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National Environmental Policy Act were key in the late 1980s and early 1990s to halting the intensive, widespread logging that had prevailed for decades on federal forests in western Oregon, western Washington and Northern California.

The Northwest Forest Plan, implemented by the Clinton administration in 1994, has severely restricted logging on federal lands in the region ever since.

But undoing the Northwest Forest Plan and rolling back environmental laws are not necessarily easy tasks even with a Republican in the White House and a GOP-controlled House and Senate.

'Cautiously optimistic'

Timber interests in Oregon welcome Trump as president.

'We're cautiously optimistic it's going to present some opportunities for us to put people back to work in rural communities and certainly to improve the health of our forest," said Jim Geisinger, executive vice president of the Associated Oregon Loggers. "For the last two decades, we've just seen too many catastrophic wildfires, too many mills close, too many rural communities fall apart socially and economically, and I think this will be an opportunity to restore some of that."

The Salem-based trade association represents 1,000 logging companies in Oregon.

For 40 years, Geisinger has been a voice for logging in the state, traveling to Washington, D.C., to speak about how federal policies

affect the industry.

Cause for concern

The worry among environmental groups contrasts the optimism of timber interests in regards to how Trump and the officials he appoints will manage public forests.

Possibilities for agriculture secretary, who oversees the U.S. Forest Service, include Texas Agriculture Secretary Sid Miller, and possibilities for interior secretary, who oversees the Bureau of Land Management, include former Alaska Gov. Sarah Palin and Lucas

co-found-Oil Forrest Luer cas, according to news reports. All of them lean toward resource extraction rather than preservation. Federal forests in western Oregon

are split between the Forest Service and the BLM.

'We don't think Trump has a mandate to weaken environmental protections or return to old-growth clearcutting on public lands," Arran Robertson, spokesman for Oregon Wild, wrote in an email. The Portland-based nonprofit group advocates for old-growth protection.

"Clearly, those were not major issues in the presidential campaign," he wrote. "However, there are certainly folks in the logging industry who feel the time is ripe to repeal the Endangered Species Act, Clean Water Act, etc. ... and prioritize their interests in public lands over other values (like tourism and recreation, clean drinking water and wildlife)."

For decades, environmental groups brought and won lawsuits based on the Endangered Species Act, the Clean Water Act, the National Environmental Policy Act and other environmental laws. "Everything appears to be on the table at this point," said Josh Laughlin, executive director of environmental group Cascadia Wildlands in Eugene. "I would like to think that the decades of progress that have been made, in terms of safeguarding the values that these unique landscapes

in the Northwest and that the

laws provide, will be upheld

Keith Chu, a spokesman for the Oregon Democrat, wrote in an email.

Resistance in Congress could be enough to stop changes to environmental laws, Travis Joseph, president of the American Forest Resource Council, wrote in an email.

The Portland-based association advocates for sustained-vield timber harvests in public forests.

"Even under Republican control, it's difficult to imagine Congress will make major revisions or changes to (the) ESA or the Clean Water Act," he wrote. "Those chang-

LTimber is a crucial industry but it has been hammered by — oh, why are we surprised? — by federal regulations, right? Oregon lost three-fourths of its timber mills since 1980. Is that possible? Three-fourths? That is a lot of timber mills, right?"

News

President-elect Donald Trump

through the power of the people."

Oregon's delegation

Both senators and four out of five Oregon congressmen are Democrats. U.S. Rep. Greg Walden, R-Hood River, is the lone Republican representing Oregon.

Some in the past have carefully calibrated their positions, calling for more logging on federal lands, but also increased environmental protections — two seemingly contradictory goals.

"Sen. (Ron) Wyden will continue to stand up for clean air and clean water, will keep working to find real solutions to bring jobs back to rural areas and continue fighting to protect Oregon's and the nation's treasured public lands,"

es would take 60 votes in the Senate, and those votes aren't there. However, federal timber harvests can be meaningfully increased in a manner that is entirely consistent with the ESA and Clean Water Act."

The GOP held onto its slim majority in the Senate in last week's election. Republicans have 51 out of the 100 seats and may win one more in a December run-off in Louisiana. Democrats have 46 seats, and independents hold two.

Trump talks timber

During his May visit, Trump read to the audience at the Lane Events Center facts his statisticians compiled for him about Oregon. Timber topped the list.

Timber is a crucial industry but it has been hammered by oh, why are we surprised? ---- by federal regulations, right?" Trump said. "Oregon lost threefourths of its timber mills since 1980. Is that possible? Threefourths? That is a lot of timber mills, right?"

Since then, Trump has provided no specifics about how he would change regulations.

Protection of the northern spotted owl — which the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service listed as a threatened species under the Endangered Species Act in 1990 — and old-growth timber contributed to the timber industry's drastic decline in Oregon.

Ruling in a lawsuit brought by environmental groups, a

Forest Plan in place to protect

the owl and other wildlife, pri-

oritizing preservation of old-

growth forests on which the

lows for considerable logging,

but those logging levels have

never been met because of the

environmental damage they

were expected to cause. That

has prompted increased criti-

cism of the Northwest Forest

harm the federal logging cut-

backs did to timber employ-

ment. Some studies found that

jobs were lost because of mill

automation not environmental

Federal officials have be-

"It's an-

gun to consider revisions to

the Northwest Forest Plan,

Geisinger said.

Experts differ on how much

The plan also, on paper, al-

owl relies.

Plan.

rules.

federal judge halted most logging on federal lands west of the Cascades summit. Then, the federal government put the Northwest

> For decades, Neimi has followed the timber economy in Oregon. He said the state used to have many more smaller mills. As the industry moved to larger mills and more automation, the number of mills and jobs dropped. Even if Trump, his Cabinet and lawmakers change federal forest regulations, Geisinger said he doesn't expect to see new mills opening around Oregon.

> Instead, he said timber companies would likely first add shifts and then upgrade their existing mills if the federal government allows more harvest on public lands. It typically costs millions of dollars to build and equip a new mill.

> "People are not going to make that investment with a veiled promise that the timber is going to be there," he said.

AWARD

Continued from Page A1

She said people with family or neighbors who are elderly or immobile should take care to look out for them.

Part of her service includes training local volunteers to set up disaster shelters and responding to house fires, including the September 2015 Mt. Vernon Motel fire, which displaced seven people who resided there.

"That was probably the biggest residential fire we've had," she said.

"There have been very few instances where I didn't just have a good feeling about the service that was being done," she added. "You walk away

Christmas in Mt. Vernon Bazaar Nov. 25 - 26 • 9:00 am - 4:00 pm feeling you're a better person for doing it.'

Bowling said the blood drives have brought in some "top notch" people.

"I've enjoyed the association with the people who've come in," she said. "I've come to enjoy the many things the Red Cross does to try to prepare us which has been part of my life, all my life. Looking back, I can see where Red Cross is trying to prepare people — that's what got me started, and I have totally enjoyed it."

The president wrote in his award letter to Bowling,



"Thank you for helping to and our country. ... we need

address the most pressing a new era of responsibilineeds in your community ty — a recognition on the part of every American that we have duties to ourselves, our Nation, and the world. These are duties that we do not grudgingly accept, but rather seize gladly, firm in

This is the President's **Volunteer Service** Award that Joan Bowling received for her volunteer work for **Grant County through** the American Red Cross.

Contributed photo

tiquated," he said of the plan.

Facts 'incomplete'

Trump's choices for public-lands posts will lead that revision.

"It's too early to tell what a Trump administration will look like, who will serve in key positions and what the priorities will be," wrote Joseph of the American Forest Resource Council. "But the Northwest Forest Plan is already being revised by the Forest Service, and the Trump administration will play a significant role in the development of a new plan."

The numbers Trump used about timber when he visited Oregon — three-fourths of the mills closed since the 1980s and half of the timber jobs cut since 1990 — are reasonably correct, "but they are incomplete," said Ernie Neimi of Natural Resource Economics in Eugene.

Crafters are having a special "Christmas in Mt. Vernon." Opening our homes and businesses to give you the opportunity to continue to shop for those special gifts.

Look for red & green balloons outside our shops and businesses.

Maudean's - 1/2 mile N on Hwy. 395 on left Patricia's Art Studio - 311 Ingle St. Shiny Thimble - Corner of 26 & 395 Julie Powell's Home - 1/4 mile N of Mt. Vernon on right Silver Spur - Hwy 26 & Ingle Suds Pub - Behind Shiny Thimble



TREJAN SPETH

School: Grant Union **Grade:** 12 Parents: Steve and Shae Speth **Sport:** Cross Country

What I like best about my sport: "I enjoy running with my team. I like running through different areas around Oregon and getting to see all the beautiful wildlife in our state."

Coach's Comment: "Trejan has been a great team leader this year. He stepped up and took charge to get the athletes to the starting line up. He finished the season strong and had a personal best at the district meet." -Coach Sonna Smith

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