# EAST OREGON HERALD.

telegraph to our midst, we will ask csk where is equality or the sover-

# BURNS, HARNEY COUNTY, OREGON, THURSDAY, AUGUST 1, 1889.

[From Belford's 11 sagine for July.]

## \$2.30 a Year.

## E HERALD. D EVERY THURSDAY

No. 86

& N. GRACE.

RS AND PROPRIETORS. CRIPTION RATES:

> his paper not being the p. s. a paper from the his name or an-scribed or not, is

\$3.00 .1.50 ...75 .2.50

paper s'opped isher continues to pay for it if This proceess pay for what he

that refusing to is from the p. st-led for, without facia evidence of

RALD CLUB LIST 5.005.205.205.203.75enis works can be es T. V. B. EMBREE, M. D. Office at his res fear e on the east si as River, ten miles below Furns. and bing the S. B. McPheeters, M. D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. CALEDVERTISING RATES: Office n. W. E. Grace's Drug Store. 1-1y \$11.00 \$15.00 18.00 28.00 24.00 40.00 52.00 50.00 48.90 54.00 \$3.00 120.00 110.90 149.00 Practical Surveyor T. A. MCKINNON, yearly adver-

k is run in with

W-A-T-C-H-M-A-K-E-R

-AND

Jeweler.

OREGON WOOL EXCHANGE.

GEO. POPE & CO.

AND

OREGON

#### HARNEY VALLEY EASTERN ADVERTISEMENT.

for no more, for these are the requi- eighty of the pe pe to b found in Location, Resources, Climate, Soil, and Needed Developments.

As Reported by a Late Visitor Here in the Roseburg Beview. Harney Valley is a beautiful valley in Eastern Oregon in Harney county, between 118 and 120 degrees West Longitude from Greenwich and between 43 and 44 degrees North Latitude, about 3,500 able paper. feet above the level of the sea, with

an area of about 2500 square miles, THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRAT containing 1,600,000 acres of land. This valley is nestled in a broken

chain of moutains on the northeast, south and west with the highvalley has

AN ABUNDANCE

strength, and wholesomeners. More eco-ical than the ordinar kines and cannot sold in competition with the multitude of alum or ph. spha Sold only in cars. ROYAL BAKING POS-o., 106 Walt St., New York.

all of which have their outlets in in bakery products, who make per BURNS ADVERTISEMENTS. W. W. Cardwell, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. nel and are on a level with each ell. BURNS, OR.

Practices in all the cour o he State, dso, before he U. S. I and mice. LAND MATTERS & SPECIALTY. OFFICE IN LAND OFFICE BUILLING.

Absolutely Pure.

Th's powder never varies. A marvel of puri-

other, to the contrary notwithstand- In all the States labor makes for These two lakes cover an area of timates are all at the present time about 150 square miles and are sus shows an increase of 40 per low, but they have never been known to overflow. The low shores that the value of the products, as

which are from eight to twenty feet ployees purchase them for their deep. Irrigation is NOT NECESSARY

to raise crops and gardens. The and we must also remember that bloody factions, ambitious triumto raise crops and gardens. The soil here contains all the properties stated to be paid as wages goes to

sites for modern civilization and a social condition such as this? the "evolution theory" of develop-ment will naturally follow. I have From this presentation of facts manufacturing establishments are received letters of inquiry regarding regarded as evile not be tolerated this region and having lately trav- in democracies, and that those who BURNS. elled over a good portion of it, I send accept these results must necesyou the above as the best means of industries, to the existence of these imparting the information desired establishments at home. Such an through the columns of your valu- inference is most unfair, and can only be be indulged by those who do not or will not perceive this true More Anon, H. B. H. point of objection.

a great and important interest, but it is only one of many equally important interests, upon which the evil to which democracy points ments at Lowell, Mass., employ est peaks of the Blue mountains on 1,800 laborers, consisting of men, est pre-eminence over others, givon the south, towering up into the 000; cost of material. \$1,000,100; others, and, by fostering its growth, realms of perpetual snow. This value of product, \$3,000,000; net making it tower as a giant with colossal proportions, overawing and profit to the capitalist, #1,500,000. Here, when 1,800 working people grandizement, every other interest of water supplied by the Silvies divide Letween them a dollar the in society, crushing into the earth, and Blitzen rivers and their tribu- capitalist pockets three. In New beneath its heel of oppression, the human family.

the Malheur and Harney lakes. annum for the capitalist a net profit The Malheur and Harney lakes of \$4,000,000, and the disproportion should have the fostering care and have no outlets. These two lakes between the value of labor and cap-are connected by an artificial chan-ital is nearly equal to that at Low-that none should have it. This is not destroying the manufactures; it is only preventing other interests from being destroyed. A man is ing, as yon will observe by the maps giving the geography of this region. the manufacturing capitalists the sum of \$1,024,791,847. These es-starve his horse because he refuses to make him fatter than all others too low by 30 per cent, for the cen- in his stable.

It requires no prophet nor the cent each decade, and another deof the valley. Their shores ar low, but they have never been Now it must be Lorne in mind power is at present widely disseminated, its tendency is to concentraof these lakes accounts for the shal- given in the reports, is the first cost tion into fewer hands. Under its lowness of the wells in this valley, at the factory. When these em- tion into lewer hands. Under its it into fewer hands, until at last, own use at home, they must pay on terminating in one, it becomes the

BURNS ADVERTISEMENTS.

THIRD ANNUAL FALL RACES OREGON, September 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 1889.

> Propramme: FIRST DAY-MONDAY, SEPT. 2D.

SECOND DAY-TUESDAY, SEPT. 3D

The manufacturing establish public welfare depends, and the FIVE-EIGHTH-MILE DASH-For 2-and-3-year-old Colts .... Purse \$150.00

THIRD DAY-WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 47H. women and children; wages, \$480,- ing to it a protection not given to HALF-MILE HEATS-2 in 3-Free for All...... Purse \$150.00

FOURTH DAY-THURSDAY, SEPT. 5TH.

commanding, for its own selfish ag- 600 YARDS-Free f.r All Harney Co. Saddle Horses. .... Purse \$100.00

FIFTH DAY-F RILAY, SEIT. 67H

Entrance Fee, Ten Per Cent of Purse. Blood Horse Associa ion Rules to govern all Races. No Money will be given for a Walk-Over. "Purses Hung on the Wire." Address P. F. STENCER, Burns, Or.

THE SECOND YEAR OF EAST OREGON HERALD, THE Began on Thursday, November 29, 1888. Now is the Time to Subscribe.

AND TO RENEW EXPIRING SUBSCRIPTIONS.

## THE HERALD

Will be the representative, at all times, of the Interests of the People. them from 20 to 50 per cent, the despotism of a dictator. We shall At all times advocating measures that look to the "greatest good to profits of the retailing merchant; despotism of a dictator. We shall he are under," in accordance with the principles of Democracy

#### AS A LOCAL NEWSPAPER,

Any and all kinds of surveying done on sher notice and reasonable terms. Any and all kinds of surveying done on sher wishing to be located, can have plats furnishe grain growing country. Small fruit rage of charge. wishing to be located, can have place furnishe press of charge. Saddle and Harness Shop. J. C. WELCOME - PROPRIETOR. BURNS, OREGON. WACANT LAND as level as your floor in hodies of BURNS, OREGON. WACANT LAND  $\begin{array}{c} \text{char} \text{ with the matrix} \\ \text{char} \text{ as level as your floor in bodies of thousands of acres, is here to be ta- the matrix the matri$ 

Iut.s. M cacl mns, luc a line and death announce religious, social

TO FOREIGN ADVERTISERS. liciting your patrouage readers passed as to the frame to deal with, cor-wed by referring to the meed upon our circula-

WOR with nestner

OMIN

nphicads, iter Heads, res, Tickets, Ltc WOOL PACKERS, on file for re-

k Enke

ORY

-ADVANCES MADE ON WOOL.

PORTLAND

AGENTS: Geo. McGowan - -Burns, nin Harrison Blaine 152 Federal st. 1.s ablished 1835. H. H. Mille BLACKSMITH. N. Dolph, H. Mitcheil, E. D. GRAY - - -Burns, Or. ermant ennoyer Melsride -GENERAL REPAIRING-

AND

WOOL GRADERS,

WORK. JOB L. RAND, Promptly executed. The building has been en larged and improved and is prepared to turn out all kinds of blacksmithling on short notice and in the best style. Terms: Cush. 1-ly . W. GILWAN J. T. SHIEL'S .W. E. GRACE .V. J. MILLER LYTLE HOWARD W. R. GRADON Red Front Livery & Feed Co INC E. ALBERSON L. B. BAKER WM. MEEKER Stable OFFICE: H. CALDWELL, - - - - PROPRIETOR. A. F. SNELLING M. TO . NSEND

A CASH BUSINESS AT BED-ROCK PRICES.

Good Buggy Teams, and Nice urnished at Ressonable Charges addle Horses Furnished at Ressonable Charg nd Particular Attention paid to the Boardin nd Grooming of Transient Stock. Hay & Gra

ery Saturday at INNON, N. G.

I. O. O. F

CANYON CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

C. A. SWEEK, ys excepted ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. CANYON CITY, OREGON Attorney-at-Law.

M. DUSTIN. Office Canyon City and Burns gon cannot do better elsewhere.

offered will be improved.

ley. Both towns have an hand to die in a home of neglected IMMENSE TERRITORY

paupers.

V. J. Milller, - - - Harney. adjacent, adapted to both farming In the city of London they have its existence as a party to the pre-Boston Agency with DENNY, RICE & CO. and stock-raising. The town of a hundred thousand paupers. The sent hour? Since the formation of Burns has two creditable newspa- expense per annum of maintaining the government it has struggled pers viz: EAST OREGON HERALD the paupers in Paris is said to with every party, and witnessed and Harney Items, the former by France in the Franco-German war. as they came in succession upon his honor D. L. Grace, and the lat- Should these cities collect these the political arena. ter by J. M. Vaughn, Esq. The miserable inhabitants together, and principal stock men of this valley Seine or the Thames, humanity guided leaders, defeats, and disare Mess. Peter French, J. S. Devine Seine or the Thames, humanity would shudder at the atrocious act, and the L. F. Co. These parties and yet, horrible as it appears, it are all said to be millionaires and would be an act of mercy compared their wealth is variously estimated with the continuance of a system devised to increase and perfrom one to fifty millions. petuate under government this hu-

The L. F. Company have lately man misery.

interests here with Mr. Jno. Devine, sent rate of progress, before our pau- exists the Democracy cannot die. and are partners as "Lux, Miller, pers will be numbered by the nul The destiny of the wage-worker is Association, which is perhaps the 000 paupers in the poor-houses; our but the beginning of the conflict strongest on this coast if not the great cities, the centres of manufac- between the liberty of the people Or., to the southern confines of Cal-

their free-holds. Peter French Esq. in indigence and want. Now the question is, at this rate

is administrator to the Dr. Glenn of progress in criminals, ignorance, estate of California, Mr. French's and paupers, and in the concentrawife being heiress of that estate. tion of manufacturing capital in great cities, with their indigent Two established surveys

population increasing 40 per cent FOR RAILROADS have been made through Harney each decade, how long will it take valley by the Oregon Paris. D

valley by the Oregon Pacific R. R. and paupers? We shall see palatial mansions and churches with Co. and the N. P. R. R. Co.

spires of gold; but in the shadow of the lofty domes thousands of pest-With the advent of railroad facilities this year to Harney valley houses will be filled with the dying and with the advent of the electric and the dead. Is it necessary to

is occupied. Home seekers in Ore of the laborer? He can barely earn archy only one gleam of light as it subsistense, and must toil on in flashes from the sword of a despot. This Eden will not long remain poverty, heaping up riches for the This is the end of constitutional

millionaires as long as he is able liverty; and had this party dein an unsettled state, but in a few short years this land will be all ta-ta-ta few short years this land will be all ta-ta-ta few to work, but when overtaken by disease or the decrepitude of age, table is able in the state of the measures going more directly to advantages of Harney Valley lies their own best road to prosperity ken, the golden opportunities now which sooner or later must come to the consummation of its purpose.

all, he is left to perish. His condi- True democracy is based upon tion is more wretched than that of the principle of equality. The Dem-The climate is salubrious and the brute. The ox and blind horse ocratic party came into existence will compare favorably with any in the tread-mill get subsistence with the government fully imbued other part of the "Inland Empire." from their owners, and when ex- with its vital principle of the Con-Burns and Harney are the princi-pal towns and in fact are the only towns in the Harney valley. These towns in the Harney valley. These from capital. Even the delicate and measures upon other issues, it -COMMISSION MERCHANTS- towns are about fifteen miles apart and worn-out frame of woman is never did, it never can desert the CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED- in the northern portion of the val- turned loose to wander on the com- cause of the people's equality and mon until led by some sympathetic sovereignty without ceasing to be

Democratic. What but these vital principles could have maintained equal the amount expended by the rise and disappearance of each,

It has survived the blunders of govern. This could not have been if it had not drawn its life's blood from the vital principles of the Conconsolidated their stock and land It cannot be long, at the pre- stitution. While the Constitution children growing up ignorant; 86,- ized capital and organized labor is minions extend from Grant county, population at the rate of 40 per the Democeatic party does not prove cent each decade, and the rural dis- itself equal to the coming struggle, tricts relatively decreasing at the it will be only because the people

free and noble manhood.

" F KEEL

ken and is just as good as any that the manufacturer meeds the dark nights of prevailing an-suitable for publication, with all else of interest in this department; IT WILL BE AN EPITOMIZED HISTORY OF THE VALLEY

# All Rustlers.

Should Subscribe for the Herald, Themselves

AND SEND EXTRA COPIES TO EASTERN FRIENDS.

# The East Oregon Herald

Has successfully maintained itself through an ordeal of local opposition, vindictive and unscrupulous to a degree seldom equalled in country journalism; has advocated un.linchingly the rights of ALL the people of East Oregon generally and Harney Valley especially against the machinations of all organzed petty cliques that sought by fraudulent misrepresentation to advance the private interests of a few at the expense of the many. Believing that "The sober second thought of the people is always right and always effective," and that 'Truth is mighty and will prevail," THE HERALD has steadfastly followed THE RIGHT, and the people have given it a moral and material support that renders its permanency beyond question. As it has worked indefatigably and unselfishly in the interest of the people, it now asks for patronage that will yield something more than a bare existence. It has become valuable to all as a general newspaper, and

Is Now a fixed Institution of the Valley

# THE EAST OREGON HERALD

Has, from the initial number to the present, persistently and impresasters, and from deepest humilia-tion, with the stigma of rebellion sively maintained that the Harney country was one of the finest tion, with the stigma of rebellion fastened upon it, it arose with its national ty unimpaired, to rule and govern. This could not have been and urgently asked for specimens of actual growth and for everyl dy to call and inspect them. Attached to each specimen was the name of the producer, often with the mode of cultivation. This was a tangible, practical presentation of the matter, which any one could verify. How successful this movement has been, hundreds can testify Mason & Devine" and are known on this coast as the Pacific Live Stock line in the jails; 3,700,000 in his own hands. The battle of organered that it returns to each patron more than his money's worth. If each resident of the Harney country will subscribe or renew for himself and take one or more copies to send abroad, it will so extend strongest in the world. Their do- turing industries, increasing their and the power of monopoly. If THE HERALD's sphere of usefulness as to enable all to claim that it

Is a true Advocate of the Harney Country.

### -20> MEDIUM OF ADVERTISING,

ifornia. They can travel hundreds of miles from here in a southerly age of the population of the cities living of englagement to the dignity of a new and rapidly growing country, where manufactures of all kinds direction and camp every night on without gainful occupations, living of enslavement to the dignity of a a new and rapidly growing country, where manufactures of all kinds are needed. We will soon have direct railroad communication with Portland and the East. Live business men of both sections should use THE HERALD's columns to secure this great and growing trade. Its rates, proportioned to its circulation, are reasonable.

#### ~0> TERMS, IN ADVANCE:

|                       |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |    |    |   |   |     |    |    |    |       |      |     | 40.00  |
|-----------------------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|---|----|----|---|---|-----|----|----|----|-------|------|-----|--------|
| ne copy one year      |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |    |    |   |   |     |    |    |    |       | . 4. |     | \$2.50 |
| vo copies, one year   |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |    |    |   |   |     |    |    |    |       |      | • • | 4.00   |
| tree conies, one year |     | 1  | 2.5 |     |    | 10 |    | 2.  |    |   |    | 1  |   |   |     |    |    |    |       |      |     | 6.00   |
| our copies, one year  |     | -  |     |     |    |    |    | * * |    |   |    |    |   |   |     |    |    | *  | • •   | •    |     | 10.00  |
| F HERALD with an      | v I | er | io  | lie | ca | 1  | or | A   | Ia | g | 12 | in | e | a | t ( | ch | ab | b  | in    | g    | rs  | ites.  |
| Call on or addre      |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |    |    |   |   |     |    |    |    |       |      |     |        |
|                       |     |    |     | Т   | D. |    | T  |     |    | C | 2  | F  | 2 | A | (   | C  | F  | Ε. |       | *    |     |        |
|                       |     |    |     | - 1 |    |    |    | -   | •  | ~ |    |    | • |   |     | -  | -  | -  | 1 H H |      |     |        |

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Τw  $\mathbf{T}\mathbf{h}$