# An Oregon Trail pilgrimage

By CLAYTON FRANKE Baker City Herald

BAKER CITY — Hundreds of thousands of people traveled the Oregon Trail in the 19th century, and Don "Dundee" Martin is honoring their journey.

Like his pioneer counterparts, Martin travels with a wagon and an ox.

He eats Oregon Trail — steel-cut oats, rice, nuts and dried meats and fruits.

He wears traditional pioneer white canvas pants with suspenders, camps in thunderstorms and carries enough water to last him a week.

But unlike those of his forebears, Martin's wagon is a single-wheeled cart — aesthetically similar to a pioneer wagon, covered in canvas supported by curved oak beams.

And instead of pulling the cart, his ox is a stuffed toy that rides on top of the wagon.

Martin passed through Baker City on July 6 as he attempts to walk the entire historic Oregon Trail.

He stayed overnight at the home of friends Carla and Wayne Inman, and then took a rest day.

Besides his cart and his stuffed ox, Martin — who lives in Prineville — has different motivations than the 19th century travelers bent on settling in a new land.

Martin said he's walking the trail as a cultural and historical pilgrimage.

"A pilgrimage is an opportunity to get away from your day to day life, do something physically demanding that you would not otherwise be doing, share experiences with fellow travelers, get a different sense of perspective and do some self reflection," Martin said. "There's a lot of good things that come out of it."

On July 6 Martin strode west on the shoulder of Pocahontas Road, facing the Elkhorns, gripping the leather-wrapped handlebars of his



Clayton Franke/Baker City Herald

Don "Dundee" Martin of Prineville pushes his wagon along Pocahontas Road on Wednesday, July



Clayton Franke/Baker City Herald "Dundee" Martin of Prineville is walking the route of the Oregon Trail this year as a way to preserve its culture and history.

cart with fingerless gloves.

His outfit was a mix of 19th century farmer, long-distance hiker and deer hunter — those traditional white pants with an orange long-sleeve shirt and floppy orange hat, for visibility.

His pants were tucked into wool socks inside hiking sneakers, the foam heel squashed, the tread deeply

Martin is on his third pair of shoes out of the four he brought. Now 2,075 miles and 81 days into the trip, he hopes the fourth pair will get him through the final 400 miles to Oregon City.

## A modern accessory

Attached to the front of the cart is a device that Oregon Trail pioneers could scarcely have imagined —

a Garmin GPS unit, which tracks his mileage and provides a location tracker where people can follow along online.

Martin's wagon - nicknamed "Ollie," as in "ollie, ollie oxen free" — like 19th century prairie schooners contains everything he needs to live for weeks on remote parts of the trail.

Unfortunately, though, the wagon, he said, has "zero capability in mud."

'There's still Kansas mud in that thing," Martin said.

He also carries camping gear. He usually can find public land to camp on, but if he can't, he'll just start knocking on doors.

"Most people that know what you're doing are happy to share their yard for a night," Martin said. "If you look, generally there's a place where you can stay.'

Martin said one of the "high points" of his pilgrimage is meeting new people, "trading stories with them, just talking to them, hopefully inspiring a little more interest in the trail."

## A trail (re)blazer

Martin's journey started on April 16 in Independence, Missouri, a common jumping-off point for westbound immigrants. Since then he's passed through Kansas, Nebraska, Wyoming and Idaho.

It's a long walk, but Martin said that's not the reason so few people complete or even attempt — the hike

Other long-distance hikes in the West are longer, like the Pacific Crest Trail or the Continental Divide Trail, but are frequented by hundreds of hikers a year.

Those routes are designated for hikers and horseback riders, and unlike the Oregon Trail, they haven't been supplanted by highways.

Over 3,000 people per year attempt an Appalachian Trail "thru hike" — completing the entire trail in one year which Martin completed previously and is about the same length as the Oregon

Last year, 451 people summited Mount Everest in the Himalayas. But Martin said he knows of fewer than 10 who have walked the entire Oregon Trail since modern roads were constructed.

And its lack of foot traffic isn't because of difficult terrain, either, Martin said. He said some sections with hills are more difficult than others, but for the most part, he's just walking.

"Physically, it's very



Clayton Franke/Baker City Herald

Don Martin's wagon is designed to look like a miniature version of an Oregon Trail prairie schooner, albeit with modern touches such as a GPS unit.

#### FOLLOW IN DON'S FOOTSTEPS

You can track Don "Dundee" Martin's progress on his Oregon Trail pilgrimage at https://share.garmin.com/M1125 and read his journal entries at www.trailjournals.com/journal/ entry/648425

non-demanding," Martin said.

According to Martin and against popular belief, most people on the Oregon Trail walked beside their wagons instead of riding in them. Martin said early settlers picked the easiest route on purpose — that's how "toddlers, elderly and women and babes in arms" were able to complete the trail, he said.

The reason the hike isn't more popular today, Martin said, is because people have forgotten about it.

"After the trail went out of use, people almost immediately forgot about it," Martin said.

"It did not occur to people that this would be a really significant event that ought to be preserved in some way," he added.

"Arguably, the trail should be 2,000 miles of hallowed ground."

And he means that literally tens of thousands of people died and are buried along the trail, many in unmarked

# Preserving the past

Martin not only wants to preserve the historical and cultural aspects of the trail,

but the physical trail itself.

Today, the trail isn't so much a footpath as an "imaginary line," Martin said, much of it covered in interstates and lesser highways, where walking is "not an idyllic experience."

And many other parts of the trail run through private

"It's not well preserved everywhere," Martin said. "The few parts that are on public land, because it's never traveled, are all back to sagebrush. It's not something that you're going to be able to readily travel on foot."

Picking a specific historical route is difficult, Martin said, because the trail was a "living, breathing thing." Pioneers changed the route frequently based on weather conditions or environmental factors for that year.

That's why Martin plans to write an Oregon Trail guide to help and inspire future hikers after he finishes the trail himself.

With Martin's GPS mapping a current route to the coast, he's a pioneer of the modern Oregon Trail reblazing a trail with hopes others will follow.



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