

HOW THE NEW POPE OF CATHOLIC IS CHOSEN

Rome—A cloud of white smoke, rising over the roof of the Vatican, is the signal to announce to the world that the College of Cardinals, in conclave assembled, has selected a successor to Pope Pius X.

To elect a new pontiff, the cardinals of the Catholic church will next Sunday, the tenth day after the death of the late pope, assemble in the Sistine Chapel at the call of the dean of the college. There are 66 cardinals and most of them will be in attendance at some time during the session of the college, although it is known that not all will attend the opening meeting.

After the opening ceremonies each cardinal is assigned a separate room in the Vatican, in which he spends his time throughout the session, to the exclusion of all visitors and with one man servant in attendance. All meals must be taken in the cardinal's own room, and he may have no communication whatever with the outside world until the final selection of the new pontiff.

In the Sistine Chapel, where all the ceremonies take place, each cardinal has a throne, over which a canopy is built. Each day one ballot is taken, the secretary of the conclave distributing and collecting the printed ballots, and making known the result of the vote. The ballots are then destroyed, and the ceremony repeated each day until some cardinal has the vote of two-thirds of all the cardinals in the world, in this instance 44 being required to elect a new pontiff. The election conclaves have extended for months.

When a cardinal finally receives the required number of votes, the secretary announces the decision of the college and the vote is verified. The canopies on the thrones of all the cardinals save that of the newly-elected pope are then raised, and the secretary of the conclave, carrying on a tray a 'Soli Dao,' a white skull cap, presents the token of election to the pontiff.

Accepting the cap, the cardinal removes his own red cap, places his own red cap on the head of the secretary of the conclave to indicate that he will be made a cardinal. Immediately the cardinals in order of seniority come before the throne and pledge to the newly-elected pontiff their allegiance and service.

To announce to the thousands assembled on the piazza of St. Peter's that a pope has been elected, the ballots which elected the pontiff, with a quantity of damp straw, are placed in an open chimney and ignited. An immense cloud of white smoke rises over the roof of the Vatican, conveying the news to the outside world. The dean of the college of cardinals

then goes to the balcony over St. Peter's and announces the name of the new pontiff. A solemn to deum is sung, the pope announces the name that he will assume and the ceremony is over. The coronation ceremonies usually take place ten days after the selection of the new pontiff.

COST OF PRESENT WAR IN EUROPE IS VERY GREAT

Chicago Tribune: Recent German estimates of the cost of fighting a year's campaign with only 3,000,000 men place the minimum at about seven billions of marks, or very roughly \$1,700,000,000. The French General Von Andre places the cost of French mobilization at about \$100,000,000, or say about \$1,200,000,000. Of course, these sums cover only the direct expenses of the military, but the finances of war must also meet the conditions created by panics, the partial paralysis of business and the partial or complete stoppage of imports and exports.

The Franco-Prussian war cost Germany directly about \$387,750,000. But she gained Alsace and Lorraine, valued at \$320,000,000 and a war indemnity of \$1,065,000,000, a tidy total to roll up in nine months. Yet two years later, in 1873, two years before the time given her to pay the indemnity, the great French people anticipated the payment by a popular loan of \$70,000,000, oversubscribed more than 12 times.

The present disaster is likely however, to be more destructive and prostrating. War is more costly than it was in 1870, in money if not in life and when present insanity has passed the people will have to carry a heavy burden of taxation for a long time.

GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR U. S. MANUFACTURERS

New York—The European conflict has set on foot in this country organized efforts looking to the emancipation of American manufacturers from dependence on Europe.

If it is to be a big war the United States will of necessity have to prove whether American ingenuity can meet the situation. This ingenuity must crystallize in two ways—first, in the production of materials heretofore supplied by foreign countries, chiefly Germany, for the use of American manufacturers; second in the manufacture of articles for South American and far eastern trade, which must look to the United States because of the curtailment of production abroad.

Already manufacturers throughout the country are consulting chemists and other experts and laying the ground work to solve the problem. Many factories face the prospect of closing down unless certain drugs

and chemicals can be obtained.

It is said raw materials are at hand to duplicate nearly everything which the war has cut off, but manufacturers in many cases are hesitant to launch into extensive production because of the uncertainty of the duration of the war. Should the conflict end abruptly competition might be restored to a considerable extent with plants still under way in this country.

On the other hand it is pointed out that this war has driven home the realization that the United States in the future must be prepared for such an emergency as this. With the future in view and much foreign trade to be had for the asking, many manufacturers think that the impetus to American manufacturers will be tremendous.

The drug situation, perhaps more than anything else, has impressed the United States with the necessity of action. In an editorial to appear in its September issue the American Druggist points out that if the European conflict is of more than six months' duration American consumers of German synthetic drugs will be faced with a famine. Those who now have stocks on hand are warned to conserve them.

The article says: "This industry has been the outgrowth of 50 years of study and development in Germany. It can only be carried on economically on a large scale.

"In the matter of the dyestuffs, the manufacture of which is associated with that of synthetic drugs, the world's supply will last somewhat longer for the reason that the largest users of those dyestuffs—Germany, France and England—will use little or none during the war. The United States uses probably one-fourth of the world's supply and the remaining three-quarters of the world's supply will be sufficient to keep our cloth, silk and print mills busy for a year."

JURY LIST FOR THE SEPTEMBER COURT TERM

The following is the list of jurors drawn for the September term of court, which will commence in Coquille, September 8th:

- D. W. Baker, Lee; M. T. Clinton, Norway; C. E. Huling, Myrtle Point; D. O. Walcott, Marshfield; J. W. Laird Coquille; W. J. Conrad, Marshfield; J. H. Hunt, Bandon; J. T. Conlogue, Lamp; R. H. Rosa, Bandon; A. Y. Myers, Marshfield; Peter Loggie, North Bend; E. W. Gregg, Coquille; C. W. Everson, Marshfield; C. L. Bonebrake, Marshfield; R. L. Cavanaugh, Eastside; D. M. Grow, Coquille; L. A. Lawhorne, McKinley; John Wickham, Coquille; Ben McMullen, Myrtle Point; Wm. Weekly, Myrtle Point; Fred Kruse, Marshfield; W. F. Squire, Marshfield; John H. Laird, McKinley; A. L. Rice, Bridge; Preston C. Stevenson, Bandon; Harry Oerding, Coquille; M. H. Dement, Myrtle Point; W. A. Bingaman, Bandon; Jas. Stock, Sumner; T. F. Porter, Allegany.

NEW CASES COMMENCED IN COURT THIS WEEK

The following lawsuits have been begun in the Circuit-Court of this county since our last issue:

- Aug. 21—R. H. Olson and Mary Olson vs. Henry Holm, Freda Holm, Olga Holm, Wallace Holm, North Bend Hardware Supply Co., and J. W. Hunt.
- Aug. 22—John Grant and Selma Grant vs. George W. James and J. W. Houseman.
- Aug. 22—Z. T. Johnson as executor of the estate of James H. Matheny deceased, vs. E. L. Robinson and Queen Robinson, his wife.
- Aug. 24—Anna Rusks vs. City of Marshfield and R. R. Montgomery.
- Aug. 27—The First National Bank of Bandon vs. Coquille River Manufacturing Co.
- Aug. 28—Ezra M. M. Umstadtd vs. J. W. Umstadtd, Suit for divorce.—Coquille Sentinel.

Perdue has his wood mill in good running order now and can fill all orders from two 100 to five hundred feet. Buy while the roads are good and price is right.—d.

The Best Motor Oil the Standard Oil Company Can Make ZEROLENE The Standard Oil for Motor Cars Dealers everywhere. Ask our nearest agency about delivery in bulk. Standard Oil Company (CALIFORNIA) Bandon

Both Cream and Skim Milk Are Delivered Pure and Clean GOOD reasons are the basis of all buying. It follows then, that the best buyer is the man who has the best reason, or the most good reasons for buying. When this rule is applied to the purchase of a cream separator and each separator on the market is carefully studied for reasons why it should be chosen, the most careful buyers invest their money in IHC Cream Separators Dairymaid or Bluebell Assuming for the sake of argument that the best separators are equal in skimming capacity, simplicity and durability, there is still one best reason why your choice should fall on an IHC separator. The reason is—the dirt arrester chamber which is found only on IHC separators. More or less foreign matter is very likely to find its way into the milk before it reaches the separator. The IHC dirt arrester chamber removes every particle of this matter before separation begins and holds it imprisoned until the last drop of milk has passed through the bowl. Both your cream and skim milk are delivered pure and clean. There are points in the construction of IHC separators, such as the heavy phosphor bronze bushings, trouble-proof neck bearing, cut-away wings, dirt and milk-proof spiral gears, etc., which, taken in connection with the dirt-arrester chamber, make IHC separators beyond any doubt the best of all to buy. There are four convenient sizes to each style. Ask the IHC local dealer for demonstration. Get catalogues and full information from him, or write International Harvester Company of America (Incorporated) Portland Ore. IHC Service Bureau The purpose of this Bureau is to furnish, free of charge to all, the best information obtainable on better farming. If you have any worthy questions concerning soils, crops, land drainage, irrigation, fertilizers, etc., make your inquiries specific and send them to IHC Service Bureau, Harvester Building, Chicago, U.S.A.

Help Make Oregon the Cleanest State in the Union Unclean ideas in regard to sex scattered broadcast by the ignorant cause immorality, disease and suffering among the innocent. True, wholesome information helps to produce clean, healthful citizens capable of richer and more useful lives. Sex education should be provided when possible in the home. Pamphlets will be sent free for men and women, boys and girls of all ages. Send 2-cent stamp and state definitely ages and sex of children and other persons for whom pamphlets are wanted. Address The Oregon Social Hygiene Society Dept. E, 720 Selling Building, Portland, Oregon

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KODAK WORK Bring us your Kodak work. We have installed an electric printing machine and can finish on short notice, day or night, and secure the best results. A trial is convincing. YOURS TO PLEASE L. I. WHEELER Artist Near Gallier Hotel

City Transfer S. D. Kelly, Proprietor Light and Heavy hauling promptly done. Contracting and grading solicited. Horses boarded. Phone 1151 Office: Dufort Building

Hotel Bandon American Plan, \$1.00 and \$1.50 per day. European Plan, rooms 50c, 75c & \$1 per day E. G. CASSIDY Prop.

Take One Pain Pill, then—Take it Easy. For Neuralgia, nothing is better than Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills Used by thousands for a generation Those who have suffered from neuralgic pains need not be told how necessary it is to secure relief. The easiest way out of neuralgia is to use Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills. They have relieved sufferers for so many years that they have become a household necessity. I have taken Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills for five years and they are the only thing that does me any good. They have relieved neuralgia in my head in fifteen minutes. I have also taken them for rheumatism, headache, pains in the breast, toothache, neuralgia and pains in the bowels and limbs. I have found nothing to equal them and they are all that is claimed for them. J. W. Bland, Blue Springs, Mo. At all druggists—25 doses 25 cents. Never sold in bulk. MILES MEDICAL CO., Elkhart, Ind.

Readers of the Bandon Recorder, and Friends: Special Bargains in Farm Lands and City Property See SQUARE DEAL REALTY CO.

We have just received a large shipment of Hay and Grain Fine Quality Prices are Reasonable Bandon Warehouse