

# East Oregon Herald.

BAD PRINT  
Ink Smear

WHY?  
BECAUSE IT GOES  
FORWARD TWICE A  
WEEK

PUT YOUR  
ADVERTISEMENT  
IN THE  
HERALD.

VOLUME 11 BURNS, HARNEY COUNTY, OREGON, OCTOBER 3, 1891. NO. 66.

**Semi-Weekly Herald.**  
PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY  
AND SATURDAY  
BY  
**W. C. BYRD & SON.**  
PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS.

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES:**  
One Year \$3.00  
Six Months \$1.75  
Three Months \$1.00  
One Year (in advance) \$3.00

**HERALD CLUB LIST:**  
Herald and Harper's Magazine 5.00  
Herald and Harper's Weekly 5.20  
Herald and Harper's Bazar 5.20  
Herald and Harper's Young People 3.75  
Herald and Alden's Manifold Cyclopaedia 2.00  
Each additional volume after Vol. 1, 75 cents.  
10 cents extra per volume postage.

Copies of all the above works can be procured at leisure in the Reading Room.

Publishers of periodicals are solicited to send clubbing rates, a copy of their work for our Free Reading Room—We Rec. 4000 Libs. the latter at 10c. of every half-volume, postage 10c. copies by advertisement.

**ADVERTISING RATES:**

SPACE	1 wk	2 wks	1 mo	3 mo	6 mo	1 yr
1 in	\$1.00	\$2.00	\$5.00	\$8.00	\$11.00	\$15.00
2 in	3.00	4.00	10.00	12.00	18.00	25.00
3 in	5.00	7.00	15.00	18.00	24.00	30.00
4 in	7.00	10.00	20.00	22.00	28.00	35.00
5 in	9.00	13.00	25.00	28.00	32.00	40.00
6 in	12.00	18.00	35.00	38.00	42.00	50.00
7 in	15.00	22.00	45.00	48.00	52.00	60.00
8 in	18.00	28.00	55.00	58.00	62.00	70.00
9 in	20.00	30.00	60.00	62.00	68.00	75.00

**JOB WORK**  
Of every description executed with neatness and despatch, at reasonable rates.

Circulars, Plasters, Pamphlets, Envelopes, Mail Bags, Letter Heads, Stationery, State Receipts, Cards, Tickets, Memoranda, Invitations, Dodgers, Etc.

The Herald is kept regularly in the reference, in the Geo. P. Rowell Newspaper Advertising Bureau, 10 Spruce St., New York.

**OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.**

**NATIONAL:**  
President: Benjamin Harrison  
Vice-President: Levi P. Morton  
Secretary of State: James G. Blaine  
Secretary of Treasury: Charles Foster  
Secretary of War: John W. Noble  
Secretary of Navy: Redfield Proctor  
Secretary of Agriculture: Benjamin F. Tracy  
Attorney General: Jeremiah M. Black  
Postmaster General: John W. Hanmaker

**STATE—OREGON:**  
U.S. Senators: J. N. Dolph, J. H. Mitchell  
Congressman: R. Binger, Hermann  
Governor: D. S. Ivester, Pennoyer  
Secretary of State: Geo. W. McBride  
Treasurer: Phil. Meischen  
Supt. Public Instruction: J. B. McElroy  
State Printer: Frank Baker  
Supreme Judges: R. T. S. Bean, Wm. P. Lord, W. W. Thayer, Rhenald S. Strahm

**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT:**  
District Judge: D. M. Dufford  
District Attorney: D. C. H. Hyde  
Joint-Representative: D. S. DUSTIN  
Joint-Senator: (D.) HENRY BLACKMAN

**COUNTY—HARNEY:**  
County Judge: (D.) W. M. MILLER  
Clerk: (D.) W. E. GRACE  
Treasurer: (D.) T. H. ROBERTS  
Surveyor: (D.) T. A. MCKINSON  
Sheriff: (D.) A. A. CO. LING  
Assessor: (D.) W. E. ALBERSON  
School Superintendent: (R.) THOS. G. DOLSON  
Stock Inspector: (D.) W. K. ALTKO  
Commissioners: (D.) Lytle Howard

**HARNEY U. S. LAND OFFICE:**  
Register: J. R. HUNTINGTON  
Receiver: HARRISON KELLEY

**CHURCH DIRECTORY.**

**BURNS METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH**  
M. D. WILSON, Pastor.  
There will be preaching by the pastor in each month as follows, until further notice:  
1st Sabbath—Burns—at 11 a. m. and 4:30 p. m.  
2d Sabbath—Is at School House—at 11 a. m. —Harney—at 7:30 p. m.  
3d Sabbath—Burns—at 11 a. m. and 4:30 p. m.  
4th Sabbath—Burns—at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

**SOCIETIES.**

**HARNEY LODGE, NO. 77, I. O. O. F.**  
Meets at Odd Fellows Hall, every Saturday 7:30 p. m.  
H. M. HORTON, N. G.  
Ben Brown, Treas.

**HARNEY ROS A. O. U. M. W. A. R.**  
Meets every 1st and 3rd Wednesdays, 1st of each month, at Odd Fellows Hall. All comrades in good standing invited.

**M. M. BRIERLY, P. C.**  
CHAS. NEWELL, S. M. G.  
Mch 12-16

**U. S. MAILS.**

**BURNS—VALE.**  
Arrives and departs daily, Sundays excepted.

**BURNS—CARVON CITY.**  
Arrives Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 5 p. m.  
Leaves Tuesday, Thursday & Saturday, 8 a. m.

**IS IT ON THE LIST?**  
Ammonia and Alum in Baking Powder.

**How to detect them:**  
In view of what the Missouri Senate has done, it is hoped that legislative bodies in other states will soon take up the subject of food adulteration. The following list of baking powders containing ammonia and alum, compiled from official reports and published in a recent number of the Scientific American, is given below.

A direct matter with an alum which must be eliminated, said the Chicago Tribune, commenting on the Scientific American report. Following is the list to date:

**ALUM BAKING POWDERS:**  
Compiled from Official Reports.  
Powders marked with asterisks seem to have a general sale, as they are mentioned in at least two of the reports.

\*Atlantic & Pacific Cook's Favorite. Crown. Crystal. Daily. Davis. O. K. Dry. Acast. Genl. Globe. Keaton. Pearson's. Perfection. Peerless. Purit. Royal. Scioto. Silver Spoon. Silver Star. Snowy drift. Sovereign. Star. State. Standard. Sunflower. Washington. Windsor. and Zipp's Grape.

There are, in addition to the foregoing list from the Scientific American, a number of such powders sold in the western states, not found in the eastern stores.

Following is the list to date:

**CALUMET.** — Contains Alum (Calumet Baking Powder Co., Chicago.)

**FOREST CITY.** — Ammonia Alum (Vowle Bros., Cleveland.)

**CHICAGO YEAST.** Ammonia Alum (Chapman & Smith, Chicago.)

**BOYD'S.** — Contains Alum.

**HOTEL.** Contains Ammonia Alum (J. C. Grant Baking Powder Co., Chicago.)

**USHNALE.** — Contains Alum (Sprague, Warren, & Cleveland, C.)

**ONE SPOON TAYLOR'S.** Ammonia Alum (Taylor Mfg. Co., St. Louis.)

**YARNALL'S.** — Alum (Yarnall Mfg. Co., St. Louis.)

**SHAW'S SNOW PUFF.** — Alum (Shaw Mfg. Co., St. Louis.)

**DODSON'S.** — Alum (Dodson & Co., St. Louis.)

**SHEPARD'S.** — Ammonia Alum (Wm. H. Shepard, St. Louis.)

**BAIN'S.** — Alum (Meyer & Co., St. Louis.)

**MONARCH.** — Ammonia Alum (Meyer & Co., St. Louis.)

**SNOW BALL.** — Alum (Bengal Baking Powder Co., St. Louis.)

**GIANT.** — Alum (Bengal Baking Powder Co., St. Louis.)

**MILK.** — Alum (W. M. McLaughlin, St. Louis.)

**ECHO.** — Alum (Spaulding & Packer, St. Louis.)

**KABEL'S PURITY.** — Alum (Kabel Mfg. Co., Chicago.)

**RISEING SUN.** — Alum (Phoenix Chemical Works, Chicago.)

**WHITE LOSE.** — Alum (Globe C. C. & Spice Mills, Minneapolis.)

**WOOD'S TASTE.** — Alum (The Wood & Co., Philadelphia.)

**ANDREWS' PEARL.** — Alum (G. E. Andrews & Co., Minneapolis.)

**AMMONIA AND ALUM IN BAKING POWDER.**  
The Government report shows that a large percentage of the baking powders on the market contain either one or the other, or both these pernicious drugs.

What woman would use an ammonia or alum baking powder if she knew it? Such powders not only undermine the health but ammonia gives to the complexion a sallow or blotched appearance. The presence of ammonia or alum in a baking powder, however, can easily be detected.

**TO DETECT AMMONIA.**—Mix one heaping teaspoonful of baking powder with one teaspoonful of water in a tin can, and thoroughly for a few moments. Stir to prevent heating and if ammonia is present you will smell it in the rising steam. Or, place a few of the suspected powder in a glass tumbler, and pour over it a mixture of two parts of vinegar and one part of water. If ammonia is present, the mixture will become turbid.

**TO DETECT ALUM.**—Alum powder can be tested by putting a couple of teaspoonsful of the powder in a glass, cold water. If no effervescence, that is, no coming of a white froth, takes place, ammonia has been detected and returned to you.

Some fine quality powders, however, like the "Crystal" from Boston, "Albion" from Chicago, and "Ammonia" from Philadelphia, are pure, and contain neither ammonia nor alum. The following are some of the purest:

Take one half teaspoonful of baking powder in a tin can, and pour over it one half cup of water. If red lead is present, after stirring that it, the rising steam will be white. If the powder is pure, the rising steam will be white. If the powder is pure, the rising steam will be white.

Now, please, do not get into the habit of smelling a tin of alum powder, because it is so easily detected by the above method.

**DR. PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER.**

Can always be made with Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder. And while cakes and biscuit will retain their moisture, they will be found flaky and extremely light and fine grained, not coarse and full of holes as are the biscuit made from ammonia baking powder. Price's Cream Baking Powder produces work that is beyond comparison and yet costs no more than the adulterated ammonia or alum powder.

**Dr. Price's stands for pure food and good health.**

**GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!**

Full and Complete Stock of Groceries and Supplies.

Ranchers wishing to purchase their supplies will do well to call and see what we can do for you before going elsewhere.

Everything at **BED ROCK PRICES.**

H. E. THOMPSON, Manager.  
Yours Respectfully,  
A. ROBBINS

**WHOLESALE! RETAIL!**

**O. C. O. C.**  
HUNTINGTON, OREGON.

**GENERAL MERCHANDISE.**

We are now located in the New Brick Block, with plenty of room, occupying three floors, and each floor loaded with goods. Will maintain our former rules: Square Dealing, One Price, Best Quality.

We buy Flour, Meats, Stock, Salt, Barb Wire, Liverpool Salt, Canned Goods, and Coal Oil in CAR LOADS. Our Prices are LOW.

**SEND FOR QUOTATIONS!!**

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

Proprietors Huntington Warehouse. Yours Respectfully,  
J. H. AITKIN, Manager.

**Portland Boot & Shoe Store.**  
LUNABURG & JRY, PROPRIETORS, BURNS, OREGON.

\$3.00 Stock Boots and Shoes, of the very best quality just received. Cheapest Place in Town for Cash.

Also, Custom work and repairing neatly done.

**WHITE FRONT LIVERY STABLE,**  
BATLEY & CALDWELL, Proprietors.

The Proprietors of the White Front Livery Stable assures the public that they are prepared to accommodate in every way in their line of business. Hays and grain constantly on hand, and careful hands. Passengers taken to all parts of the country. Job Wagon in connection.

**BURNS BUTCHER SHOP**  
BYERLEY & STUBBLEFIELD, Proprietors.

Full weight given. Good beef on the block. Mutton, pork, venison and game, when on the market.

The Incorporated  
**NORTHWESTERN MAIL**  
AND  
**TRANSPORTATION Company.**  
C. C. McCoy, General Manager.

Stages leave Burns, Oregon, daily for Harney, Drewsey, Beulah, Westfall and Vale, where

**Close Connection is Made**

with the railroad. Good fresh horses, careful drivers, new vehicles.

RATES OF FARE FROM BURNS TO ONTARIO AND INTERVISING POINTS:

From Burns to	Fare	From Burns to	Fare
Ontario	\$3.00	Burns to Vale	\$1.00
Beulah	5.00	Westfall	7.00
Beulah	6.00	Drewsey	4.00
Pine Creek	2.50	Harney	1.00

Baggage, 30 lbs. to each Passenger. Freight and Passengers must be way-billed. Passenger fare paid in advance.

**HARRY FLOYD,** Gen. Supt.  
**NEBI ACKLES,** Division Agent.  
**J. M. VAUGHN,** Burns Agent