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ATHENA, ORE., SEPT 11, 1905

To grasp the magnitude of the work undertaken by the government for the reclamation of arid lands of the west and southwest, a full comprehension is not attained unless one is in direct contact with some of the great reelamation projects, or has attended an irrigation congress. The congress held at Boise City last week, aside from the features of entertainment, extended by the people of that beautiful inland city, was in reality a school of instruction to him who sought information regarding that which in the near future is destined to become the weapon of the greatest development in the history of the westirrigation. No better location could have been selected for holding the congress. Boise City, situated in the center of the great zone of irrigation in the Snake river valley, afforded the basis for practical information and instruction as to what can be accomplished with water when conveyed through caval and latteral for distribution over the parched surface of arid lands. There the work of irrigation may be seen in all stages. The entire length and breadth of the Snake river valley-which in itself is an empire-from Weiser, across the parobed sage brush desert, to the mammoth Minidoka project, nearly every foot of land lies under some irrigation enterprise either in private or government control. Much has been done to convert the valley of the Snake into fertile fields and orchards, but it is only the begining when that which is yet to be accomplished is taken into consideration. The em pire is there and the officials of the reclamation service tell us that there is abundance of water in the streams and on the miles of water-shed, if properly saved and judiciously distributed, to reclaim the entire valley. Sepator Heyburn, of Idaho, has prob ably recovered form the nervous shock he received at the National Irrigation Congress at Boise when he was roundly bissed for his attack on the reclamation service in defense of bis opposition to the administration's policy in the creation of forest reserves. Heyburn deserved all he got. There is many a man just as able and as prominent in official life as the Idaho statesman who indulges in public splurges for effect at times, but it is possible that they never make the mistake of touching off their powder without first knowing that they have with them at least some portion of the audience. Heyburn that clarkwood is being boosted out of says he has nothing personal against that section is confirmed.

that he is determined to educate the president and his land officials in forest reserve matters. The Idaho senator was knocked out by his pupils in the first lesson he attempted to give them, when he made the claim that a certain Idaho forest reserve was the holdings of actual settlers, when in reality it was shown the "settlers" were timber claim squatters. The

Roosevelt or his administration, but

jolt he received at Boise from the reclamation people would indicate that he is making poor headway as an instructor

The work of ex-Governor Geer on the editorial page of the Peudleton Tribune is recognized as being superlative to any that has been done on that paper since John P. McManus laid sside the quill to engage in the restful and lucrative occupation of conducting a country weekly and setting up land notices. Mr. Geer is an easy, graceful writer and his editorials have meat in them-but there is another editorial writer in Pendleton. He is the editor of the East Oregonian, and he stands shoulder to shoulder with the best jouranlists and literary men in the west. There is room in Peudleton for two able editors, and the people there may well feel proud that they possess them.

A NEW PEST (With Apologies to Wood.)

During the session of the 14th National Irrigation congress at Boise last week, no one thing of more interest to the delegates and audience came up than the classified and statistical report on insects destructive to root and plant life. From this report the delegates were for the first time apprised of the existance of a new pest, which for pernicious blight to soil and all underground crops, including every vegetable of the root family, and potatoes in particular, overshadows the destructive ravages of the codling moth in its damage to fruit and shrub life. The new pest is termed by the scientists, clarkwood. In the report read before the congress, it was stated that the insect was first discovered some three years ago on a Franklin county homestead. The soil on the Franklin county homestead was of ordinary quality, but after a short visitation of the clarkwood pest, so destructive and withering was the blight the scourage left in its wake, that even fence posts would not stand alone without the soil being fertilized. for the eradication of horticultural department tried different solutions in the way of spraying the soil. The department went so far as to send a specimen to Salt Lake, where it was given a bath in the hope that the salt properties of the water would exterminate it. But no. .It came out of the bath crystalized with brilliant particles of salt, alive and well, and Joe Hinkle of Pendleton took it to St. Louis, and exhibited it as one of the world's fair wouders. Like the looust and the grasshopper, clarkwood is migratory in its habits and once stepped on in field or high-way, leaves a blotched stain in the foot print. Its latest appearance is at Gardena, where it is proving particularly disastrous to the potato crop. Oue potato raiser there is said to have lost his entire crop of spuds before it could be harvested because of the blighting effects of clarkwood. The farmer lost his crop before a refrigerator car could be seenred for transpor-tation, so rapidly did the pest destroy the tubers. At Gardena the experi-ment of spraying the pest with a solu-tion of lime, strychnine and denatured alcohol is under way, and the report

A Trite Saying.

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Pendleton Merchants now have their fall goods in and are showing Larger Stocks than many cities of greater pretentions, This fact is noticable and commented on by traveling men all over the country.

Six stores carry	\$250,000 worth of dry goods, etc.
Ten stores carry	\$215,000 worth of men's clothing and furnishing goods.
Seven stores carry	\$ 85,000 worth of hardware, stoyes, etc.
Thirteen """	\$ 75,000 worth of groceries, etc.
Seven stores carry	\$ 65,000 worth of furniture, carpets, etc.
Four stores carry	\$ 35,000 worth of jewelry, etc.
Four stores carry	\$ 32,000 worth of drugs and druggist's sundries.
Five stores carry	\$ 31,000 worth of millinery and women's Furnishings.
Four stores carry	\$ 30,000 worth of stationery, books and notions.
Six stores carry	\$ 11,000 worth of crockery, glassware, etc.
Three stores carry	\$ 10,000 worth of paints, wallpaper, etc.

Aside trom these we have numerous cigar stores, confectionery stores, meat markets, restaurants, hotels, etc. The proprietors of these various establishments assure the people of Athena and vicinity that they will receive the best attention in Pendleton and every inducement will be offered in the way of prices and accommodations. The new passenger train gives all day in Pendleton, leaving Athena at 8 a. m. and leaves Pendleton at 5:50 p.m.



Our stock of furniture is now without doubt the best showing in the Inland Empire. It is also the largest, and our claim is proven by the county records which show our stock to be twice as large as any house furnishing stock in Walla Walla. When our Mr. Kaser was east to Chicago and other manufacturing centers in July he selected our fall stock from the real goods, and not from drummers' "picture samples" as most mrechants do. In this way he was able to choose only the very best and also get the featories' lowest prices. Then, too, all goods pur-chased were assembled in Chicago and shipped from there by the car load chased were assembled in Chicago and supped from there by the car to a thereby obtaining the lowest freight rates. The next time you are in Walla Walla we want you to come in and let us show you through our store, whether you intend to buy or not, and should you need anything before you can come, mail us your order and it will have the same careful attention as though you came in person.

FURNITURE

