., or to his attorney, Homer I. Watts, at his law office in Athena, Ore., within six months from the first publication of this notice.

Notice to Creditors

Dated this the 10th day of July, 1914. Homer I. Watts, W. S. Ferguson, Attorney, Administrator.

#### NOTICE OF CONTEST. (For publication.)

Department of The Interior. United States Land Office. La Grande 06404, Contest No. 744. La Grande, Oregon June 16th, 1914. lo Brice O. McKinley, of Walla Wal

la, Wash., Contestee: You are bereby notified that Emery M. Achilles, who gives Athena, Oregon, as his postoffice address, did on June 6th, 1914, file in this office his town is a servants' paradise. Servants

(For publication.)



Listed among the business men who frequently fail is the farmer, the greatest producer of us all. He fails for the same reason as do some of our other business men-because of ignorance. Many of these men have been born and reared as farmers and imagine that is all the qualification necessary to follow that vocation. It is not. Technical education, constant study of conditions elsewhere and a full realization of the necessity of fertilization of his farm constitute the first principles of the successful farmer Few farmers have not been obliged

to avail themselves of the local merchant's willingness to extend credit, and now that the local merchant is facing a graver calamity and a greater pest than ever a farmer was obliged to meet in the retail catalogue houses methods of doing business would it not be right and fair for the farmer and every resident of the community to rally to the aid of the man who rallied to their aid in days gone by with a willingness only equaled by his confidence in his customer and his loyalty to his community? When a farmer falls the whole com-

munity suffers, and the man who must bear the brunt of the burden is the local merchant. His capital is invested and his hope of return rests with the farmer's ability to produce. If a blight, a drought, a cyclone or pest bugs destroy the crops the merchant must make the best of it and "carry" the farmer for another season or until he has a good crop.

Loyalty is the greatest virtue that man is endowed with, and the praction of it now by residents of small cities and towns in favor of the local merchant whose business is endanger-ed by the retail catalogue trusts would be a display of generosity manifested only by men and communities where the practice of the Golden Rule obtains.

Indian Caricature.

Humor is more or less a secular en-joyment, and its suggestion in pictorial art therefore necessarily has a secular iffcance. And as the chief motive of Indian art was religious expression ularism in the form of caricature was never very much emphasized. But this aspect, though not very frequently represented, was not entirely absent in Indian art. Even the oldest records of Indian painting bear evidence to the canops of art of those times.

His parents wanted him to become a physician, and he spent a year in a medical college. Later he went to Germany to study sciences that would aid him as an explorer. His first nota ble feat was to take a ship through the northwest passage, and on this trip he twice wintered in the ice.-New York World

Not Catching. Jane's sister was coming home from normal school.

"Why is she coming home?" asked the neighbor. "Is she sick?"

"Yes, she is very, very slck," said Jane

"What alls her?" asked the neighbor "Well, I don't know exactly. Mamma had a letter from the principal, and he said it was lack of mental ability I don't know whether it is catching o not."-Philadelphia Ledger.

Mystified.

Little Elizabeth was telling her first dream to her grandma and her auntie. Her mother, who was listening, asked her a question about it, whereupor Elizabeth looked up wonderingly and said "Why, you were there, mamma

Don't you 'member?"-Lippincott's.

Lifelike.

Admirer-Where did you get that heartrending description of a sick child? Great Author-It's the way my boy says he feels when he wants to get out of going to school .- Life.

Only a Comparison. Smith-Does your wife think you're the best man who ever lived? Jones-Of course not! I'm her second hus band-Judge

The greatest fool is the one who fools himself.

For Sale.

440 acres nearly level, 80 acres o alfalfa fenced for hoge, 130 acres of spring and winter grain, 50 acres of corn, balance pasture. Alfalfa on oreek bottom. Fair buildings, on tel-ephone and R. F. D. line, one mile from school, six miles from town and only \$12,500, easy terms. Frank Me-Eiroy, Cambridge, Idaho.-Adv.

# Notice to Water Users.

Water users will be permitted to fact that the sense of ridicule or satire was not altogether diverced from the on Mendays and Thursdays, between the hours of 7 and 8 p. m.-Adv.

live in their own homes there, as they should everywhere. They come to work at 7 in the morning, and they quit at 7 at night, a twelve hour day. Onite long enough. The paneless win low is for the milkman, the baker, the butcher, so that these traders can leave their supplies-they usually come early-in a safe place. The Rio Grande servant is, of course, not there to receive them. She is in bed at her own

said land.

Sizing Him Up.

ome.

An eminent Scotch astronomer tells this excellent story against himself. He once explained in a lecture that a certain star looked no higger than a threepenny bit a hundred miles away. After the discourse one of the audience said to him: "You must be a Scotsman, for no one but a Scotsman would trouble about

a threepenny bit a hundred miles off."

Sign of the Times.

"Business is pretty slow here just now," confessed the Squam Corners nerchant. "I judged so," replied the baking powder drummer, "when I observed they had laid off one of the hands of the town clock."-Philaelphia Ledger.

For the Sake of Peace.

"That's what I call hush money !" remarked a father as he put down the cash for a bottle of paregoric for the infantile members of his family

## Good Board.

Bill-Do you get good board where you can ent now? Tom-Good board? Why. I eat off the arm of a chair every neal.-Boston Transcript.

Actions, looks, words-steps from the alphabet by which you spell character. -Lavater.



on, Contestee: