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# Buy Your Groceries from Your Home Grocer

# VOLUME XXII.

This Edition con-

tains Six Pages

# ATHENA, UMATILLA COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, MARCH 4, 1910.

David Taylor and His Stand Taken on the Water Question Is Vindi-

cated at the Polls.

A great deal of interest centered in the city election Tuesday, and the erwood in December 1844. Easterwood water issue was threshed out to a died from exposure and wounds refrazzle. The vote polled was the ceived during the Civil War. Later largest counted in a municipal election here for some years The total number of votes cast was 150.

Interest centered in the water question and the people of Athena overwhelmingly sustained the stand taken by Mr. Taylor, returning him winner by almost a two to one vote over his opponent, Mr. Watts. Mr. Taylor received 96 votes and Mr. Watts 54 votes.

The race between Mr. Hawks and Mr. Foss for the office of city treasurer turned out to be a close one. Mr. Hawks received 80 and Mr. Foss 69 votes. Through a clerical error by the recorder in arrangement of the ballot copy for the printer, the names of these two candidates were not placed in alphabetical order as provided by the Australian ballot law, and Mr. Foss has stated that if he felt so disposed he could contest the legality of the election on that ground. He believes that he would have been elected had his name appeared on the ballot over that of Mr. Hawks. A. B. McEwen had no opposition for the office of Mayor, and recerved 137

An unlooked for complication arises in the race for election of councilmen. It develops that George Gross, who received the highest number of votes of any candidate for that office, can not qualify for the reason that he has not been a resident for the required length of time, having been in from the farm a little over four months, the charter requiring six months residence to hold office. This is regrettable, for the reason that Mr. Gross has held office before and proved himself as able and efficient official.

As it now stands, W. W. Jacobs, who among others receiving scattering votes for the office of councilman, would be the logical office holder should he care to qualify, and the newly elected councilmen would be LeGrow and Jacobs. The vote

Prof. Case Re-elected Principal.

Death of Mrs. Fletcher.

helpless for about three years, and her death was due to a general break down incident to old age. Until the death of her daughter, Mrs. John Keen, she had made her home there. The funeral was held yesterday afternoon. The services were conducted by Rev. Bradley. Miss Susan Lee was born July 20,

1825, in Hardiman county Tennessee. She was married to Washington Eastshe was married to Hugh Fletcher. In the fall of 1874 they crossed the plains to Idaho. From Idaho they moved to Umatilla county Oregon. where they lived for nearly a year.

lowa where Mr. Fletcher deid.

League With Pendleton, Athena, Weston and Pilot Rock is Talked.

Athena is asked to enter a baseball team in a proposed four-team league, comprising the towns of Weston, Athena, Pendleton and Pilot Rock. Clark Nelson, of Pendleton, was in the city Tnesday interviewing players and fans on the proposition. A meeting of the ball players now in the city is called for Sunday, at which time the baseball situation will be discussed.

The East Oregonian says: The four town baseball league is now assured. according to Clarke Nelson, who has just returned from a visit to Athena in the interest of the organization. It

is to be strictly an amateur league and the towns of Weston, Athena, Pilot Rock and Pendleton will be represented.

The Weston and Pilot Rock organizations have already been perfected and the Athena fans are to have a meeting in the near future to form the organization. Nelson reports much interest in Athena, the town which has the reputation of putting out the best ball teams of any city of its size in the entire northwest. It is therefore evident that when the Athena spirit gets to working properly that the town will be represented with a team which will not be found at the foot of the pole in the race for the pennant.

Athena will be the most fortunate | er to raise or lower a county assess- | at his death.

Assessor Strain Shows Tax Has More Than Doubled In Period of

Seven Years.

To the Editor :-If you will kindly grant me space in your valuable paper, 1 will state a few points relative to the tax laws which I think will be of benefit to your readers:

1. It is very important that a person's tax receipt shall cover each and every piece of his property, for it is now held by the District Attorney, as I understand it, that the County Court has no authority to abate such penalty aud interest as might accrue against delinquent property. A further reason is that a tax title in the future will be a much better title than it has been in the past, which renders the danger of losing property through neglect or oversight in taxes

greater than it has been heretofore. 2. Assessors and Boards of Equalization are now compelled under the law to assess property as nearly as possible at its full market value. Severe penalties are provided for the punishment of such assessors as fail to comply with the law in this respect. The oath which we have to take and which I took three times last year, follows, to-wit:

-, being the duly elec-"1. ted, qualified and acting assessor of Umatilla County, do solemnly swear that I have diligently and to the best of my ability assessed all of the property in said county, which by law I am permitted to assess at the full cash value thereof, that I have not willfully or knowingly omitted to assess any person or property, or assess-ed over or under the full cash value thereof, any property or class of property whatever.'

It will be seen from the above oath, taken in connection with the fact that its violation works the forfeiture of the assessor's position, that the assessor cannot safely violate the full value requirements of the law. Besides this violation of the law is likely to result in an injury to the county, for the reason that we now have a state Board of Equalization with pow-

several years ago, Bently had in

NUMBER 9

soribed "I am here; how do you do,

"I am dead and so are you. Mr. Bently was a pioneer of the Walla Walla country and was at one time sexton of the graveyard where he erected his tombstone in advance. He was born in New York state in 1833.

### Well to Be Shot.

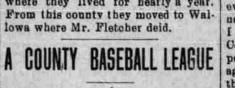
The casing has been pulled out of the artesian well and a big blast will be shot off at the 390 foot level where. the vein of water was encountered, in the hope that the explosion will serve to open up a greater flow. The charge of explosives will be lowered to the desired location, when it will be discharged by means of an electric outrept.

### Hunt, Pioneer Railroad Builder Died In Portland.

RAILROAD MAN PASSES

George W. Hunt, one of Oregon's pioneers died at his home in Portland Saturday aged 68 years, Mr. Hunt came west in 1859 and spent his life in Oregon, Washington and Idaho. He established a freight line, using borses, in eastern Oregon and later opened up a line between The Dalles, Ore., and Boise, Idaho. He built the Corvallis and Eastern railway and the Hunt system which opened a great wheat country in eastern Oregon and Washington. These lines extended from Wallula to Pendleton and Athena from Walulla to Walla Walla, Dayton and Waitsburg, and now form part of the Northen Pacific system. The Corvallis and eastern runs from Corvallis, in the Willamette valley to

Newport on Yaquina Bay, Oregon. Mr. Hunt originated the idea of a water level road down the Columbia river, which would obviate the mountain climb over the Cascades and which was finally accomplished by the construction of the North Bank road. Mr. Hunt lost a fortune in building a road from Centralia to Grays Harbor, but later recouped a large portion of it in Western Umatilla county lands. A short time ago he possessed 33,000 acres in that section. He was rated as a millionaire





POHNE MAIN 83 The Best that Money can Buy Always Found Here DELL BROTHERS, CATERERS TO THE PUBLIC IN GOOD THINGS TO FAT Athena, Oregon 

town or the empire reag for councilmen was Gross, 134; Betts, respects. The new city park which is 124; LeGrow, 58; Jacobs, 7. The next being formed will include a baseball highest man receiving scattering votes diamond as well as a track for field for councilman is Henry Keen, with meets. As the park is supplied with four votes. Mr. LeGrow's name did shade and is almost within the very not appear on the ticket for the reason center of the city the conditions are that his acceptance of nomination was ideal for successful ball.

**DEMONSTRATION TRAIN COMING** 

O. R. & N. Company Will Start One March 21, From Portland.

The first demonstration train to be sent out this year by the O. R. and N. company will be the largest and most complete ever prepared since the idea was first conceived and carried into action by Traffic Manager R. B. Miller, according to the Portland Journal It will leave there March 21 for eastern Oregon, to remain 10 days on the

road. The train will consist of 10 cars and a locomotive, seven cars to be devoted cities, and the State Legislature. But to exhibits, agriculture, horticultural, livestock, poultry and farming machinery and implements. The entire exhibit will be in charge of 12 members of the faculty of the Oregon Agricultural college, who will deliver lectures along the route. A sleeping car and a day coach will

be carried for the lecturers and officisls accompanying the train. The train will be in charge of Colonel A. A. Morse, special agent of the freight department, who has been the executive officer on previous demonstration tour trains.

The itinerary will be made up some time next week, and the intention is to make about 30 stops, three each day. The train will go as far east as Baker City and into Wallowa county. The character of the lectures will the various districts and they are intended to be instructive in a way that will result in larger traffic for the railroad company going to the expense of equipping it.

The stock car will carry several head of fancy stock from the college farm, and the poultry car will carry a colony house such as a farmer can build at a small cost. The poultry house will illustrate how to guard against insect pests and best systems of feeding. Brooders and incubators will also be shown in operation.

The horticultural car will have an exhibit of packed fruit and fruit in course of packing, and this, it is believed, will prove a very valuable exhibit in view of the great interest taken in that indastry in this state.

Mr. Jesse Smith and Miss Effie Phipps were married in Pendleton Wednesday. Both are well known in this city, where the groom is an employe in the Preston-Parton Mills. The home of the bride is in Weston. The young couple will make their home in Athens.

This board is checking up closely on county assessors and if we violate the law they are sure to find it out. If we lose their confidence in this way | Slide, Solid as Granite Covers Up Two they are likely to make sure that we do not defraud the state. They will resolve doubts as to actual values against the county attempting to defraud them.

However, it is not unlikely that in attempting to comply with the law relative to full value I have unwittingly assessed some property above its real value. It is my earnest desire to correct all such errors this year. It is important that corrections of this kind be made for the reason that 1 have a classification of the property in error will therefore be repeated from year to year unless corrected.

3. Tax-payers have been asking from year to year why taxes are high-The answer to this question should be made by school districts. since the question is so often asked me and my deputies, I will state that the increase has come to us from each and every one of the various governments which has authority to levy a tax. The greater increase has come from local governments, that is, school districts and cities. I have been acquainted with tax matters since 1902 and 1 submit below a comparative statement for the years 1902

					1902	1909
County	and	Sta	te	- 8	158,604	\$284,478
City			9		10,265	65,701
Special	Seb	ool	×		26,684	91,014
121-1911				14		

and 1909:

\$196,553 \$441,188 Total · · · Under the item "County and State tax" is included the county school tax, the road tax, the maintenance of be governed largely by conditions in the poor and of public property and the payment of salaries. In 1902 the State tax was \$45,080 and the county school tax was \$28,000 making \$73,-080 for these two items. Subtracting this from \$185,604 we have \$85,542 which was the cost of the roads salaries, and other ordinary expenses. In 1909 the state tax was \$74,000 and the county school tax was \$63,000, mak ing \$137,000, for these two items. Subtracting this from the \$284,743 we have \$147,473, which represents the cost in 1909 of roads, salaries and other ordinary expenses.

From \$141,473 which represents the combined tax for 1902, and we have \$245,635, which is the increase in 1909 over 1902 in the taxes on Umafills county property. C. P. Strain

County Assessor.

## "I'm Dead and so are You."

Pardon Dock Bently died Monday morning at St. Mary's hospital Walla city. On this monument, set up Miss Vivian Ehrhart.

IDAHO TOWNS UNDER DEBRIS

Idaho Towns.

Under a mass of ice, rock and debris, packed with almost the solidity of granite, the little mining towns of Mace and Burke, Idaho, lie buried, tombs for both the living and the dead.

Crushed and piled in inextricable wreckage are the bodies of many of the inhabitants of the little villages, is the belief of the rescuers who are laboring without rest that they may a record in the assessor's office that is perhaps be not too late. Coming intended to be a permanent one. An | without the slightest warning except for the thunderous roar momentarily preceding the immolation of the sleeping residents of Mace the huge avalanche swept down the precipitous sides of Custer mountain Sauday night, and filled the narrow canyon to a depth of 75 feet. The slide is approximately 3,000 feet long, and save for a few places is packed as solid as

> The first slide came down a draw tetween two of the tallest hills surrounding Mace, a distance of two and a half miles. The momentum thus gained explains the destruction of 11 houses across the creek.

The depressions in the valley were filled with heavier snow, ice and rooks while the main body of the avalanche swept on over the level thus made, was burled with terrific force against the houses which offered no more resistance than paper. To add to the herror of the situation in Mace. poles bearing telephone, electric light and power lines were borne down, and the town was thus in darkness, without

ability to communicate with neighboring places for more than an hour. Some of the miners at the scene of the first slide are confident that the remains of two, possibly three, Italian laborers are beneath the overturned boarding cars at the bottom of Coeur d'Alene river, from which place the remains of Foreman John Thompson.

were taken. The corrected list of the dead show that 13 persons lost their lives at Mace and four at Burke.

Thirty persons, including many children, have been dug out of the mass of debris alive. It is believed several among the women thus rescued will not survive the shock of their nerveracking ordeal.

### Missionary Society.

The ladies of the Baptist Missionary society were entertained yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. T. J. Kirk. About twenty ladies were present, and after election of officers and other business, substantial refresb-Walla and will now occupy the tomb ments were served in the dining room. which has long attracted attention of A separate table was spread for the all visitors to the cemetery. in that little folks, and was presided over by