

**AGRICULTURAL.**  
[Communicated.]  
**Letter No. 4.**

We will now see if in some manner we can cure our meat so it will be palatable as well as saleable. For it can be saleable and yet hardly fit for food, and find its way to the soap factory as one of our prominent storekeepers can testify, to the tune of—Well, I won't tell any tales this time, only this, it hardly pays to raise soap-grease, nor is it needful to so load the meat with salt for fear it can be cut with a knife, and not have that beautiful frosted appearance and come down with a thump like a piece of an old boot. And the lard, it has that beautiful shade of color that does not belong there; and the smell, that is just it—too much smell as the storekeeper says, even when he does not say much. But one thing is sure, the farmer knows the same when he receives his pittance for the stuff, and he then can cogitate on the fallacy of human hopes, on his way back to his home. Hogs don't pay; of course not. The soap man pays about a cent and a half to two cents for the stuff, frosting and all. It pays the soap man, but how about the other fellow. A farmer told me that he could have engaged his hams in one of the towns of this section for fifteen cents a pound, six months in advance and had refused, holding out for sixteen, and the storekeepers to take sides and shoulders as well, at a very small reduction. He had sold the winter previous, a big lot to these same parties and must say I never tasted better meat, or saw cleaner or sweeter lard before or since. He had about a ton of it left then, waiting for the rise that generally takes place in the spring. The hogs were fed on ground barley, cooked or soaked, I forget which, ground wheat, skimmed milk and a few roots. The hogs were of good grade, principally Berkshire, and had been kept growing from the time of their birth. They also had clean cold water to drink in their pens which were very fairly constructed and kept clean. He salted by the dry process, rubbing in salt and sugar and putting on inclined slats, rubbing occasionally for a few weeks and then smoking thoroughly, not scorching. A butcher once told me the best success he ever had was in making a pickle of say 30 gallons, adding to pounds of sugar (coarse brown) letting meat stand one week, taking out, boiling, skimming off the scum, putting back the meat two weeks more, then smoking with green maple chips. One thing is certain, the less excited the hog, or in fact, any animal is before he is killed the better. Some say that the new moon is better than after the full, as it increases in the pot; also, not to let the moon shine on the carcass. I have never been able to find any one who had made any experiments on the subject that were reliable, so I give this for what it is worth. The lard wants to be melted fresh in a clean caldron, strained through a clean cloth, and not allowed to scorch or get smoky. Why is it that so little mess or pickled pork is put up here. Pickled pork properly put up, sold readily in the mines of California at 20 cents a pound, and the writer himself has grumbled at the price and paid it. How often has Grant's Pass been without good bacon; or in fact, without any at all that could be used. That good bacon and lard can be put up here is without question, and what's more, it will be, you can depend on that; some one will do it, and make money. Don't forget that cooked or well soaked ground barley or wheat makes the best meat. Corn will do to add, but not as an exclusive diet, but mixed with the other two, makes the charm; and if you let chickens have the run of the manure you can have the eggs to eat with the bacon. I have now written four weeks on this subject, and instead of having no more to say, the trouble has been how to abbreviate. I stated that hundreds of dollars worth of pork in the shape of fat hogs to kill, and bacon have been imported. I should have said thousands. A party who buys many hogs to kill, told me to-day that he would be obliged to go to Phoenix to buy some fat hogs as he was unable to buy any here that were fit, as after taking off the head and feet, half the hog was gone. This is unfortunately not a jesting matter, but an unwelcome costly truth. Surely, there must be something wrong in all this, and it can be remedied. There is nothing to prevent us from having hogs weighing 300 pounds at 18 months old but care and selection.

The Poole-Coffin marriage is the sensation of the day at Walla Walla. Twenty-four hours after being spliced, the bride sued for a divorce. Four days afterward John Coffin, step-son of Mrs. Poole, thrashed the inebriate husband and was fined. Then Poole was jugged for drunkenness and is pondering over the infelicities of married life.—[News.]

Montana will send fully 250,000 head of cattle to market this season, and we should not be surprised if the aggregate reached 275,000 head. From 75 to 100 cars are loaded every day, and it will go on till December.—[Vreka Journal.]

The magnesia mine discovered near Livermore, Cal., is said to be the only one of the kind in the United States.

**Railroad Building.**  
FARGO, Oct. 10.—The last rails have been laid, and regular trains will be running in a few days on the first railroad connection between North and South Dakota. The Northwestern has completed its northward extension to the new town of Oaks, in Larimore county, and the Northern Pacific has pushed its James river line south to that point, making a continuous north and south line from almost the northern boundary to the heart of the south about midway between the Missouri river and the eastern boundary of the Territory. The Milwaukee road, a little further west, lacks only twenty-three miles of connection with the Northern system, and will soon fill the gap. The construction of these connections, to be followed by others, marks a new era in the railroad progress, and will effect the political status of Dakota, as it will remove one of the most effective arguments for division. Heretofore there has been no railroad connection between the two sections, and it was necessary to go through Minnesota to pass by rail from one division to the other.

CHARLESTON, S. C. Oct. 8.—There were three shocks at Summerville last night. Reports differ widely as to the intensity of the shocks, some residents declaring that they were more severe than any disturbance since August 31, while others report that they were slight tremors. No one was hurt, however, and no damage done to property. A slight shock was also felt here at 5 o'clock this morning.

NEW YORK, Oct. 8.—Henry Villard will arrive next week. He comes in the interest of a syndicate of German bankers and capitalists, which propose to invest large sums in American enterprises. The principal member of the syndicate is the Deutscher bank of Berlin. Villard has been recently asked to assume the presidency of the Oregon and California Railroad.

G. W. Merrill, who has been purchasing grain for the past few months, shipped five carloads of wheat to Portland last Friday. He has about 60,000 bushels stored in Baker's warehouse yet to ship, and has a lot yet to receive in store.—[Monitor.]

**Flouring Mill and Farm FOR SALE.**  
Sited on Murphy Creek, Josephine county, Oregon, eight miles south of Grants Pass, a first-class FLOURING MILL, with Patent Machinery, doing good work and has a good custom. The FARM contains 320 acres of land; 50 acres in clover, and over 100 acres under cultivation; also good Orchard, good House and Barns and irrigation ditch. Fine situation for a dairy farm. Can irrigate almost any part of the plant. For further particulars call or address LEWIS STRONG, Murphy, Oregon.

**REBLAND NURSERY.**  
Six miles South of Grant's Pass, Josephine County, Oregon.  
A. H. CARSON, Prop'r.  
—30,000 TREES—  
—In stock, consisting of—  
Apple, Pear, Peach,  
Plum, Prune, Apricot,  
Nectarine, Almond, Etc.  
—Also the Celebrated—  
Kelsev Japan Plum!  
—All trees Warranted—  
**TRUE TO NAME.**  
And grown on natural fruit land without irrigation, and free from all insect pests and diseases, such as California trees are subject to.  
Those who contemplate tree planting will do well to get my price list before purchasing elsewhere.  
Post-office—Murphy, Josephine county, Oregon.  
Railroad Station—Grant's Pass.  
13-4.  
A. H. CARSON.

**WALDO DIRECTORY.**  
**WALDO HOTEL.**  
WALDO, OREGON.  
J. A. PECKHAM, PROPRIETOR.  
GOOD BEDS! GOOD TABLE!  
And the best of accommodations.  
In connection with this Hotel, I have a large and commodious  
**BARN AND CORRAL.**  
With the best water facilities in the county.  
**RATES VERY REASONABLE.**  
No pains will be spared to make guests comfortable.  
J. WIMER & SON,  
Have the largest store in Josephine county, which is 65x32 feet, and two stories, filled with  
**Choice Goods in Every Line.**  
WE BUY FOR CASH,  
AND SELL FOR CASH,  
Give Highest Weight and Measure.  
**TRAVELERS' MINERS' AND FARMERS' SUPPLIES.**  
We keep everything needed by the people.  
**CHEAP FOR CASH OR PRODUCE.**  
Waldo, Oregon.

**JACKSONVILLE DIRECTORY.**  
**JACKSONVILLE**  
**Marble Works,**  
J. C. WHIPP,  
General Contractor  
—IN—  
MARBLE, STONE or GRANITE.  
Cemetery Work a Specialty.  
ALL ORDERS BY LETTER Promptly Attended To.  
OREGON ST., JACKSONVILLE, OGN.  
**The Rogue River Distillery,**  
JACKSONVILLE, OR.  
JOHN A. HANLEY Prop'r.  
Caton & Garrett, General Agents.  
Kinney & Walters, Agents, Medford.  
**PURE, UNADULTERATED**  
—Article of—  
**BOURBON, RYE**  
—And—  
**CORN WHISKEY,**  
—In Quantities and at—  
PRICES TO SUIT.  
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED  
**KERBYVILLE DIRECTORY.**  
**UNION HOTEL.**  
One of Best Hotels in Southern Oregon.  
GOOD BEDS! GOOD TABLE!  
And the best of Accommodations.  
Connected with this hotel is a  
**FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE.**  
Mrs. Ellen Ryder, Proprietress.  
KERBYVILLE, OREGON.  
**WILLIAM NAUCKE**  
—KEEPS—  
**DRY GOODS & GROCERIES**  
For good bargains in the line of Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes or General Groceries  
And everything in the way of  
—MINING SUPPLIES.—  
Those wishing bargains should call on  
**WILLIAM NAUCKE,**  
KERBYVILLE, OREGON.  
**N. DELEMATER,**  
—DEALER IN—  
**DRY GOODS & GROCERIES**  
And keeps constantly on hand  
HATS, CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES.  
—AND—  
General Mining Supplies.  
Those wishing good bargains must not fail to call at the  
Kerbyville P. O. Building.  
KERBYVILLE, OREGON.  
**KERBYVILLE MILLS.**  
P. M. MILLER, Prop'r.  
—The Best Of—  
**Flour, Cracked Wheat, Corn Meal**  
Can be Supplied at Reasonable Prices.  
**CHEAP FOR CASH.**  
KERBYVILLE, OREGON.  
**RICHARD P. GEORGE**  
—Keeps the Finest—  
**Whisky Brandies and Wines,**  
And all other Liquors.  
—HE ALSO KEEPS THE—  
Very Best Brands of Cigars,  
Don't fail to call at the  
**THE KERBYVILLE SALOON.**  
**SING LEE**  
DOES THE BEST  
**Washing, Ironing and Fluting.**  
All kinds of plain and fancy work done.  
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.  
Will also take contracts for wood chopping, clearing, etc.  
Wash-house on Gilbert creek.

**Choice Land for Sale.**  
TWO HUNDRED Acres of choice land in Yamhill county for sale, 18 miles Southwest of Portland. The wagon road leading to it from Portland is macadamized four miles and double tracked five miles more. The remaining nine miles is excellent road. Fine springs on the land. Price, \$2,000. Enquire of, or address W. J. WIMER.  
18-41

**THE TOWN OF GRANT'S PASS,**  
IS NOW READY TO DISPOSE  
OF THE SAME IN LOTS TO SUIT PURCHASERS  
ON LIBERAL TERMS.  
OREGON  
GRANT'S PASS.

**THE ROGUE RIVER CRURIER,**  
—THE—  
**OFFICIAL PAPER**  
—OF—  
JOSEPHINE COUNTY,  
Printed at Grant's Pass, Oregon.  
**W. J. WIMER,**  
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.  
—000—  
**—THE—**  
**COURIER**  
**JOB**  
Department  
Has recently been supplied with a fine selection of  
NEW TYPE, NEW PRESSES,  
and everything necessary to do first class  
**JOB WORK**  
Which will be executed promptly and in neat style  
AT REASONABLE RATES.  
Special attention given to  
**Legal Blank and County Work**  
OFFICE, on Main St., between 4th and 5th, Grant's Pass, Oregon.

**GRANT'S PASS ACADEMY.**  
This well-known School will be open for the Fall Term on the  
**First Monday in September, 1886,**  
WITH A FULL CORPS OF COMPETENT TEACHERS.  
Rates of Tuition for Non-resident Pupils:  
PRIMARY—\$3.00 PER TERM OF TWELVE WEEKS.  
GRAMMAR SCHOOL—\$5.00 " " " "  
ACADEMIC—\$8.00 " " " "  
**An Extensive High-Grade Course of Study.**  
For Particulars, Address  
**HENRY L. BENSON, A. M., Principal.**

**EUREKA HIGH SCHOOL**  
—OF—  
Thorough and Practical Instruction, near Wilderville, Josephine County, Oregon, Will commence its first session,  
**October 4, 1886, To Continue Six Months.**  
—RATES OF TUITION:—  
Primary Branches, \$5.00 per Quarter.  
Intermediate Branches \$6.00 per Quarter.  
High Arithmetic, Natural Philosophy, Mediaeval and Modern History, Physical Geography, Botany and Retic, \$7.00 per Quarter.  
Algebra, Chemistry, Astronomy, Geology, Moral Philosophy, Mental Philosophy, Physiology and Hygiene, and Ancient History \$7.50 per Quarter.  
Geometry, and the Higher Mathematics, Book-keeping, Latin, and the Principles of the German Language \$9.00.  
Instrumental and Vocal Music will be Taught on Reasonable terms.  
Board including Room, Lights, &c., \$2.50 per week.  
Unfurnished Rooms free to Students boarding themselves.  
The School Room will be furnished with Good Seats, Wall Maps, Globes and Cubical Blocks; also  
**PHILOSOPHICAL AND CHEMICAL APPARATUS,**  
as the necessities of the School demand them.  
None will be allowed to attend Dances while Students of the School.  
**STRICT DISCIPLINE WILL BE MAINTAINED.**  
Special Inducements Afforded to those Preparing to Teach.  
No pains or expense will be spared to make the School equal to any in Southern Oregon, in point of  
**Thoroughness and Practical Work.**  
Good produce taken in part pay. Patronage Solicited.  
**JOHN H. ROBINSON, Principal.**

**NATIONAL DRUG STORE.**  
DR. W. F. KREMER, Prop'r,  
Main Street, Grant's Pass, Oregon.  
**Druggist and Apothecary.**  
—DEALER IN—  
Drugs, Patent Medicines,  
Chemicals, Paints, Oils,  
Perfumery, Toilet Articles,  
Shulder Braces, Trusses.  
**SCHOOL BOOKS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY.**  
Pure Wines and Liquors for Medical Purposes.  
Physicians' Prescriptions Compounded Day or Night.  
A FINE LINE OF CIGARS ALWAYS KEPT ON HAND  
**"HURRA FOR GRANT'S PASS, HURRA!"**  
**CAMPBELL & TUFF**  
CAN NOW BOAST OF HAVING THE  
FINEST STORE ROOM IN SOUTHERN OREGON.  
**Bargains! Bargains! Bargains!**  
On their Cheap Counters in all such lines as  
DRY GOODS,  
DRESS GOODS,  
C THING,  
HATS AND CAPS,  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,  
GROCERIES,  
PROVISIONS,  
CROCKERY,  
TOBACCOS,  
CIGARS, ETC.  
All our goods are entirely new and will be exchanged for cash or farm produce.  
**CAMPBELL & TUFFS,**  
Grant's Pass, Josephine County, Oregon.

**NOTICE! NOTICE!! NOTICE!!!**  
THOSE DESIRING TO SETTLE IN  
**Towns of Southern Oregon**  
Will do well to consult the undersigned at  
**CENTRAL POINT, Jackson County.**  
IN THE CENTRAL PART OF THE  
Rogue River Valley, on the O & C Railroad.  
The Shipping Point for the principal portion of the grain producing part of the County.  
Address or call on C. MAGRUDER, Central Point, Oregon.

**ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE MAILS.**  
FROM GRANT'S PASS TO CRESCENT CITY.  
Daily Except Sunday.  
Lv. Grant's Pass, 6 A. M. Arrive 1 A. M.  
FROM GRANT'S PASS TO GAIFFE.  
Leaves Saturday, 6:00 P. M.  
Arrives (same day), 6:00 P. M.  
OFFICE HOURS.  
Office open every day except Sunday,  
from 7:30 A. M. to 5:30 P. M. Open Sunday  
from 8:30 to 10 A. M.  
J. W. HOWARD, P. M.

**SOCIETY NOTICES.**  
GRANT'S PASS LODGE, No. 81, A. F. & A. M.—Meets in their hall, Odd Fellow's building, Friday evening on or before the full moon. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend.  
J. W. HOWARD, W. M.  
J. T. GALVIN, Sec'y  
GOLDEN RULE, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Saturday evening at 7:30 at their hall on Sixth street. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend.  
JOSEPH MOSS, N. G.  
J. A. JENNINGS, Sec'y  
KERBYVILLE LODGE, No. 55, I. O. O. F.—Meets every other Saturday evening. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend.  
DANIEL HENRY, N. G.  
S. W. FORBES, Sec'y  
P. of H. Josephine Lodge, 179, meets at Grant's Pass, first Saturday of each month at 11 o'clock A. M. W. M. POLLOCK, W. M.  
BANKER LODGE, I. O. O. F., 433—Meets every Friday evening at Hale's hall.  
J. R. HALE, W. C. T.

**OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA**  
—VIA—  
**Oregon & California R. R. AND CONNECTIONS.**  
—Time, 2 1/2 Days.—  
Fare from Portland to San Francisco, \$32.00.  
Fare from Portland to Sacramento, \$30.00.  
Close Connections made at Ashland with the stages of the California, Oregon & Idaho Stage Company.  
(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)  
EAST SIDE DIVISION.  
BETWEEN PORTLAND & ASHLAND.  
MAIL TRAINS.  
LEAVE PORTLAND. ARRIVE ASHLAND.  
Grant's Pass 1:20 A. M. Ashland 4:15 A. M.  
Ashland 9:30 P. M. Grant's Pass 11:55 P. M.  
Grant's Pass 12:00 P. M. Portland 4:25 P. M.

**ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.**  
LEAVE PORTLAND. ARRIVE ALBANY.  
Portland 4:00 P. M. Lebanon 9:20 P. M.  
Lebanon 4:45 A. M. Portland 10:35 A. M.

**Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars**  
Daily between Portland and Ashland.  
The O. & C. R. R. makes Connection with all the Regular Trains on the East Side Division, from foot of F street.  
WEST SIDE DIVISION.  
BETWEEN PORTLAND & CORVALLIS.  
MAIL TRAINS.  
LEAVE PORTLAND. ARRIVE CORVALLIS.  
Portland 7:20 A. M. Corvallis 12:25 P. M.  
Corvallis 1:20 P. M. Portland 4:15 P. M.  
At Corvallis connect with trains of C. & N. for Yacquina Bay. Excursion tickets sale from Grant's Pass to Yacquina Bay and return, via Albany, at \$15.75, 7:30, 7:55, all ets good to return until Sept. 30th, 1886.  
EXPRESS TRAINS.  
LEAVE PORTLAND. ARRIVE M'NVILLE.  
Portland 4:50 P. M. M'Nville 8:00 P. M.  
M'Nville 5:45 A. M. Portland 9:50 A. M.  
Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at Company's up-town office, corner Stark and Second streets. Tickets for principal points in California can only be procured and baggage checked at the Company's office.  
Corner F and Front Streets, Portland, Oregon.  
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M., on either the East or West Side Divisions.  
R. KOELLER, E. P. ROEBERS,  
Managers, G. F. & Pass, Agt.

**HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.**  
**CENTRAL HOTEL!**  
GRANT'S PASS, OREGON.  
This Hotel has been thoroughly renovated and  
**REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT**  
THE TRAVELING PUBLIC WILL FIND  
BEST ACCOMMODATIONS.  
—(o)—  
**THE LIVE OAK SALOON**  
Is Connected With This House.  
THE BAR IS SUPPLIED WITH THE  
Finest Wines, Liquors & Cigars,  
While the Reading Table is  
SUPPLIED WITH THE LATEST  
NEWSPAPERS.  
A POOL TABLE MAY ALSO BE  
FOUND HERE.  
I propose to keep a strictly first-class house. Give me a call.  
**J. B. HUTCH,**  
Grant's Pass, Oregon  
**HEALTH-GIVING WATERS!!**  
McCallister's Soda Springs,  
Sited on the North Fork of Butte creek, 32 miles from Jacksonville, in a cool canyon near Mt. McLaughlin, are a delightful resort for  
**INVALIDS!**  
These waters are highly medicinal, curing in a short time  
**DYSPEPSIA**  
And all Summer Complaints, as well as many  
**CHRONIC DISEASES!**  
The Springs are one of access, and parties who come without tents for camping out can be accommodated with cabins at trifling expense.  
S. McCALLISTER, Prop'r.  
Water for sale at J. B. Hutch's and Wm. Newrath's, Grant's Pass. 20-2m